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Atlas of Absorption Lines From 0 to 17900 cm⁻¹

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J. H. Park

Langley Research Center Hampton, Virginia

L. S. Rothman

Air Force Geophysics Laboratory Hanscom Air Force Base, Massachusetts

C. P. Rinsland

Langley Research Center Hampton, Virginia

H. M. Pickett

Jet Propulsion Laboratory Pasadena, California

D. J. Richardson and J. S. Namkung ST Systems Corporation (STX) Hampton, Virginia



Scientific and Technical Information Office

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Description of the Atlas

This atlas is a pictorial representation of atmospheric absorption line parameters contained in the 1986 Air Force Geophysics Laboratory highresolution transmission molecular absorption data base (HITRAN) compilation currently available on magnetic tape (Rothman et al. 1987). It is a revised edition of the atlas previously published by Park et al. (1981), which had been based on an earlier version of the compilation (Rothman et al. 1981a and 1981b). This earlier publication has become very useful as a quick reference for researchers in the fields of molecular spectroscopy and atmospheric remote sensing. Since a new, extensively revised version of the HITRAN line parameters compilation has recently been released, the authors felt that a new edition of the atlas was necessary.

In the atlas are presented plots of the logarithm (base 10) of absorption line strength (S converted from the HITRAN units of cm⁻¹/(molecule cm⁻²) at 296 K to atm⁻¹cm⁻² at 296 K) versus wavenumber (in cm⁻¹) for atmospheric gases. The atlas covers the spectral range of the HITRAN compilation (0 to 17 900 cm⁻¹). Line parameters for all gases are taken from the 1986 version of the HITRAN compilation with additional data shown separately for $O(^3P)$, isotropic O_3 (668, 686, 667, and 676), and HO₂ from the 1984 JPL compilation in the spectral region 0 to 200 cm⁻¹ (Poynter and Pickett 1985). Solar CO lines at 4500 K, calculated by C. P. Rinsland, are also shown for the fundamental and first overtone sequences (Park et al. 1981). As in the HITRAN compilation, intensities of all bands are scaled according to the terrestrial abundance of each isotopic species. Approximate infrared absorption cross sections (converted from the HITRAN units of cm²/molecule to atm⁻¹cm⁻¹) of 11 heavy atmospheric molecules (base 10 logarithm) in the 700- to 1800-cm⁻¹ region are plotted beneath the other data. These values were determined at equally spaced wavenumber intervals from room-temperature laboratory spectra (Massie et al. 1985) and are included as a separate file in the 1986 HITRAN database.

Figures 1 and 2 summarize the parameters on a compressed wavenumber scale. Figure 1 lists the molecules and shows the regions of spectral data coverage for each between 0 and 10 000 cm⁻¹. Figure 2 shows the absorption cross sections σ as continuous curves on a base 10 logarithm versus wavenumber scale for the 700- to 1800-cm⁻¹ region. Figure 3 presents plots of the logarithm (base 10) of absorption line strength of the AFGL gases versus wavenumber for every 1000 cm⁻¹ up to 5000 cm⁻¹

with the strength scale the same on all plots for each gas. This provides a view of the band structures and their relative strengths. Above 10 000 cm⁻¹, only $\rm H_2O$ occurs in the atlas except for $\rm O_2$ from 11 400 to 11 700 cm⁻¹, 12 800 to 13 200 cm⁻¹, 14 300 to 14 600 cm⁻¹, and 15 700 to 16 000 cm⁻¹.

On each page of the atlas, the plots of $\log(S)$ versus wavenumber for all gases having absorption lines in the same 10 cm⁻¹ interval for the 0- to 200-cm⁻¹ region, 50 cm⁻¹ interval for the 200- to 6000-cm⁻¹ region, and 100-cm⁻¹ interval for the 6000- to 17900-cm⁻¹ region are presented in order of the integer gas codes given in figure 1. For the major gases (H₂O, CO₂, O₃, N₂O, CO, CH₄, and O_2), all lines having strengths within 10^{-6} of the maximum value for that interval are shown; and for the trace gases, all lines having strengths within 10^{-4} of the maximum are included. Because the maximum and minimum line strengths are redetermined for each interval, sudden changes may appear in the line strength scale from one plot to another, and some weak lines on the HITRAN compilation are not plotted in this atlas. Isolated weak bands may also appear, at first glance, to be much stronger than expected. For the 0- to 200-cm⁻¹ region, some intervals are repeated on two pages because of the large number of gases which appear in the interval; in such cases, H₂O lines are repeated at the top to be used as reference. In other regions where the number of gases appearing in an interval is small, two or three consecutive intervals are presented on the same page. For the heavy molecule cross-section data, the strength scale for each molecule is normalized to the same value, so that the scale for each of these molecules is the same on all frames. cross sections within 10^{-2} of the maximum value are included in the atlas.

NASA Langley Research Center Hampton, VA 23665-5225 July 17, 1987

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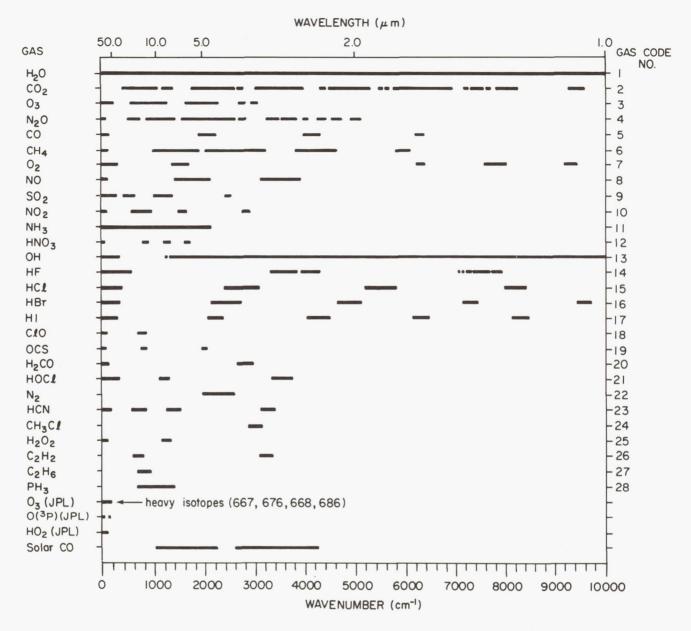


Figure 1. Spectral data coverage for each molecule between 0 and 10 $000~{\rm cm}^{-1}$.

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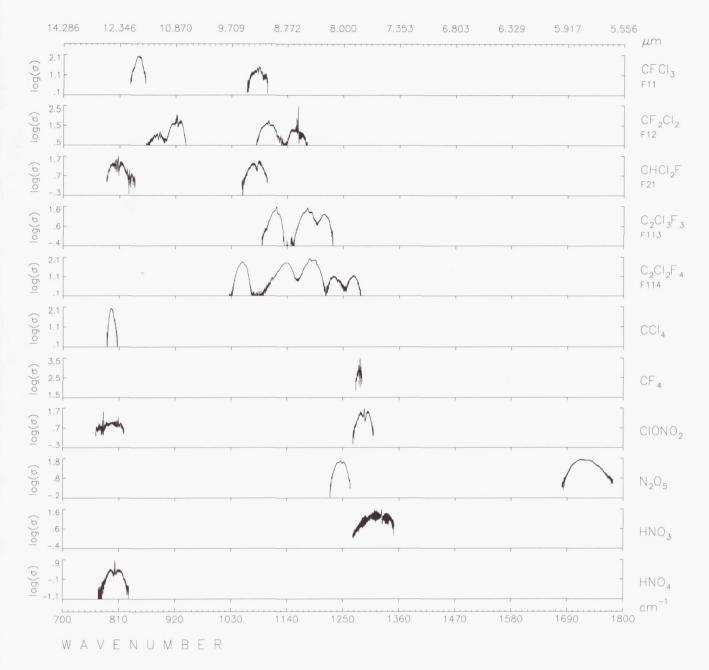


Figure 2. Absorption cross sections of 11 heavy molecules for the 700- to 1800-cm⁻¹ region.

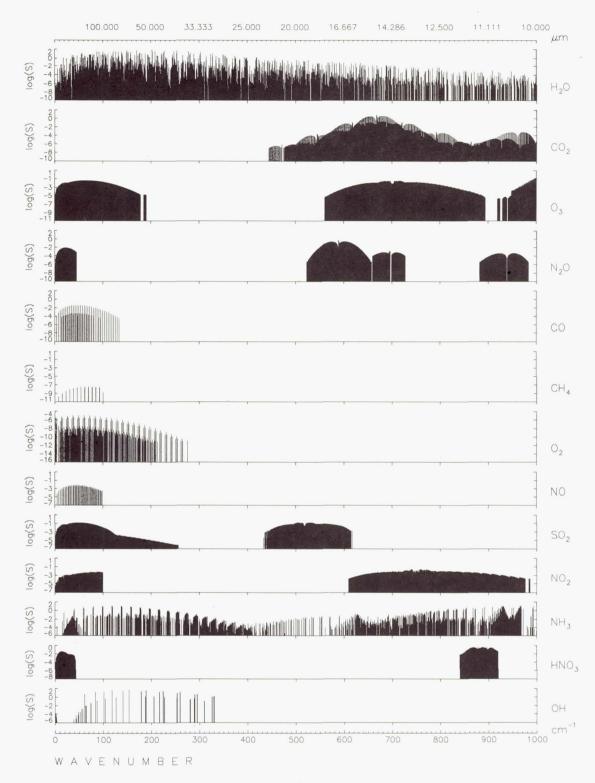


Figure 3. Absorption line strengths of AFGL gases versus wavenumber for every $1000~\mathrm{cm}^{-1}$ up to $5000~\mathrm{cm}^{-1}$.

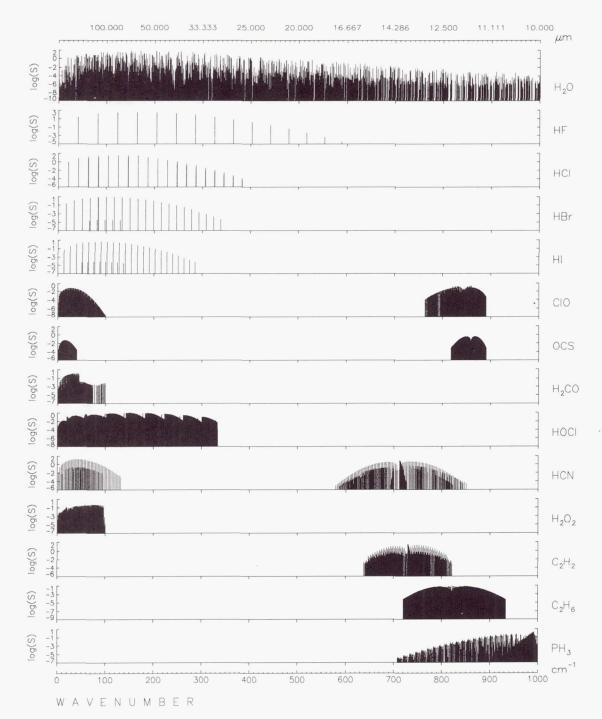


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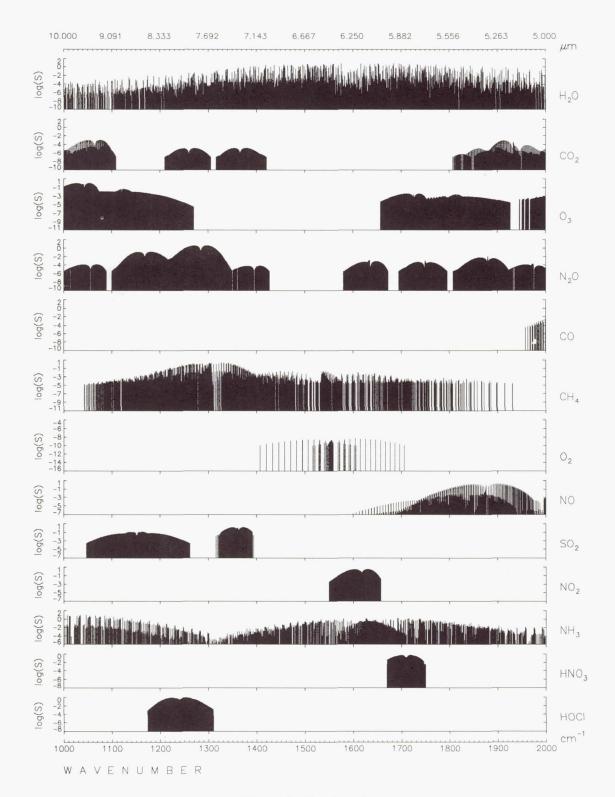


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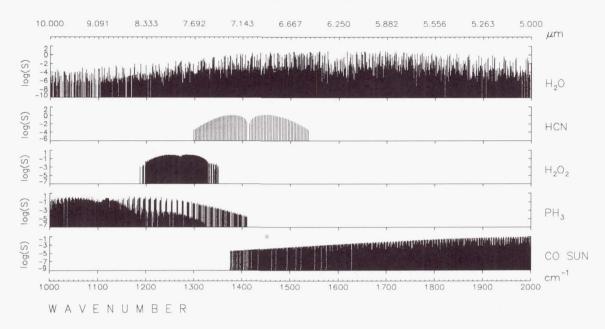


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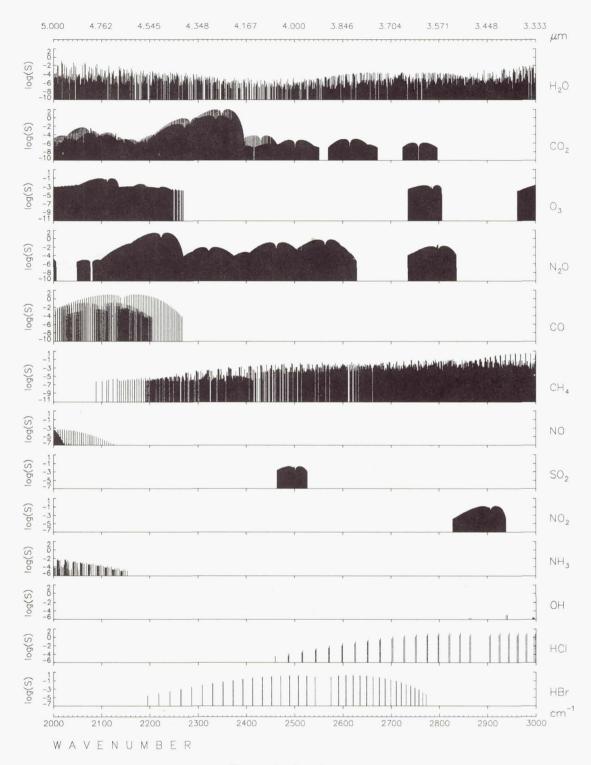


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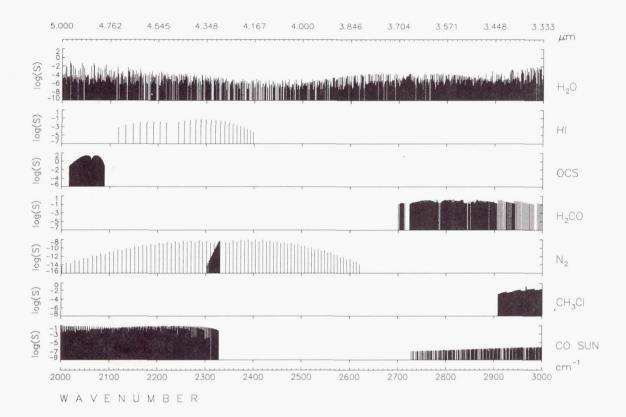


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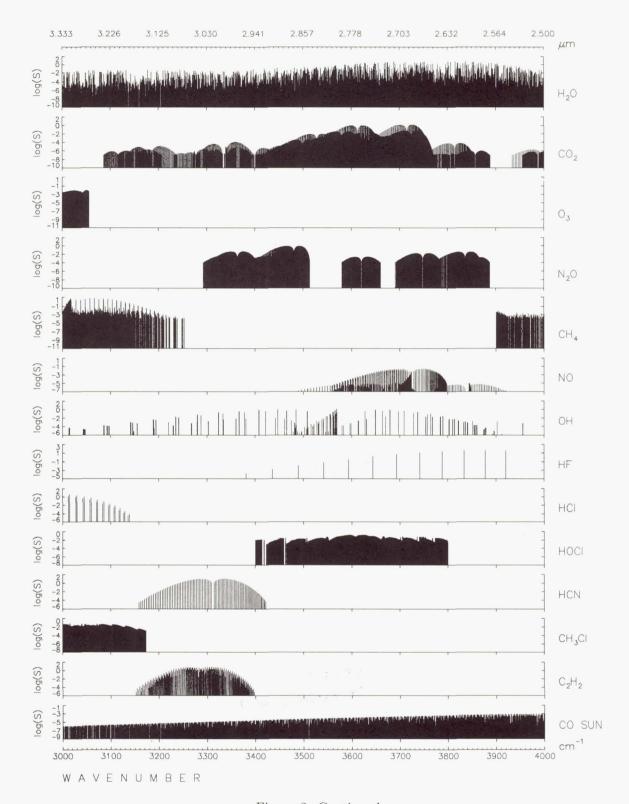


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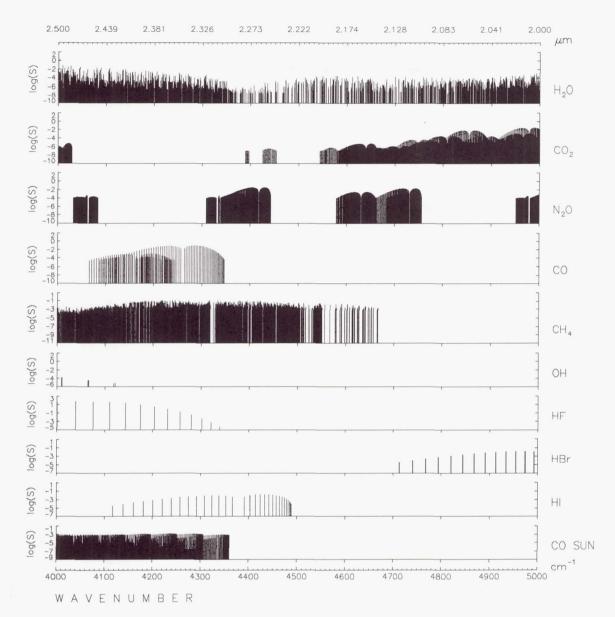
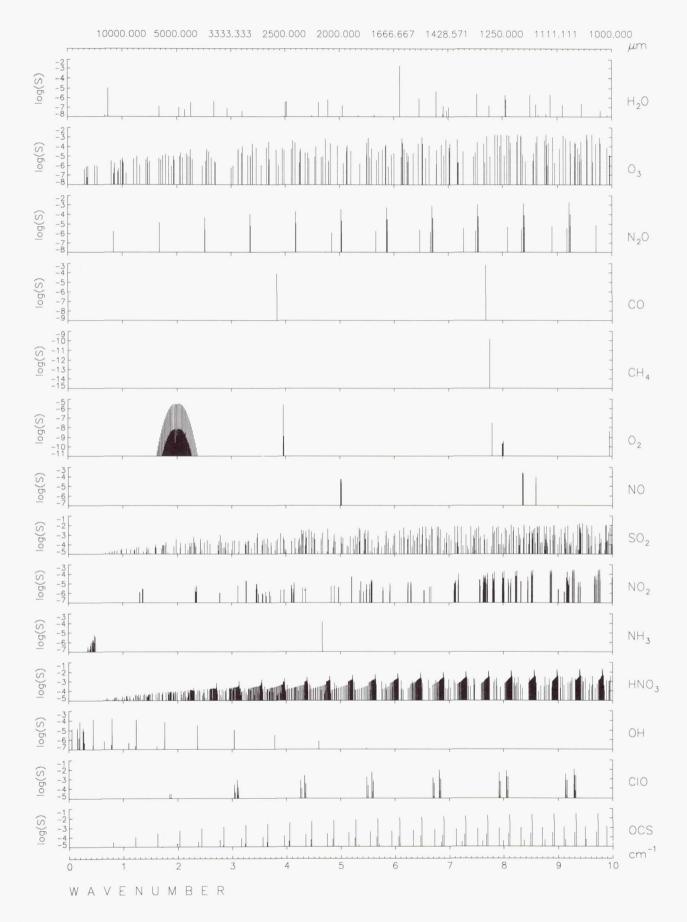


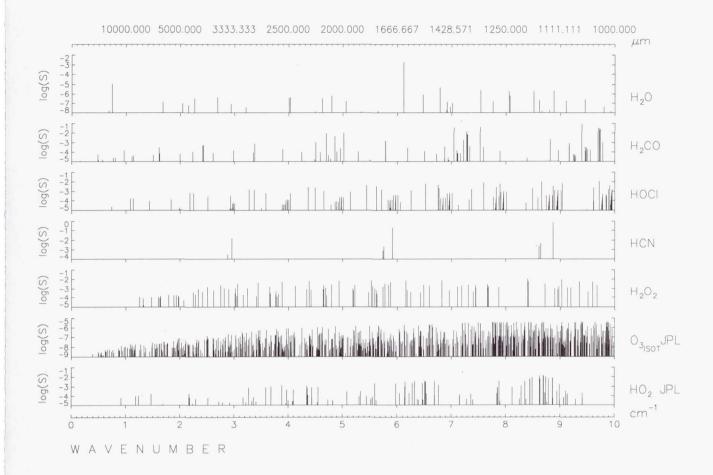
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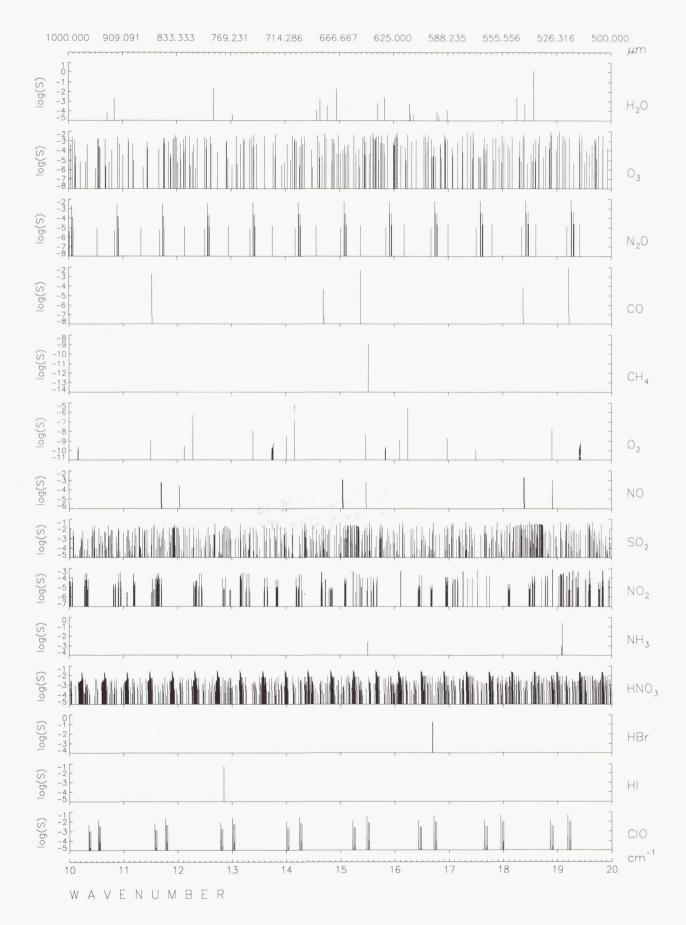
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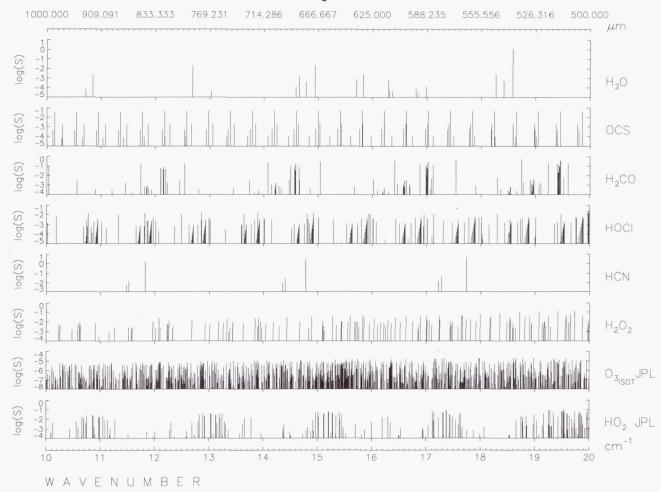
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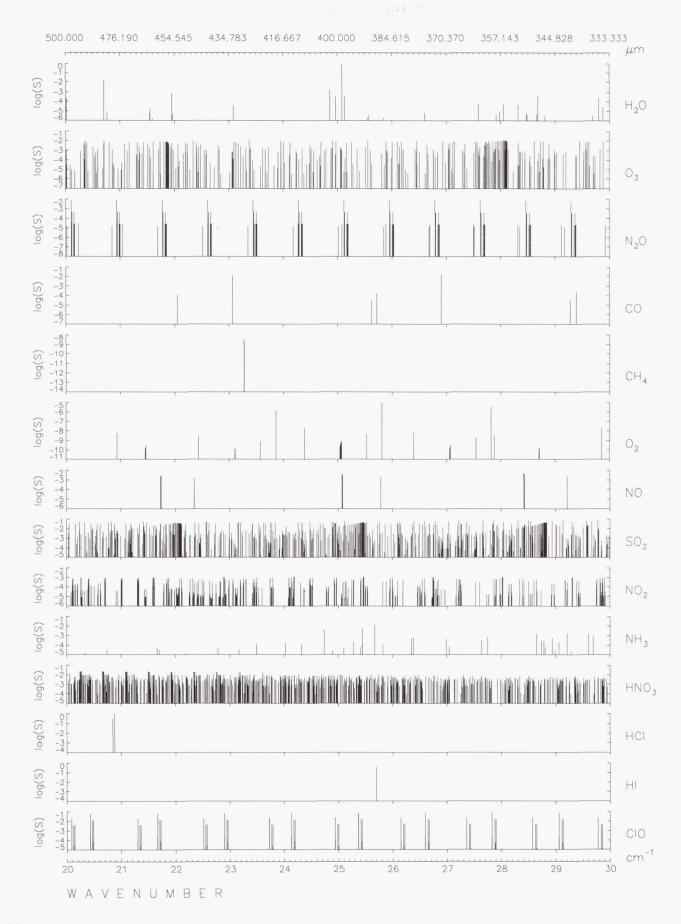


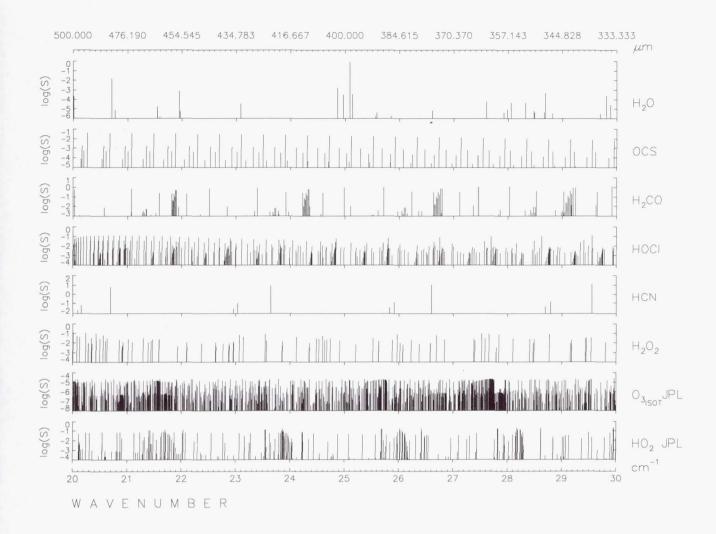


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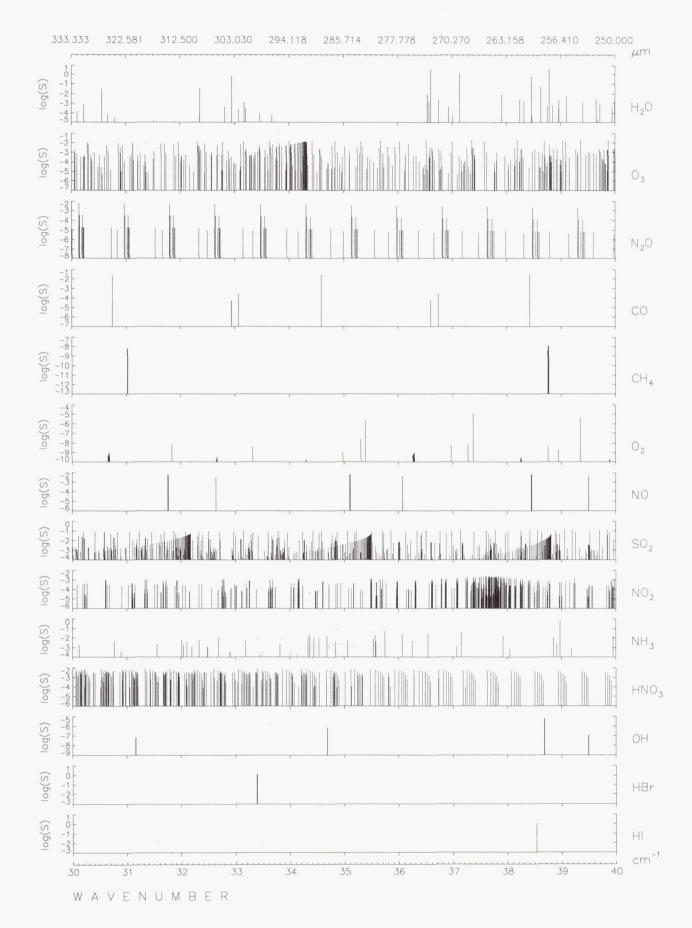


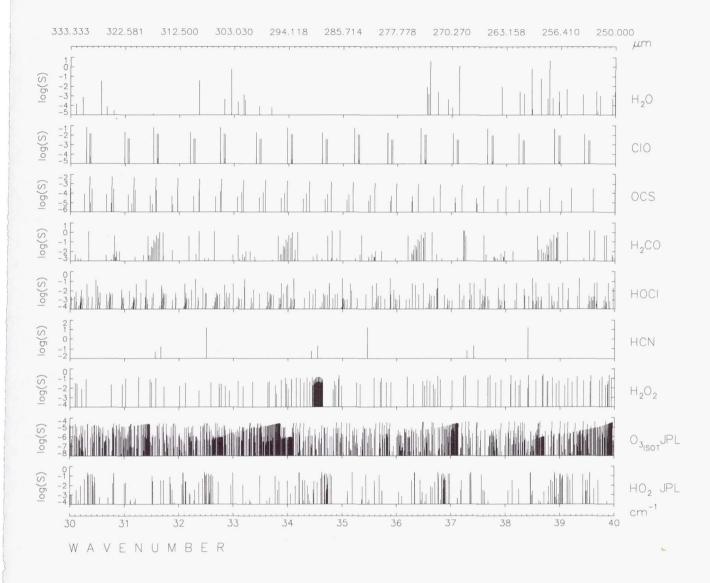




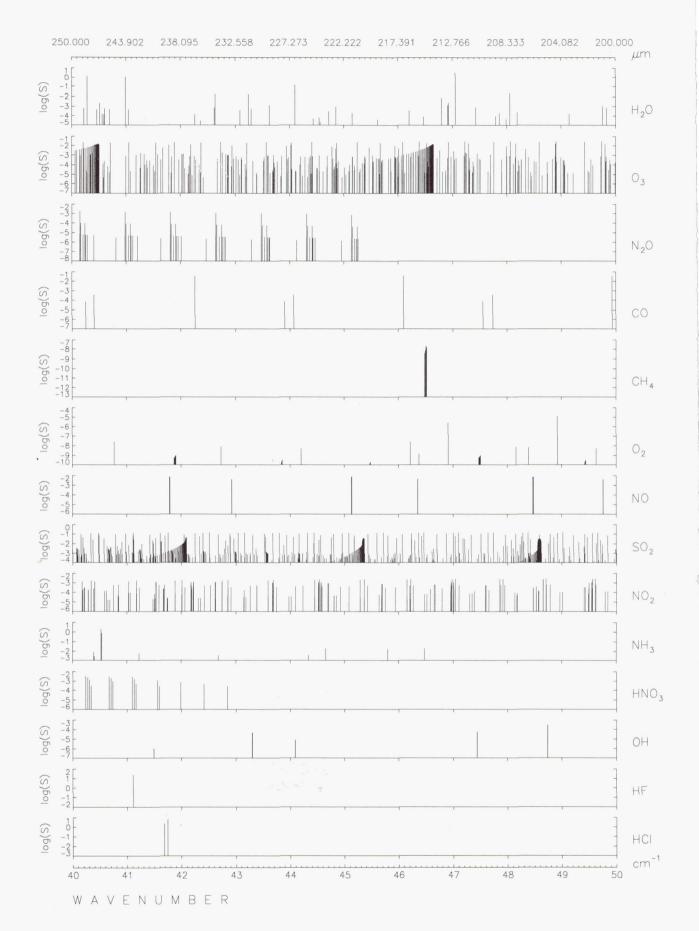


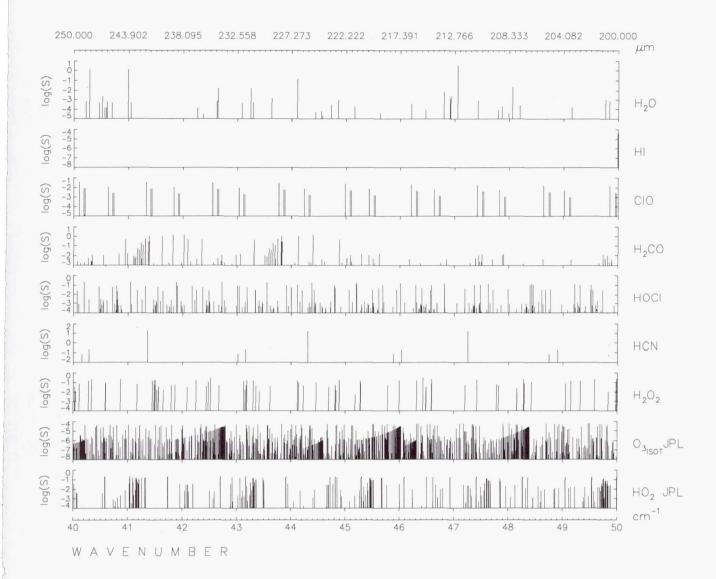
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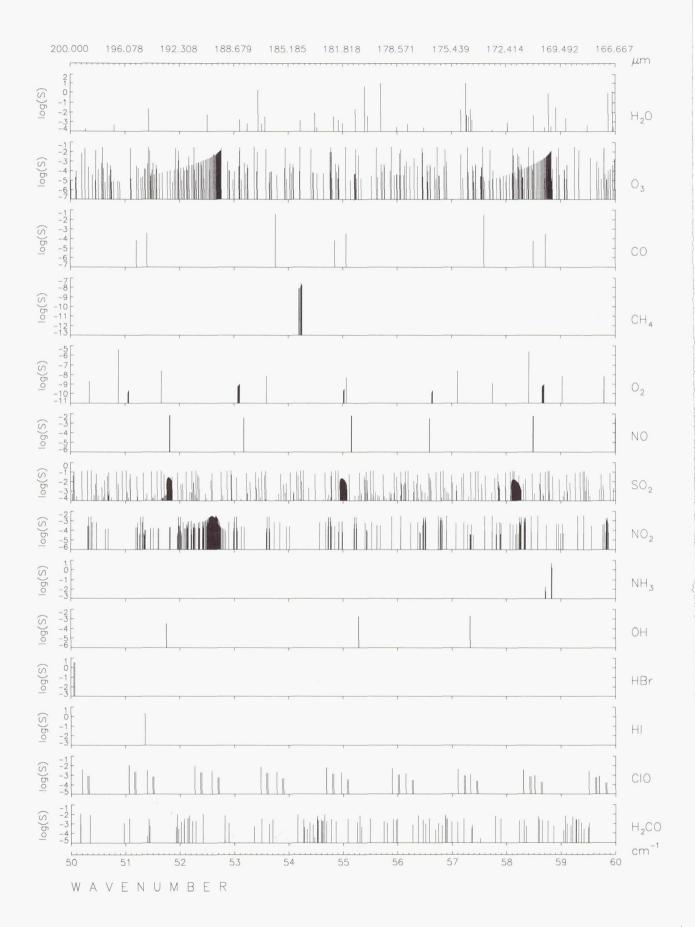


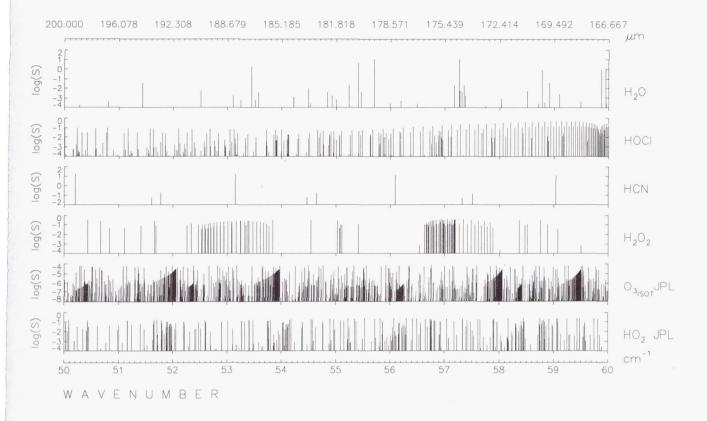
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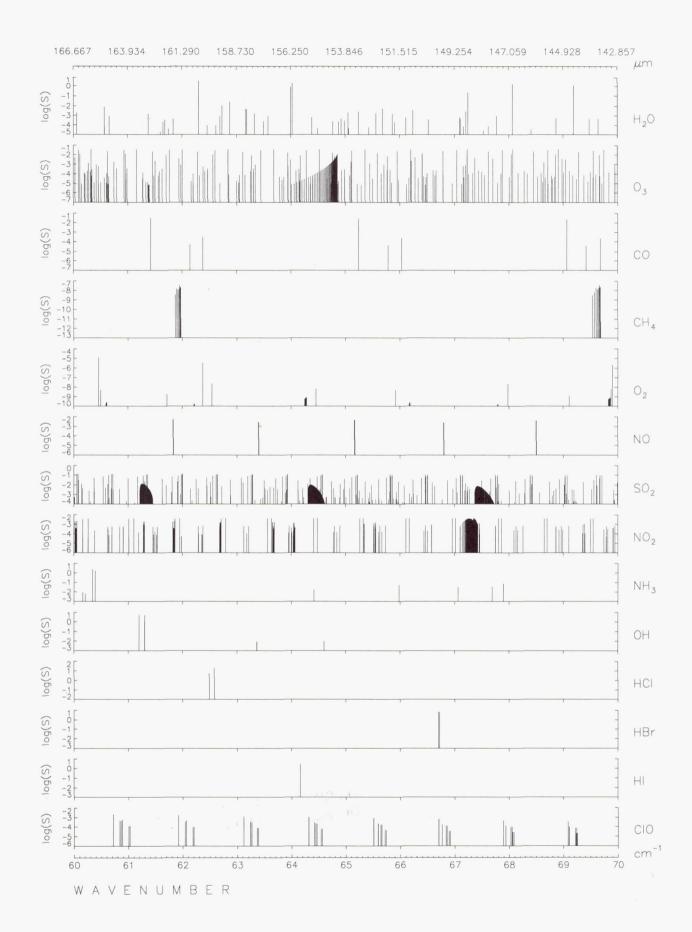


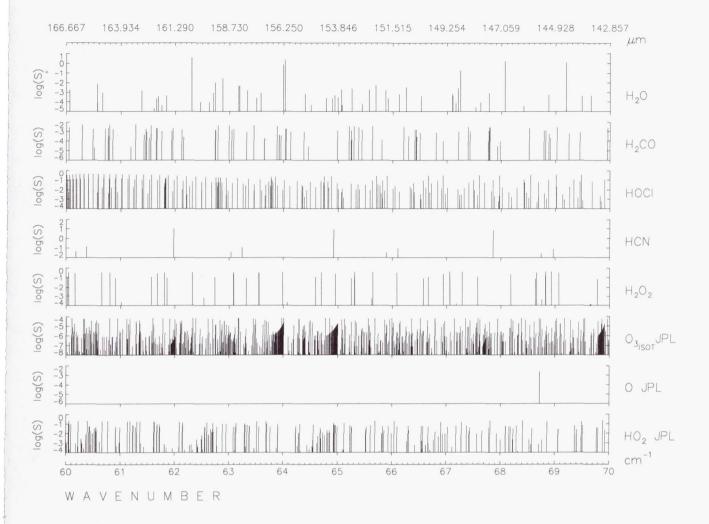


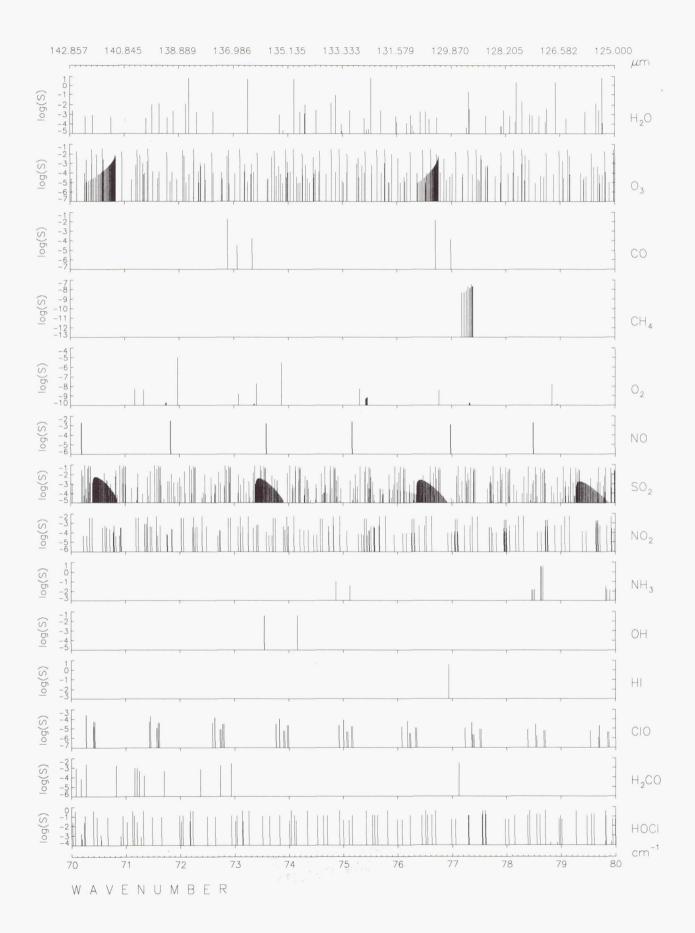
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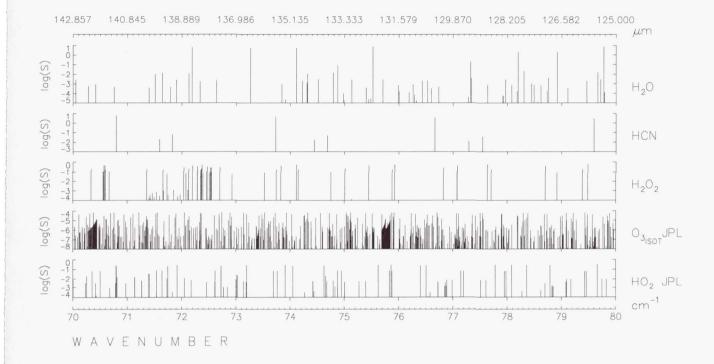




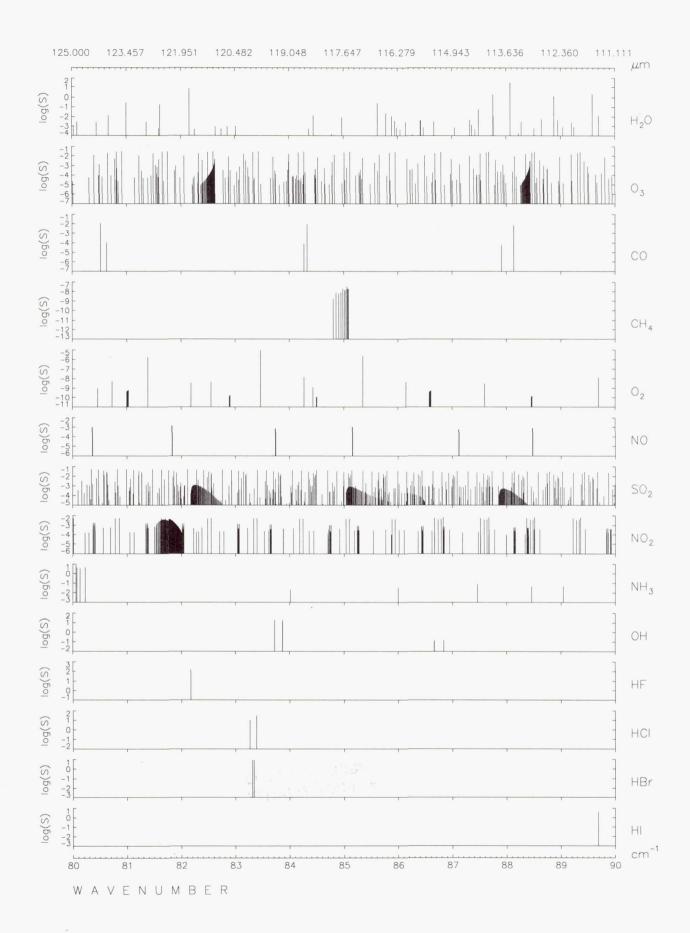


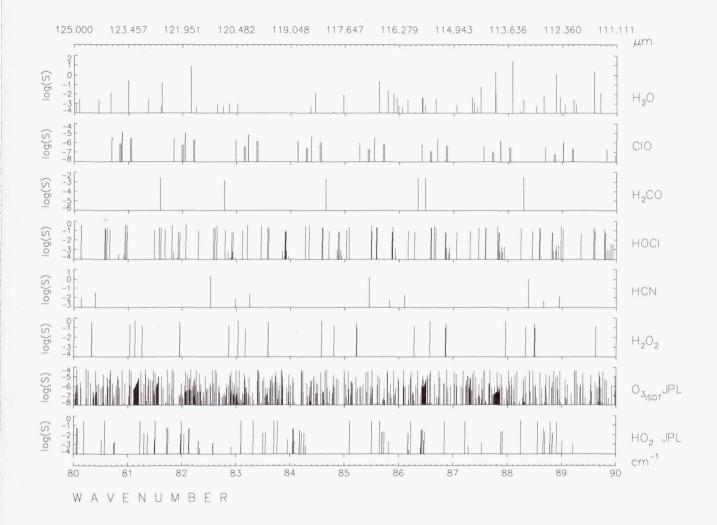


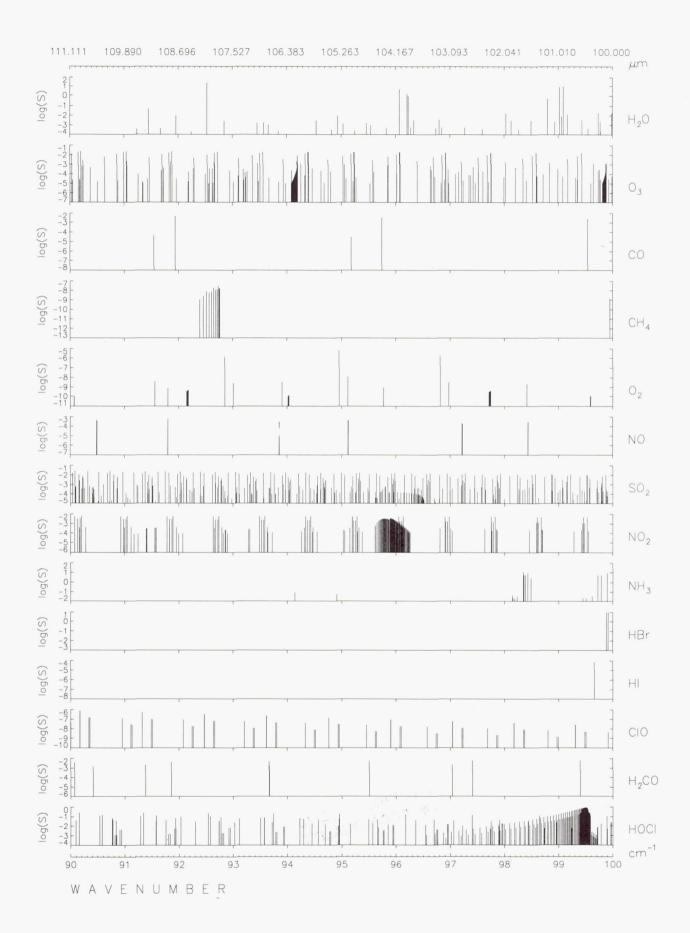




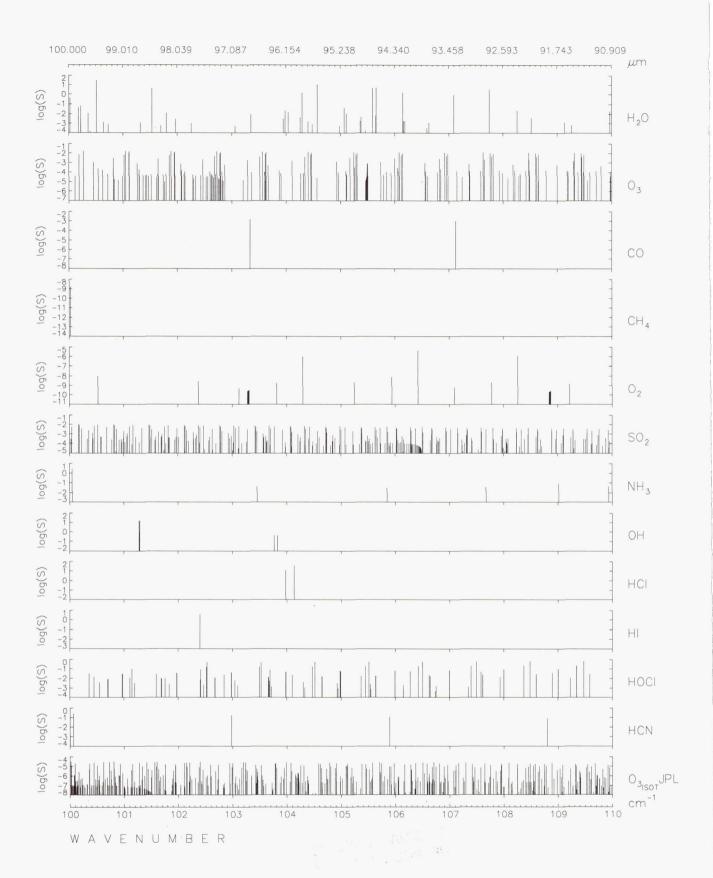
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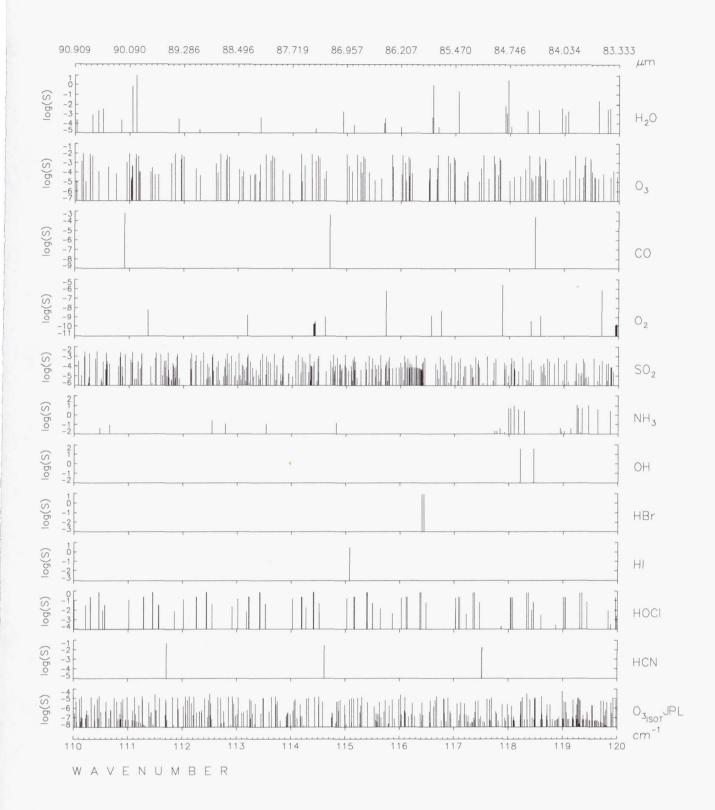




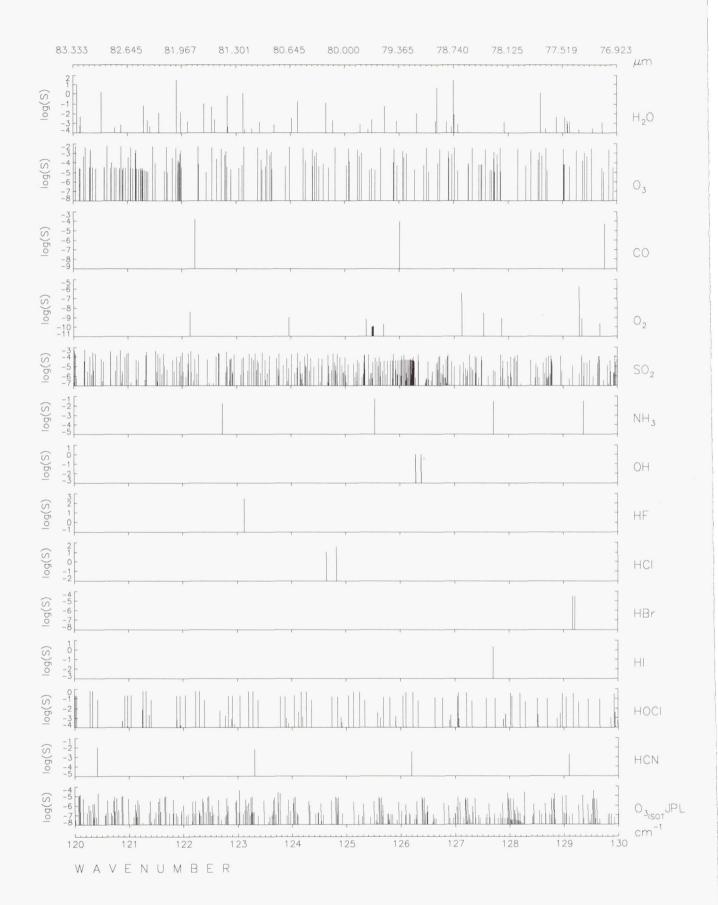


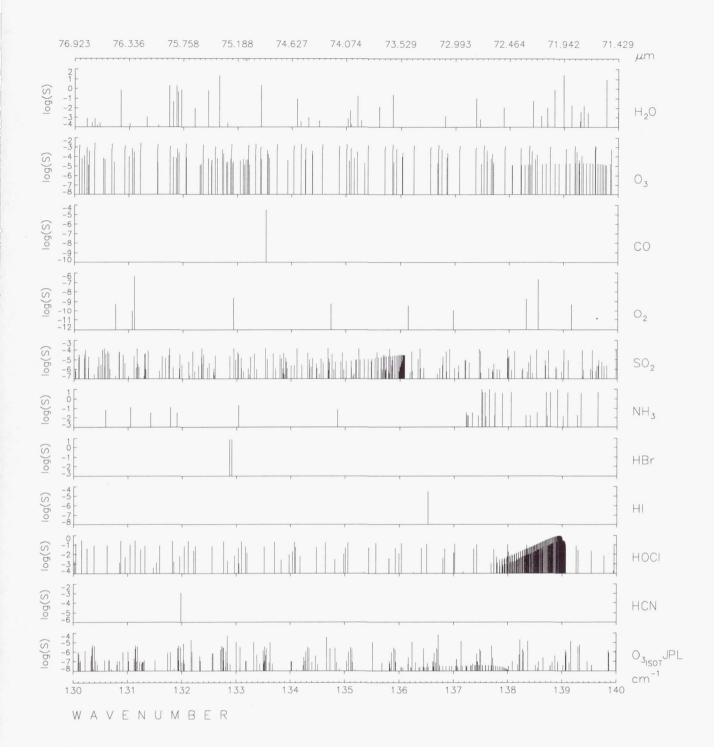


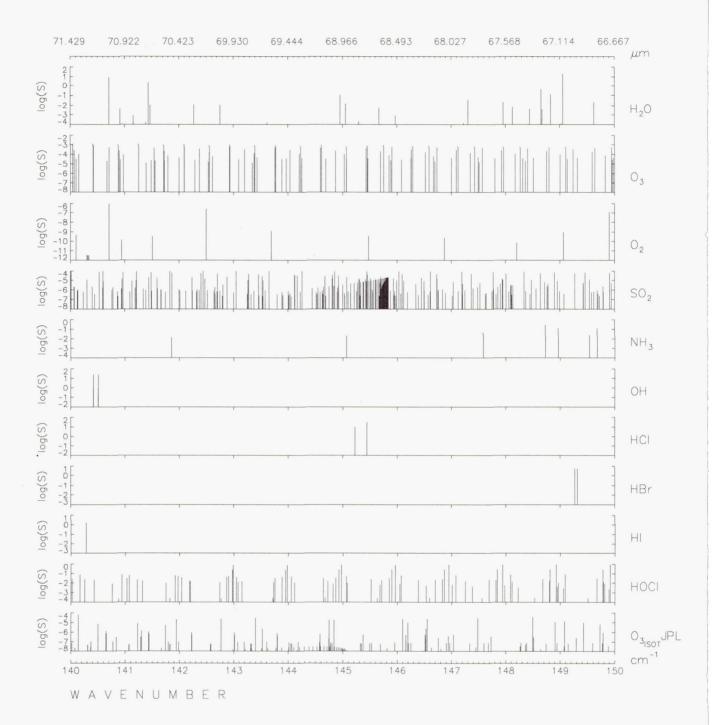


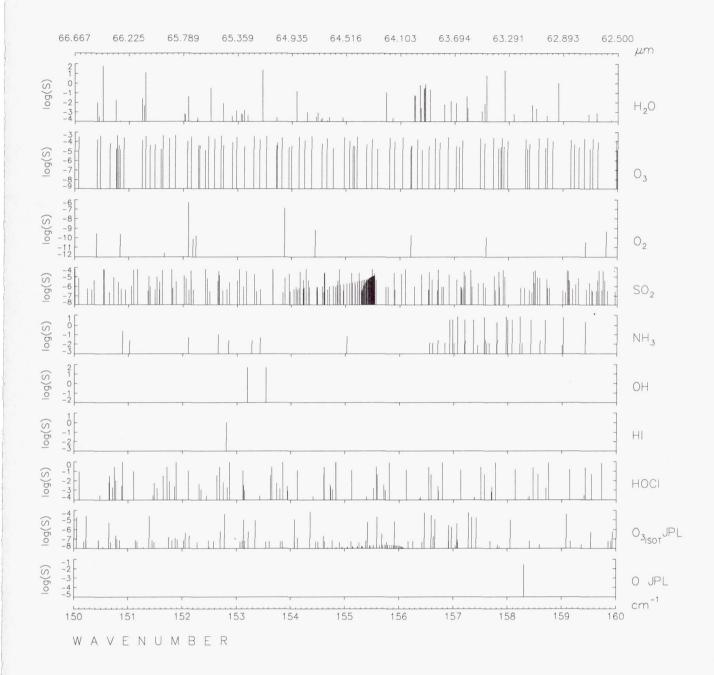


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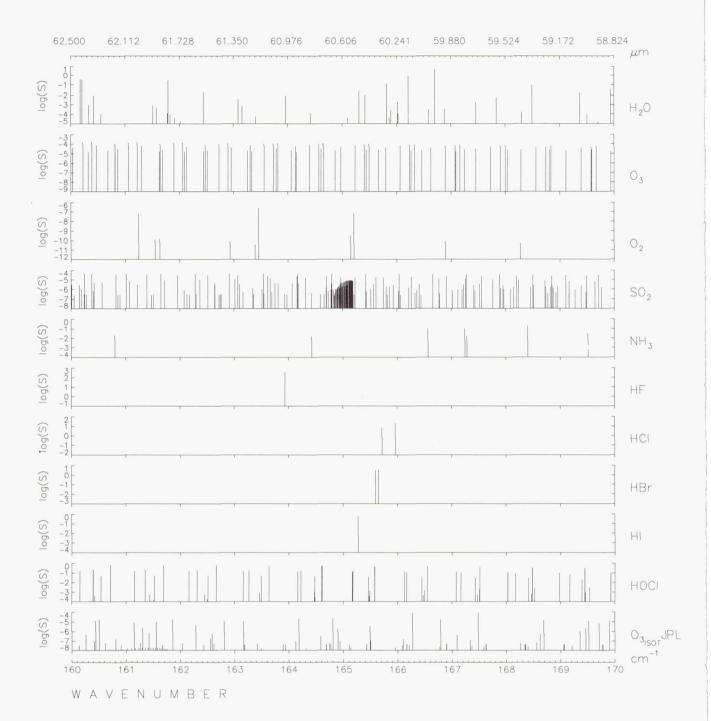


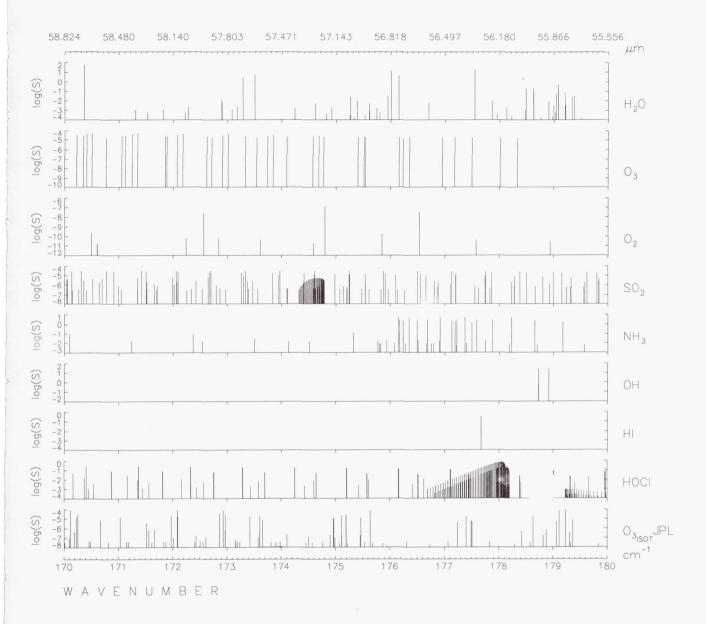


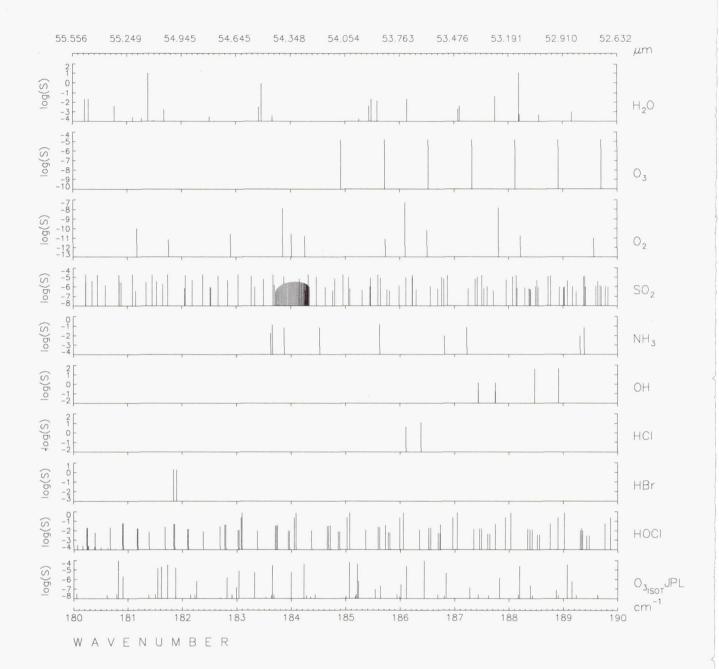


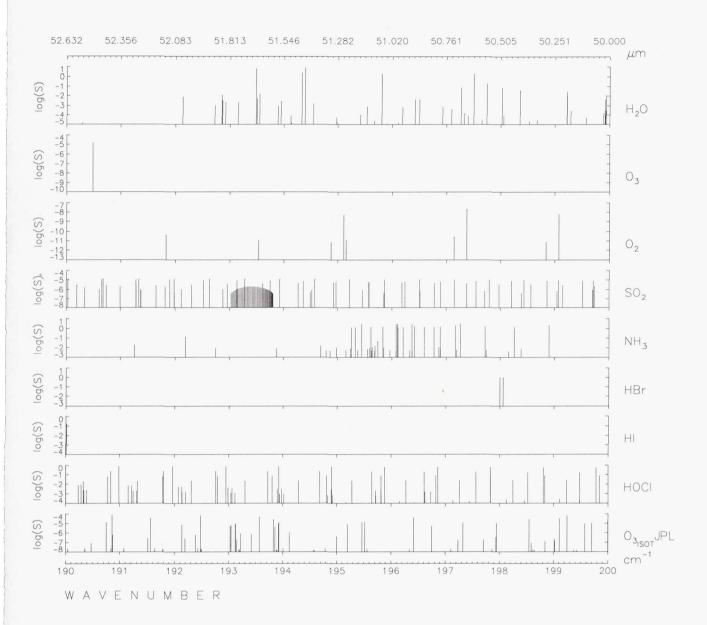


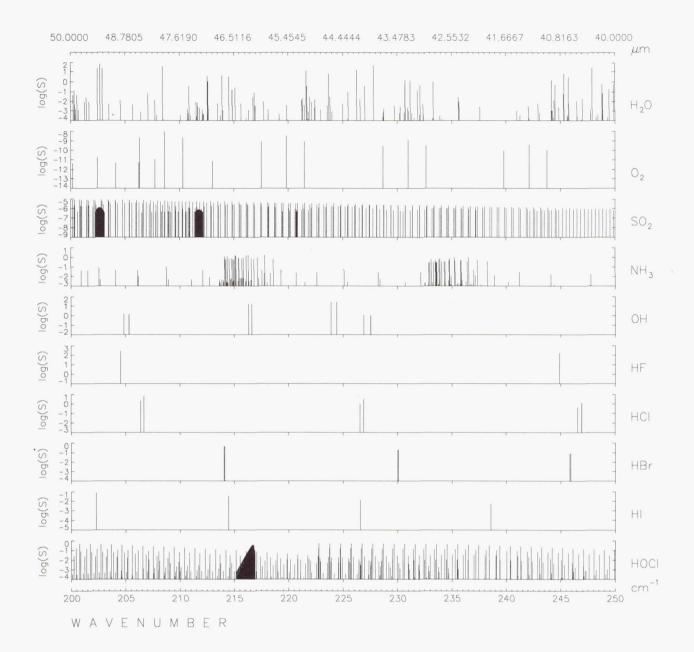
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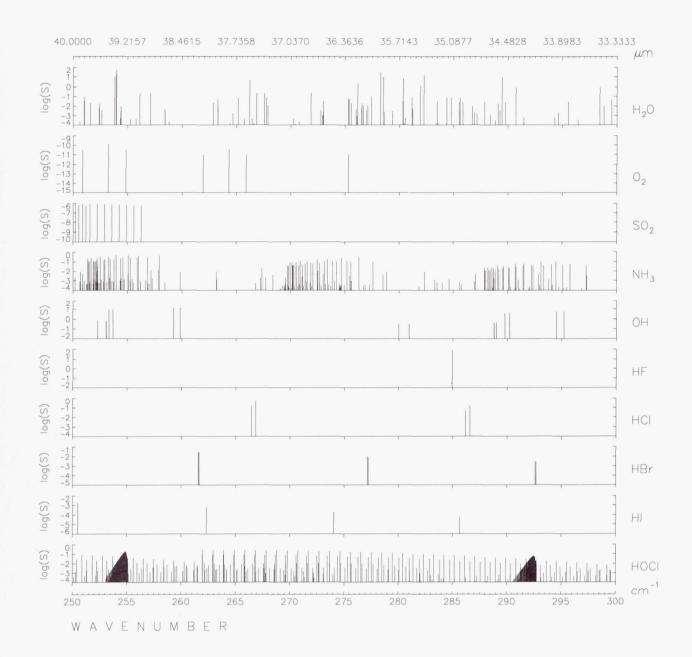




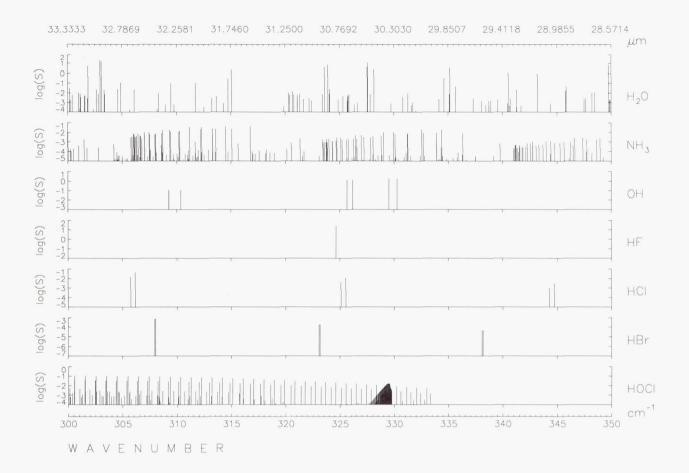


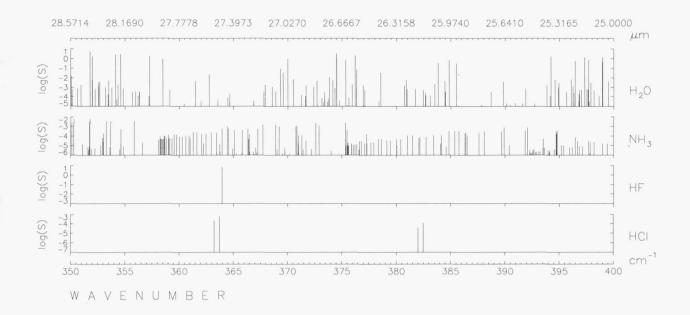


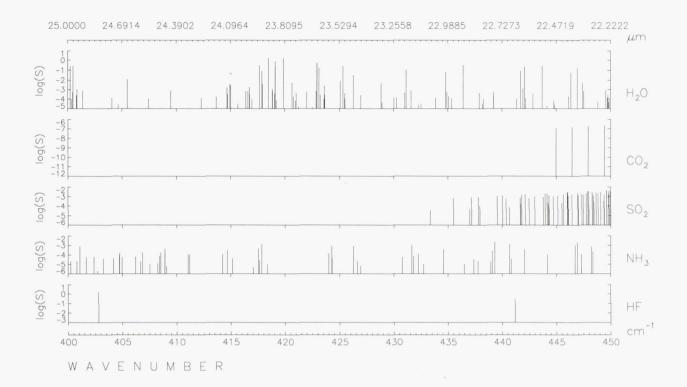
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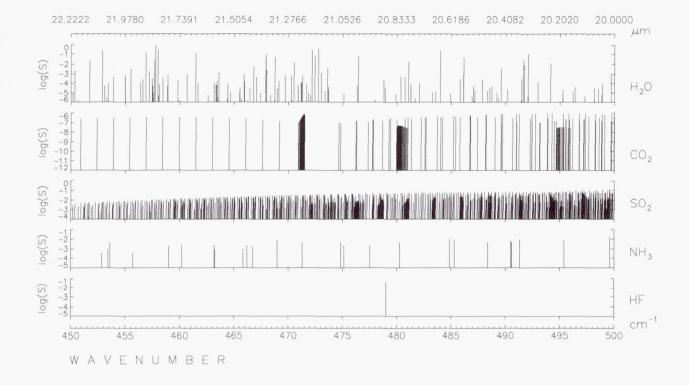


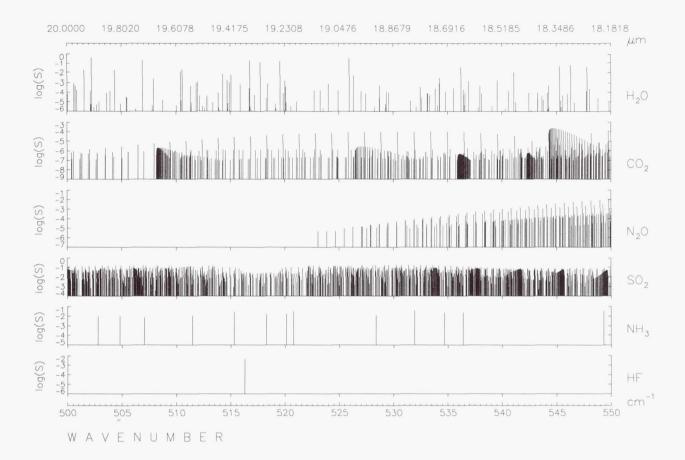
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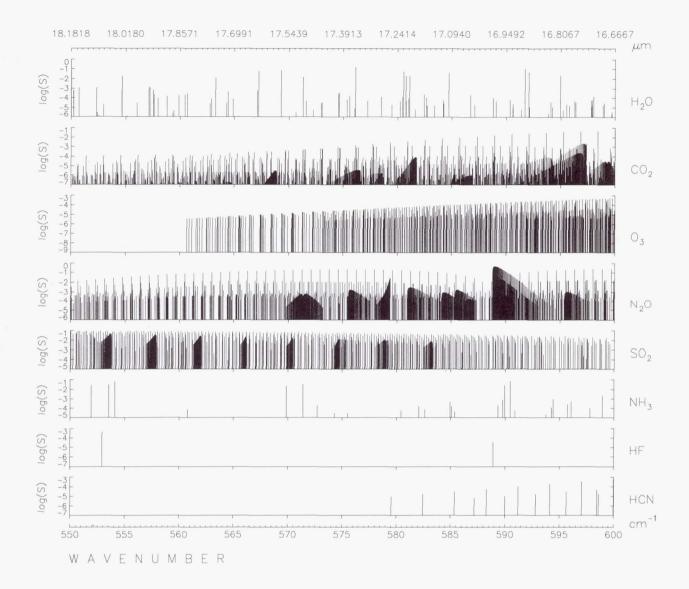


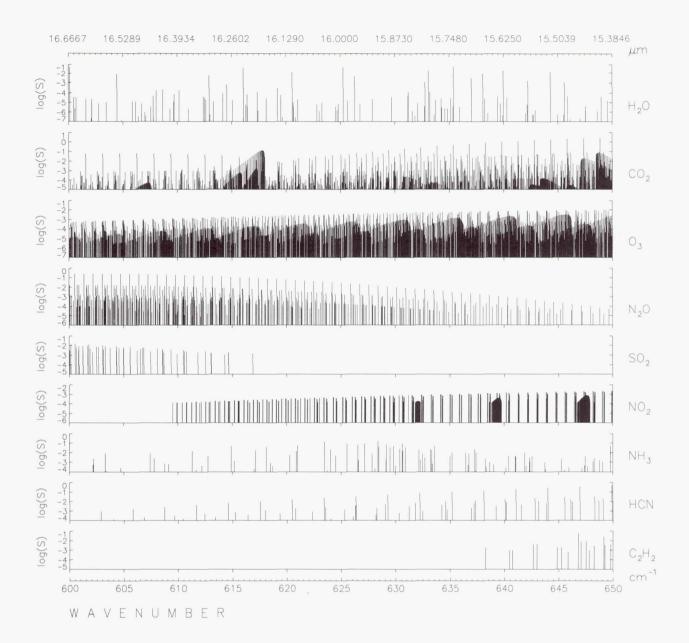




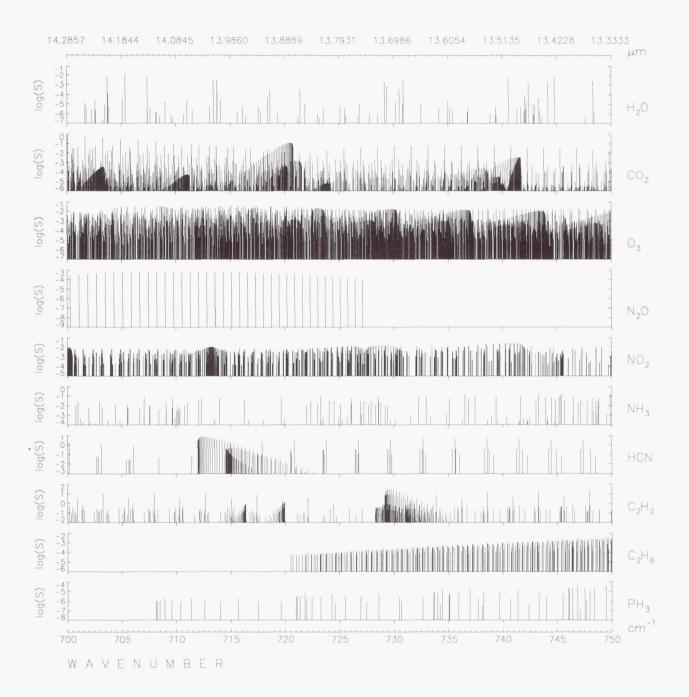


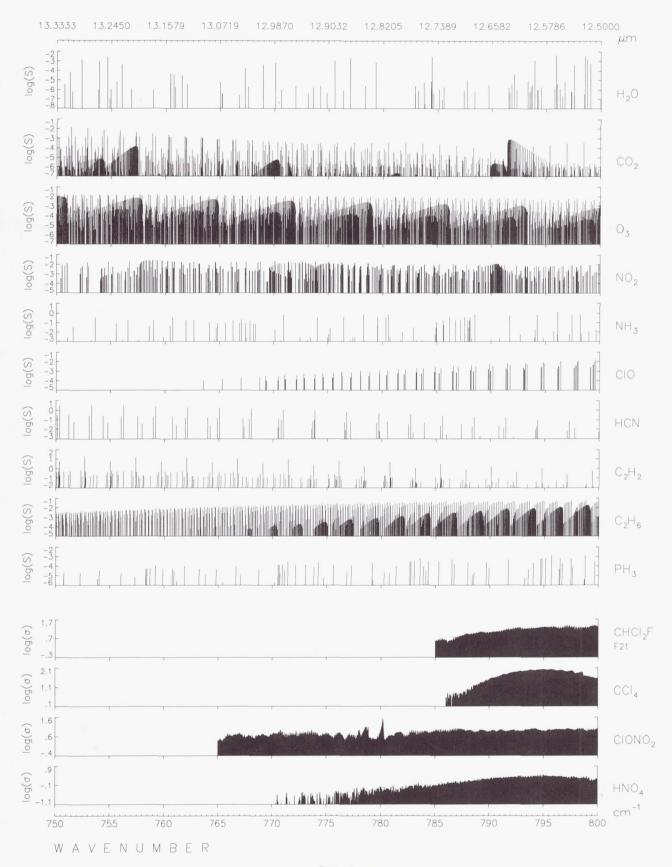




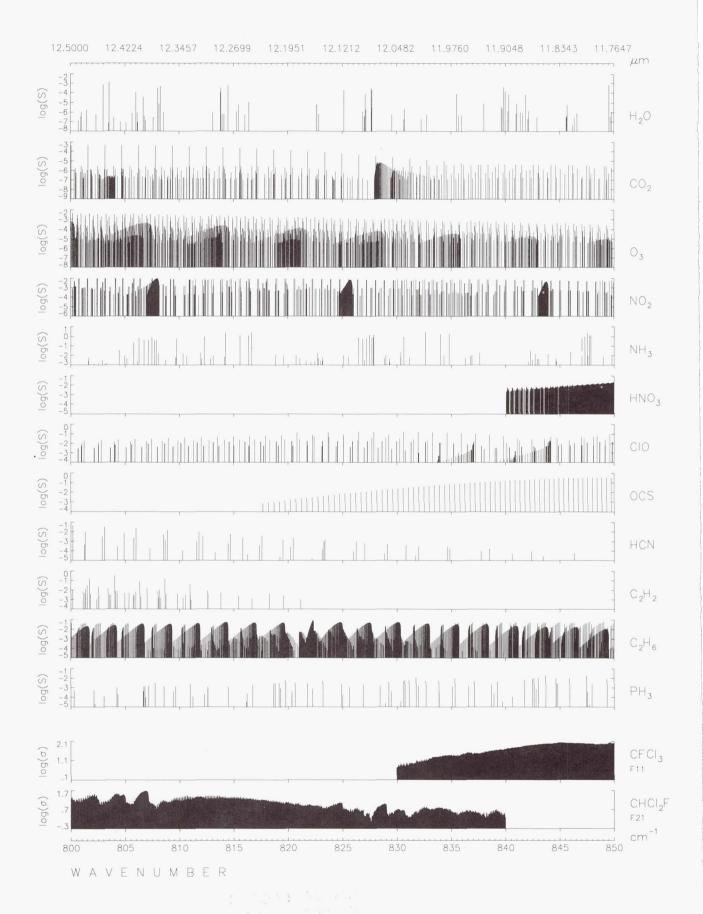


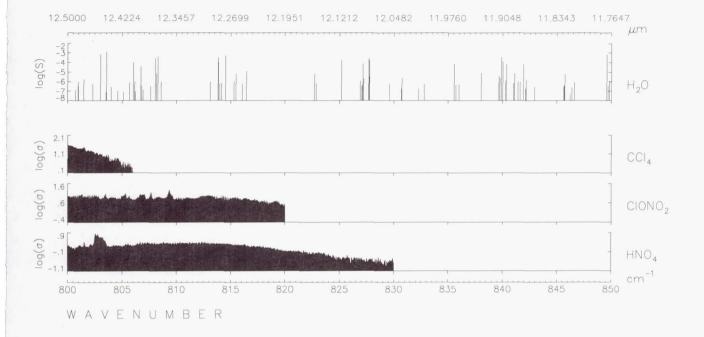
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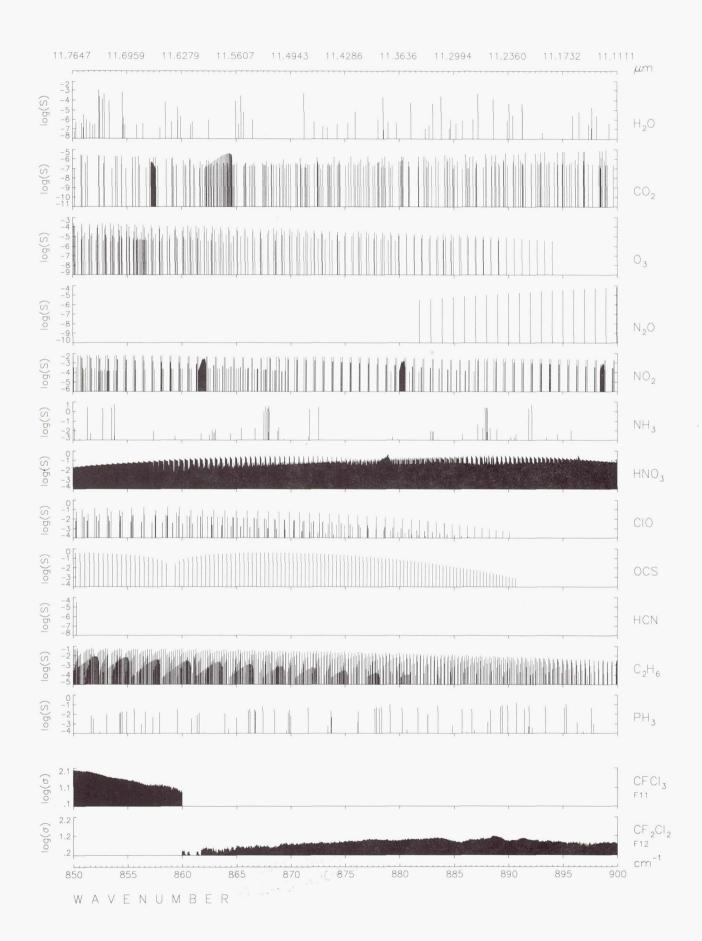


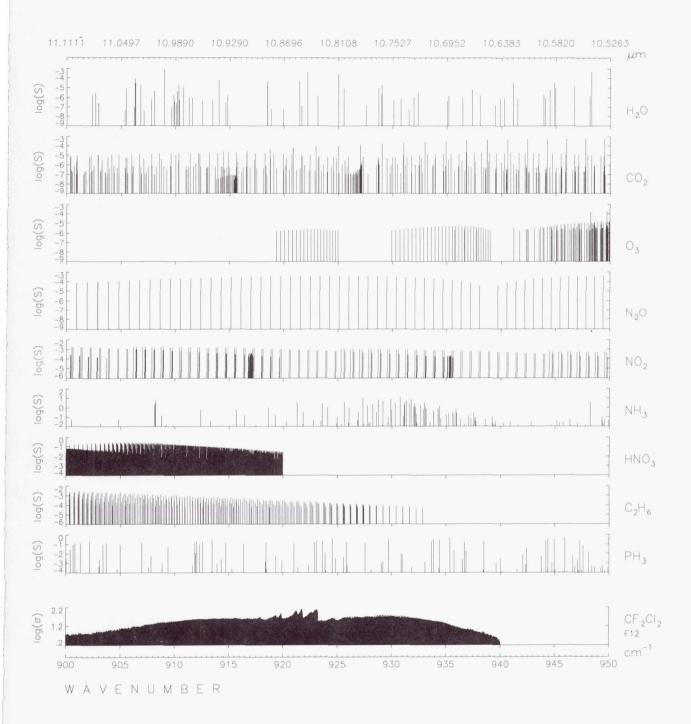


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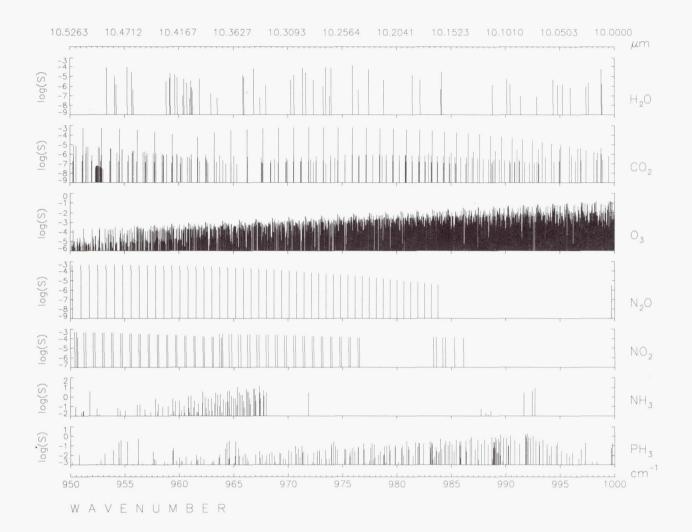




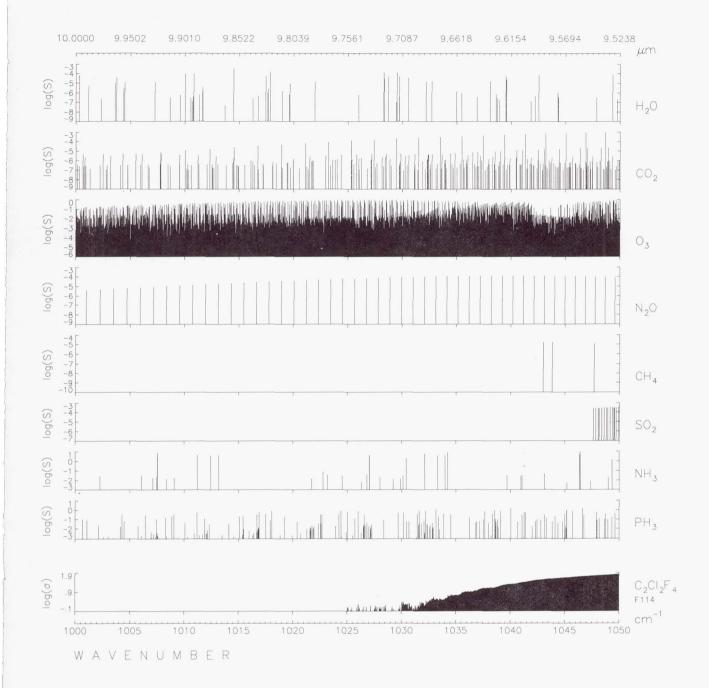




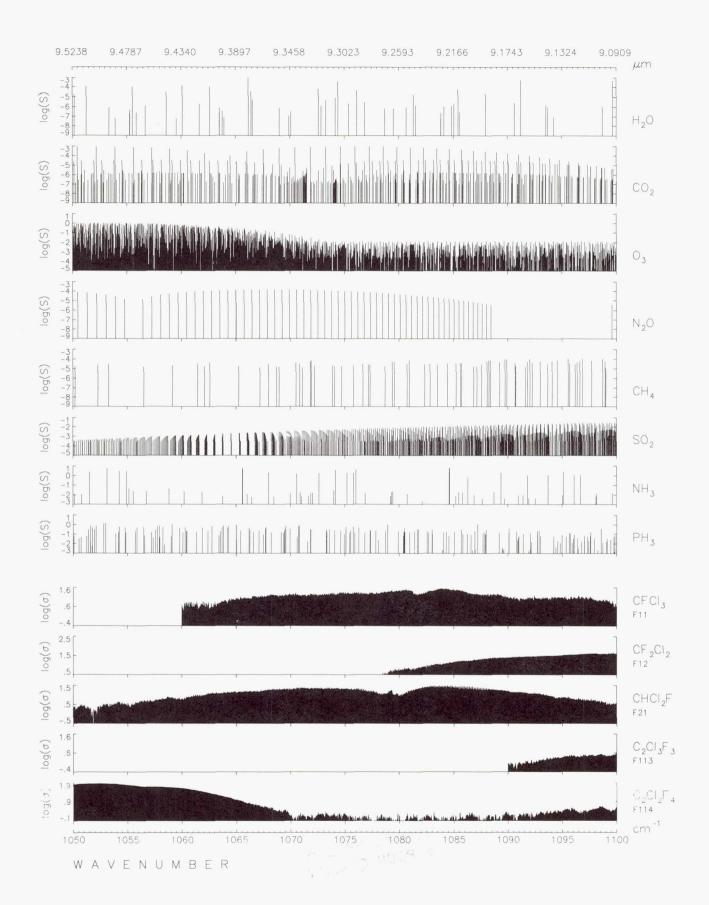
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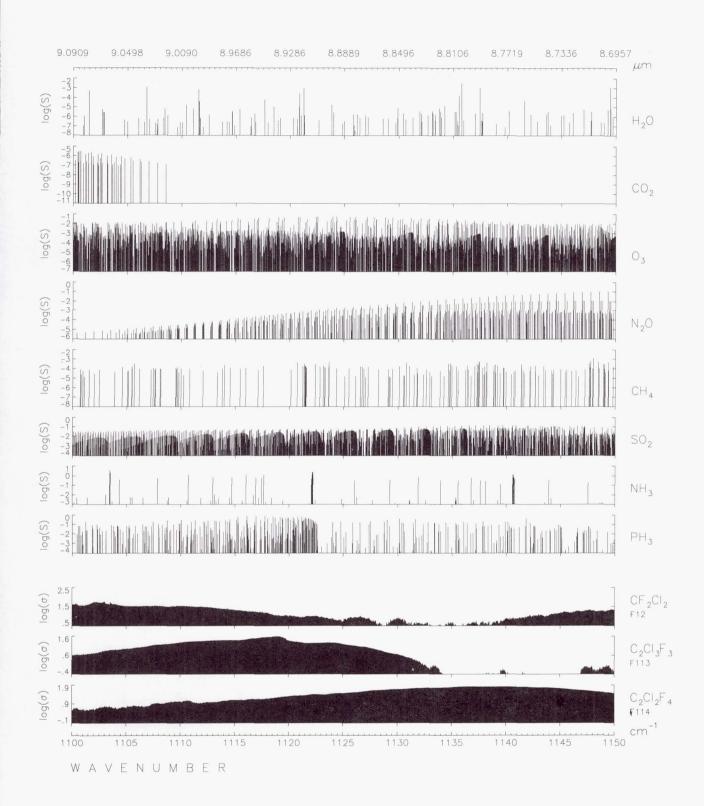


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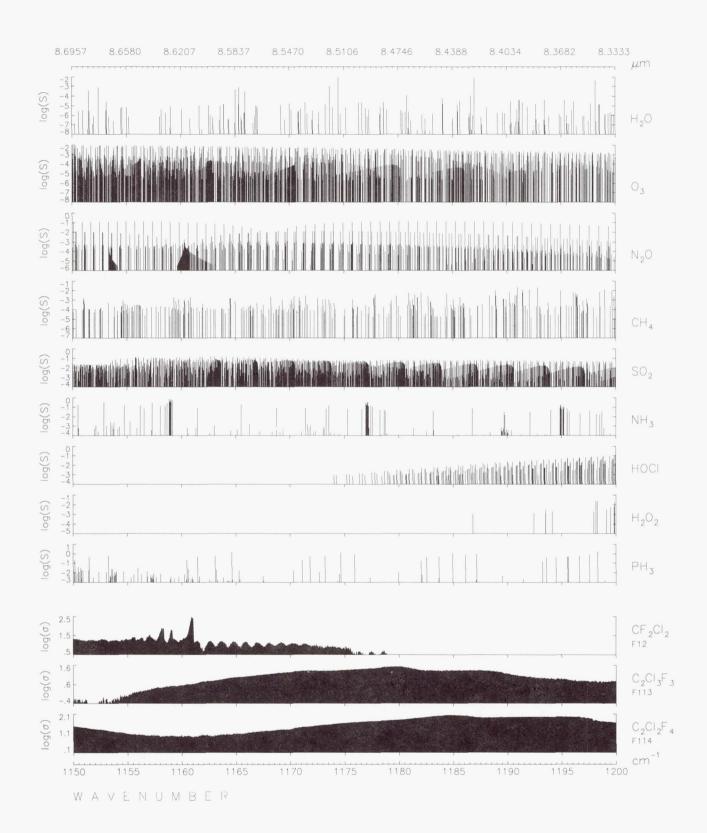


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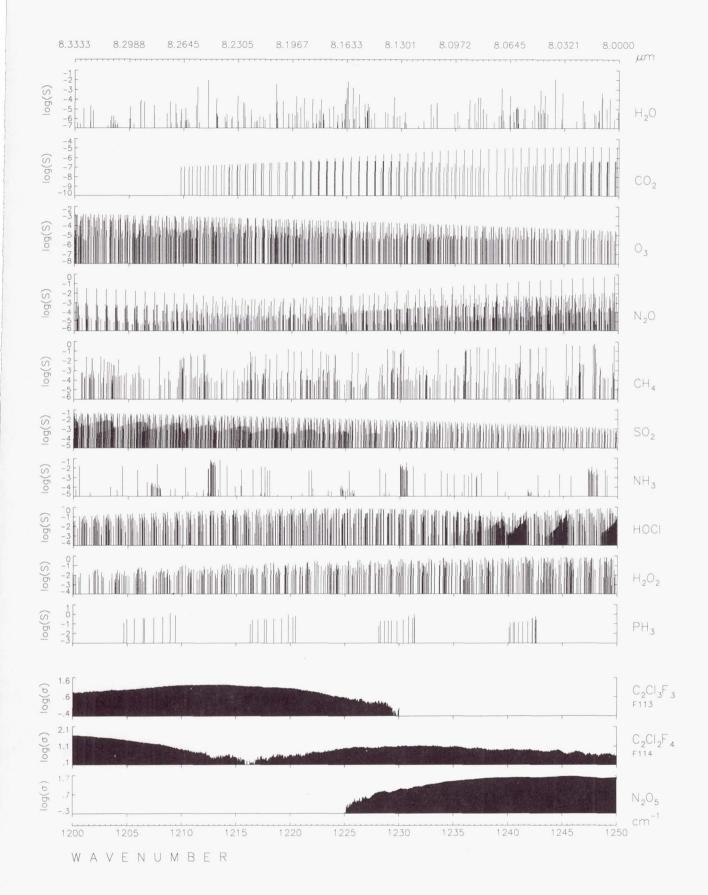




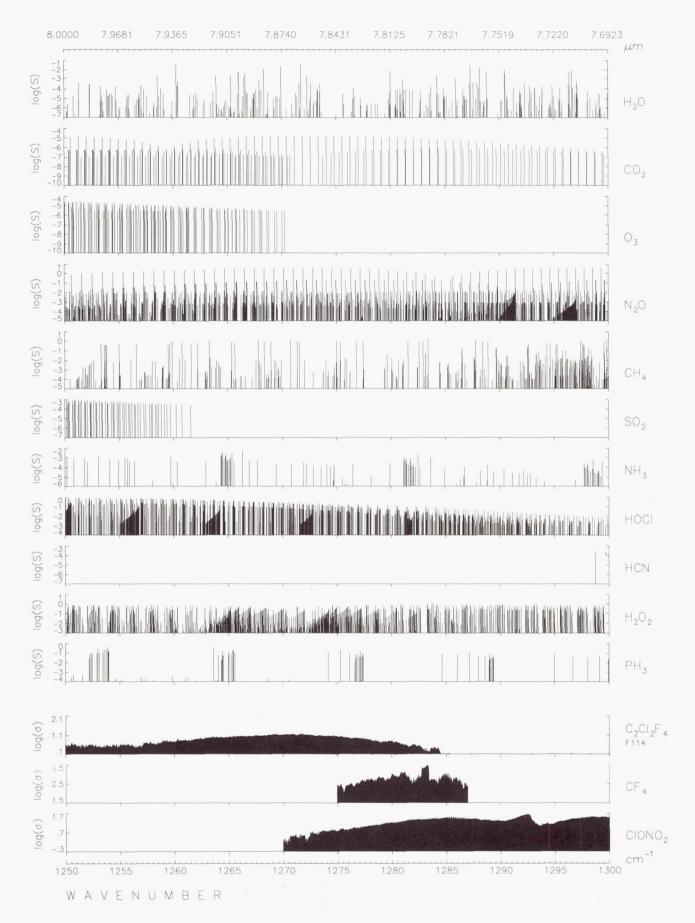
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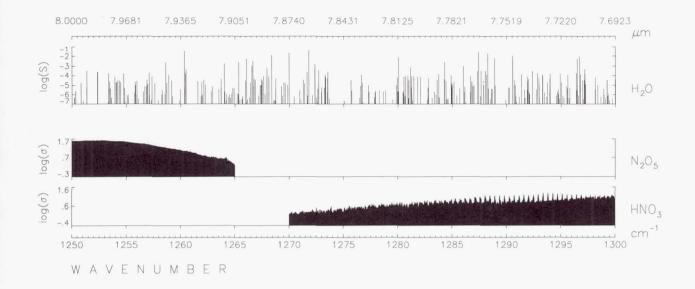


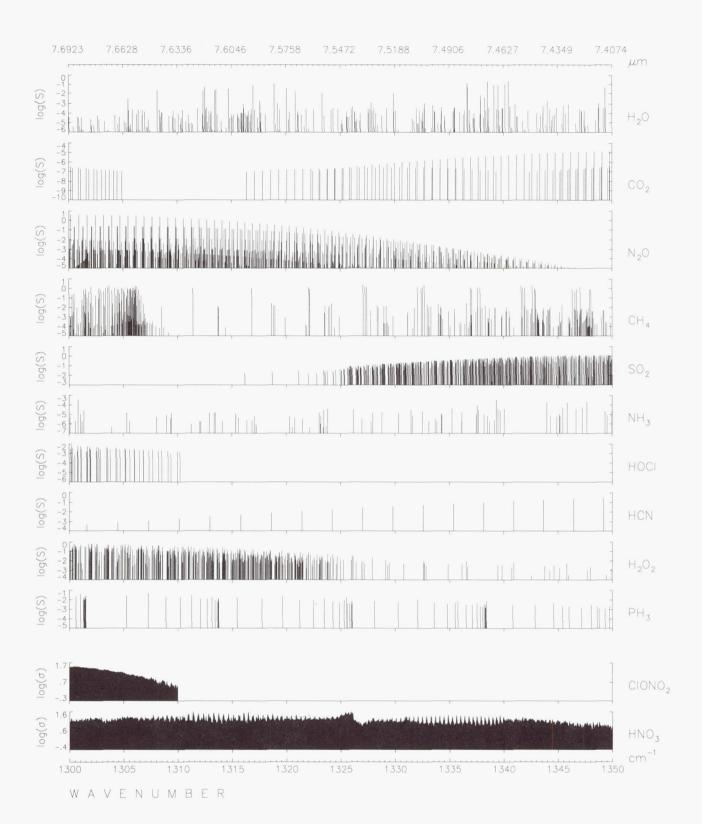
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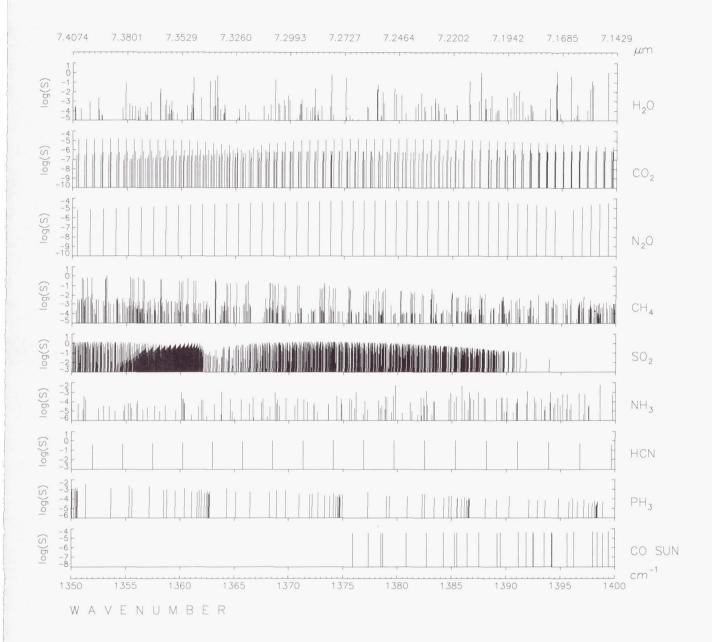


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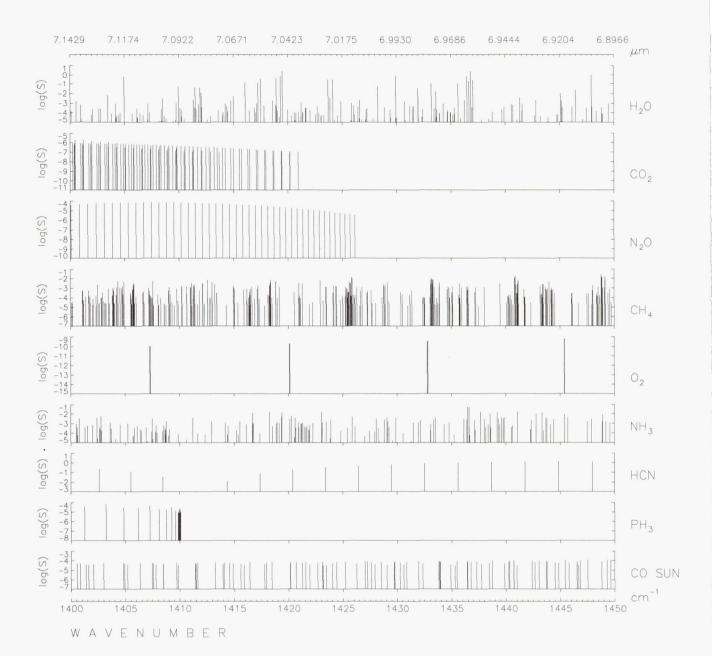


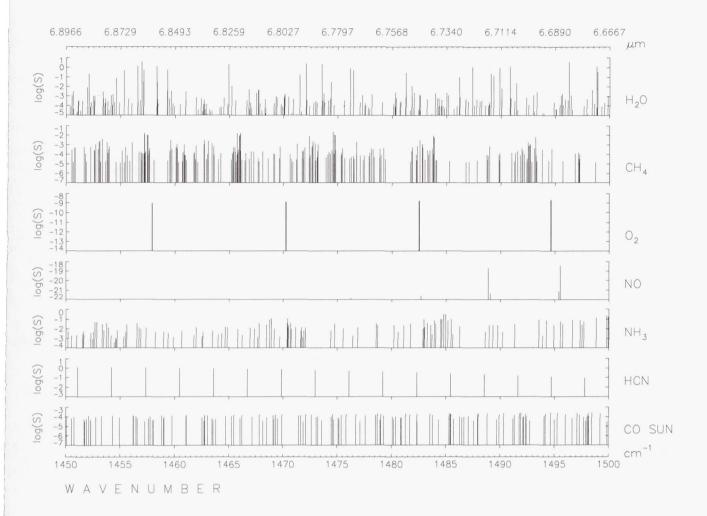


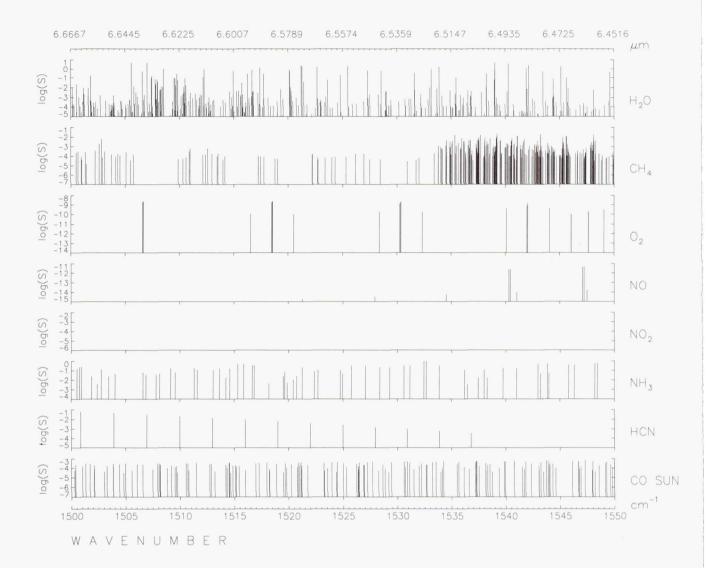


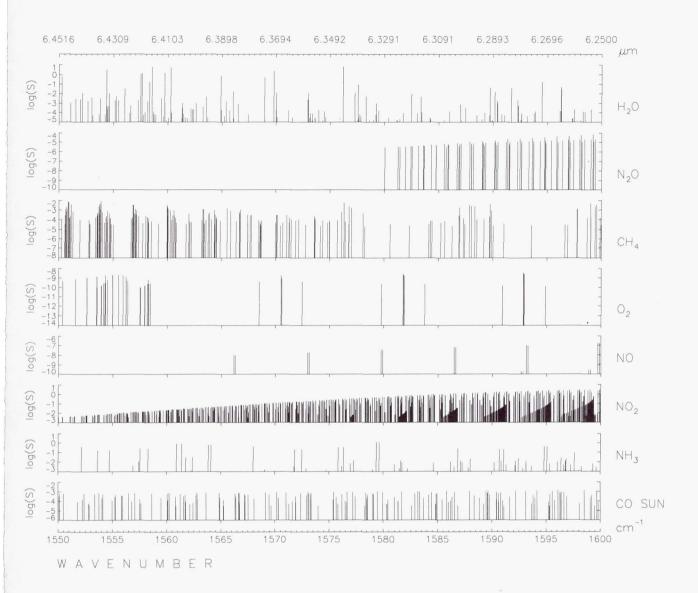


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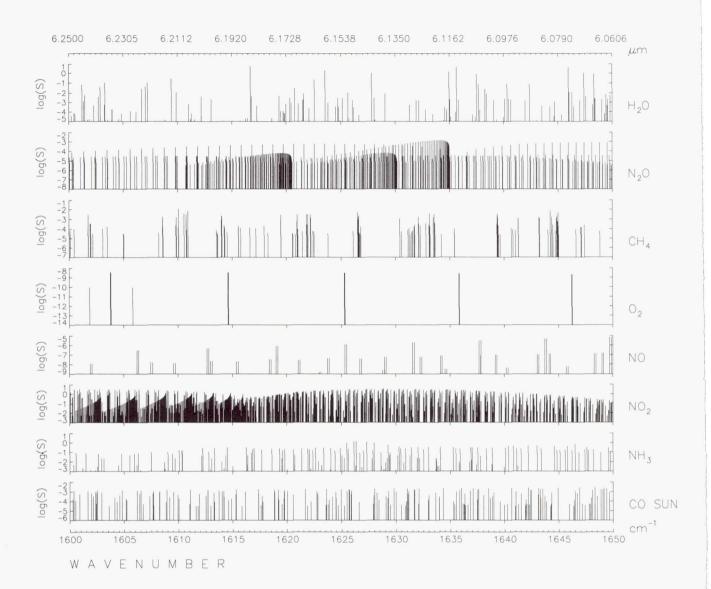


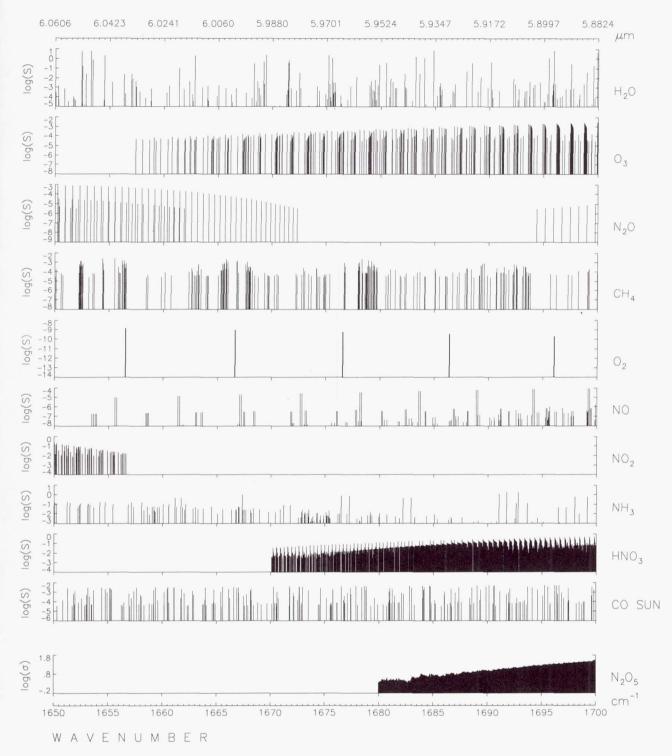




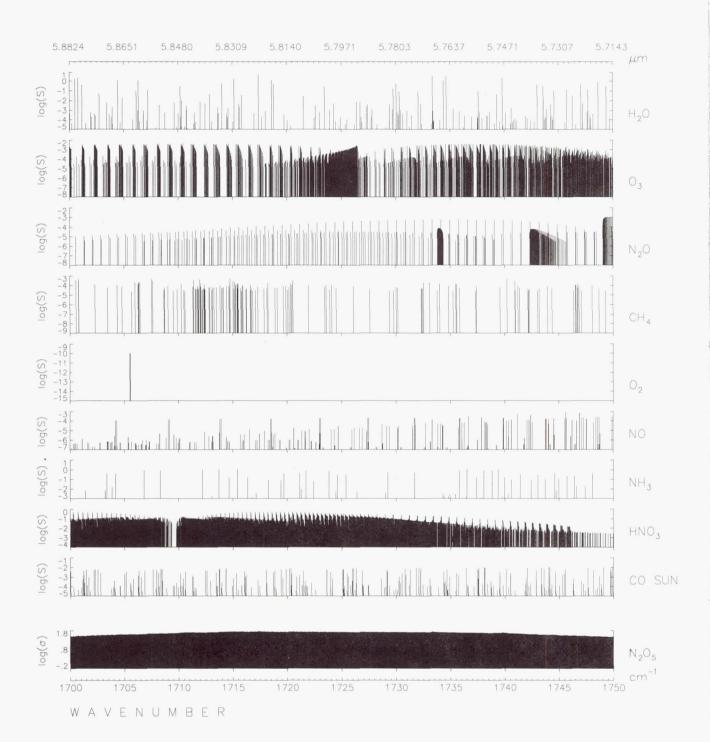


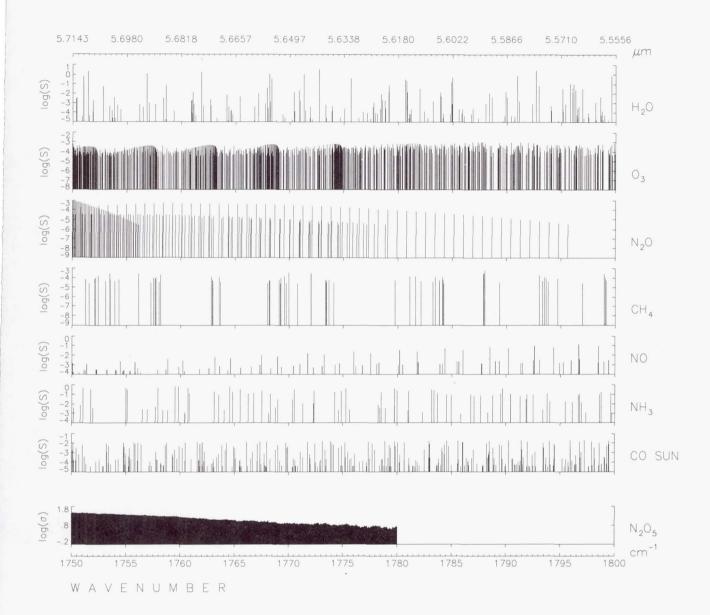
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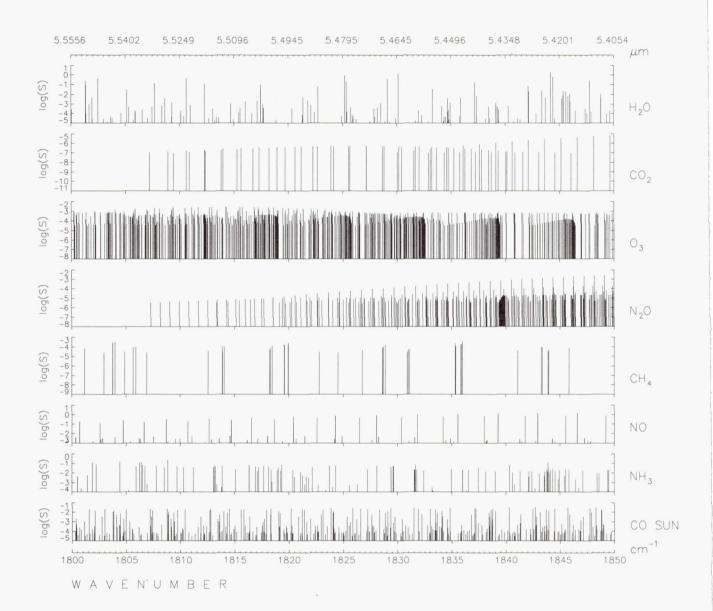




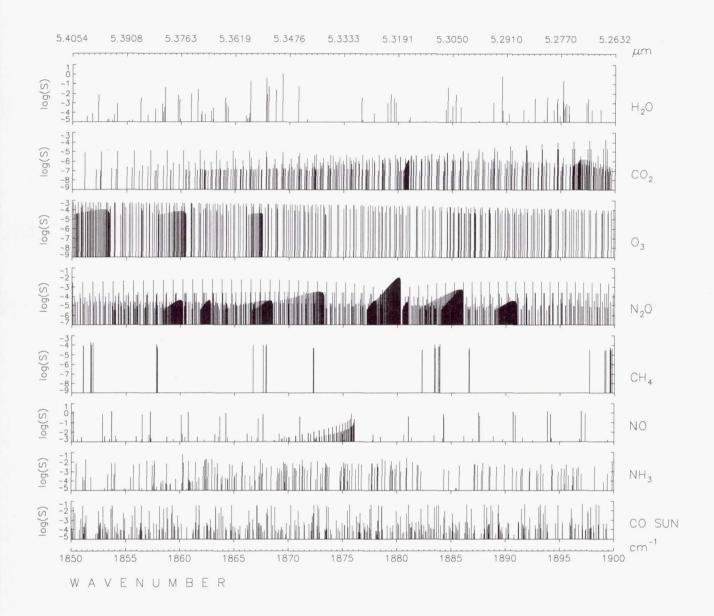
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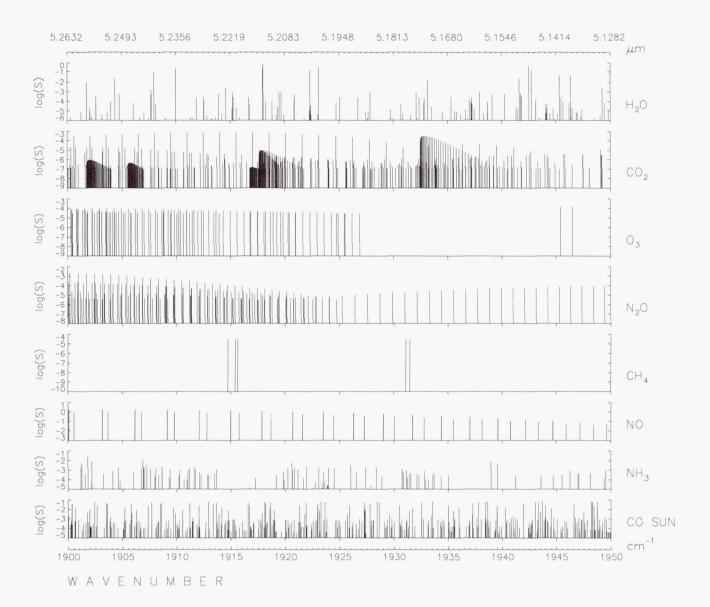


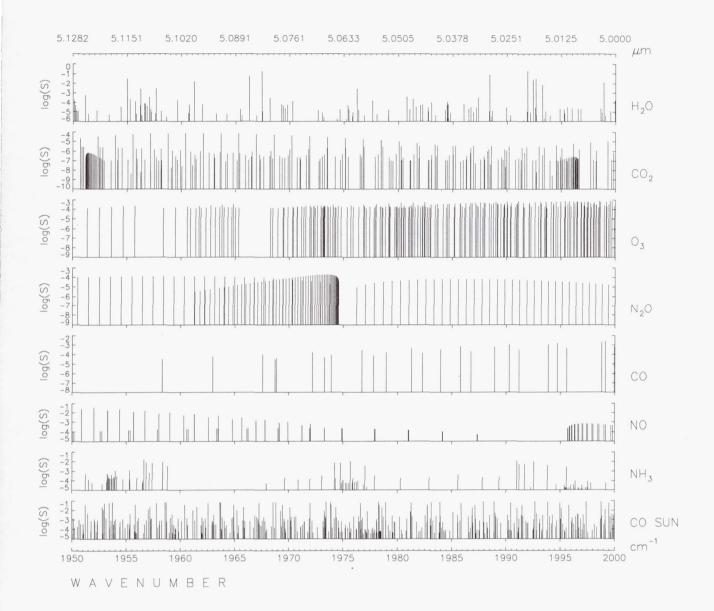


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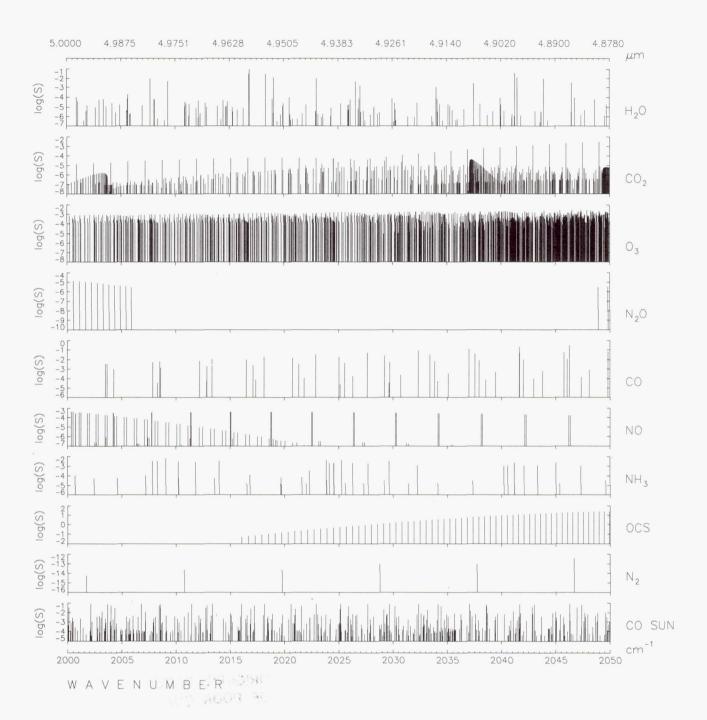


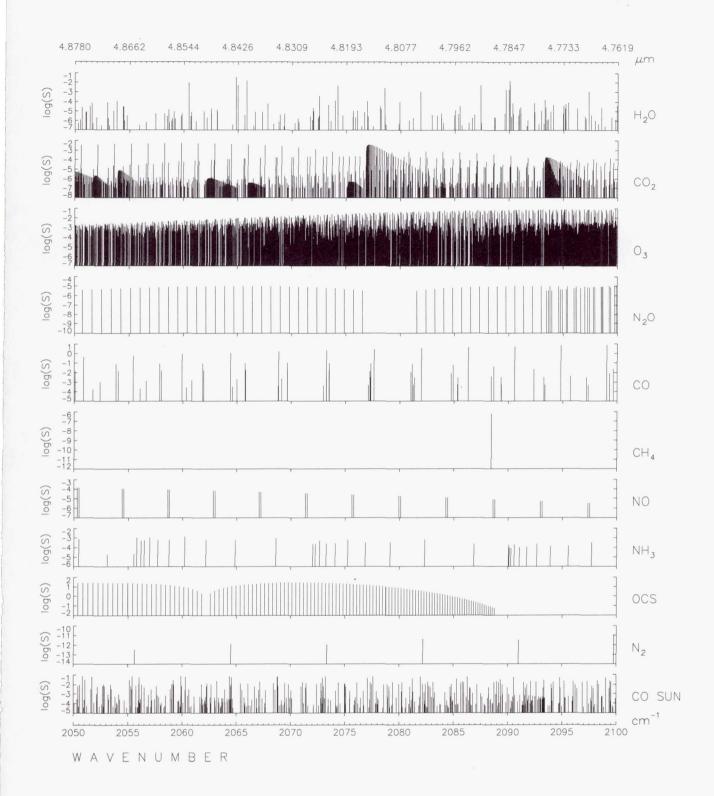
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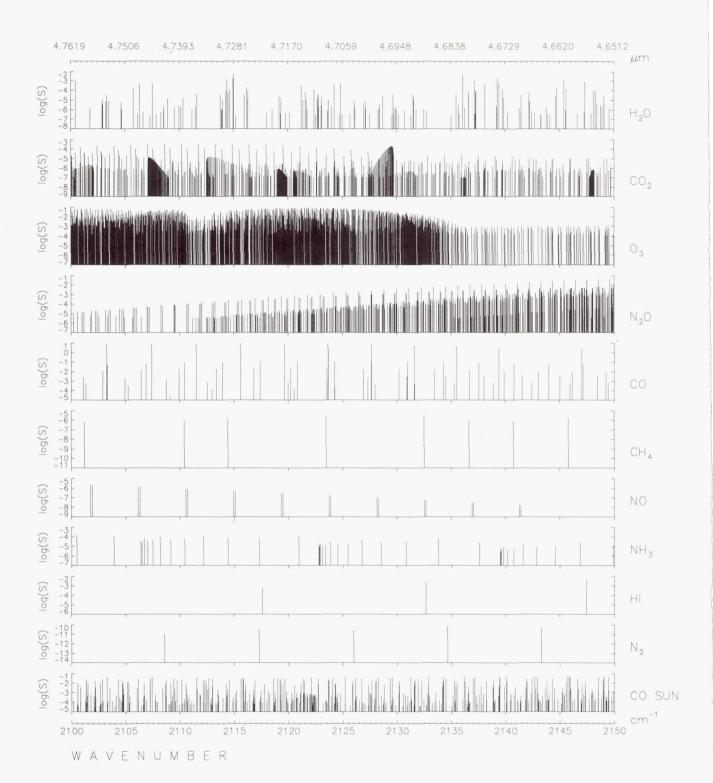


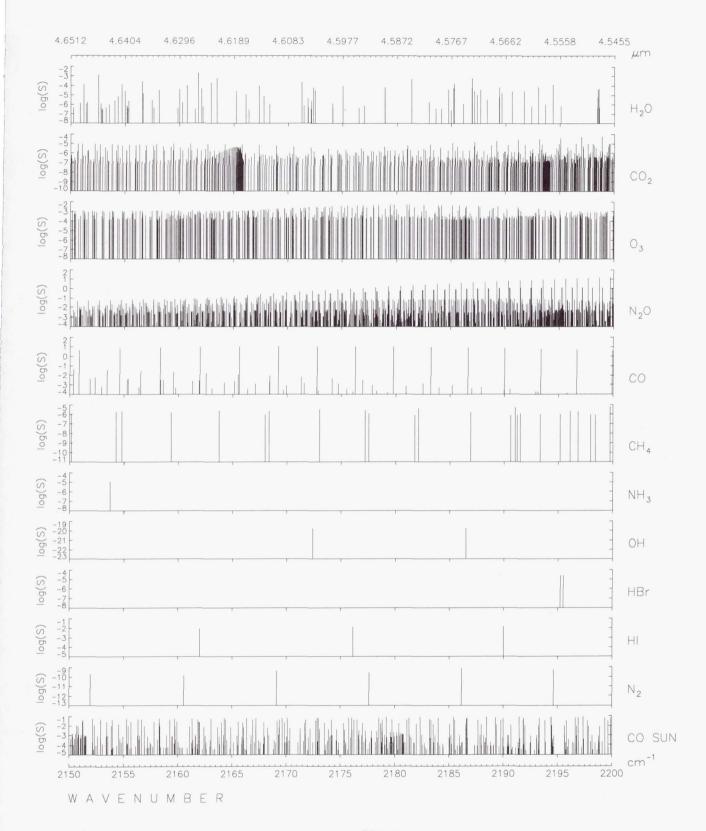
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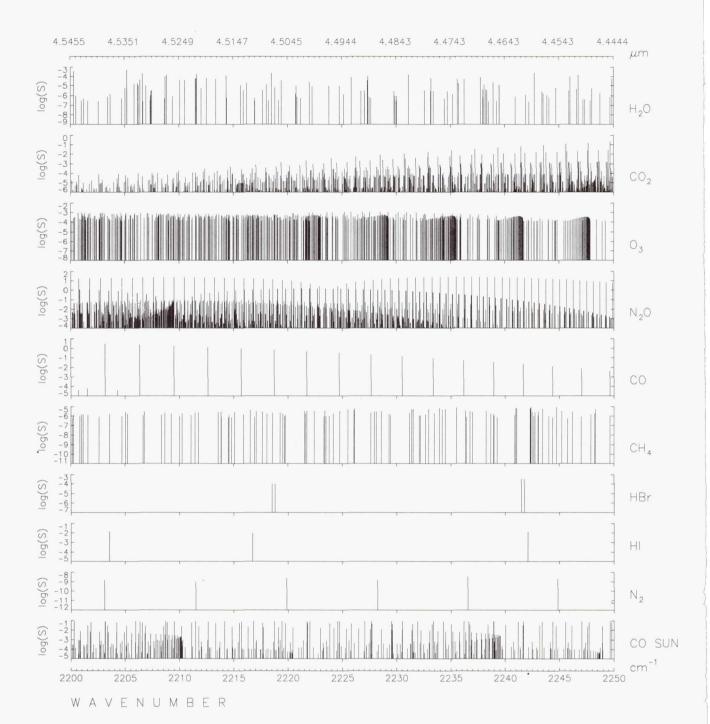


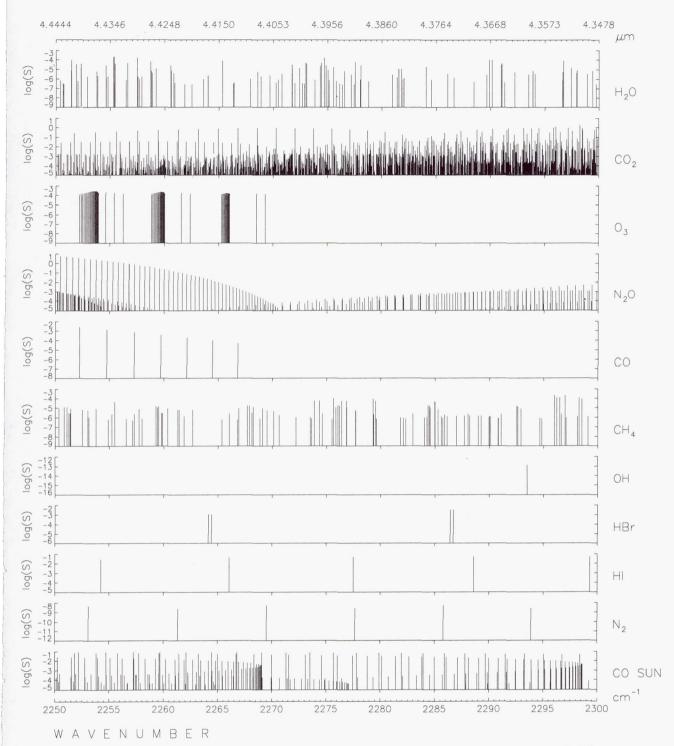
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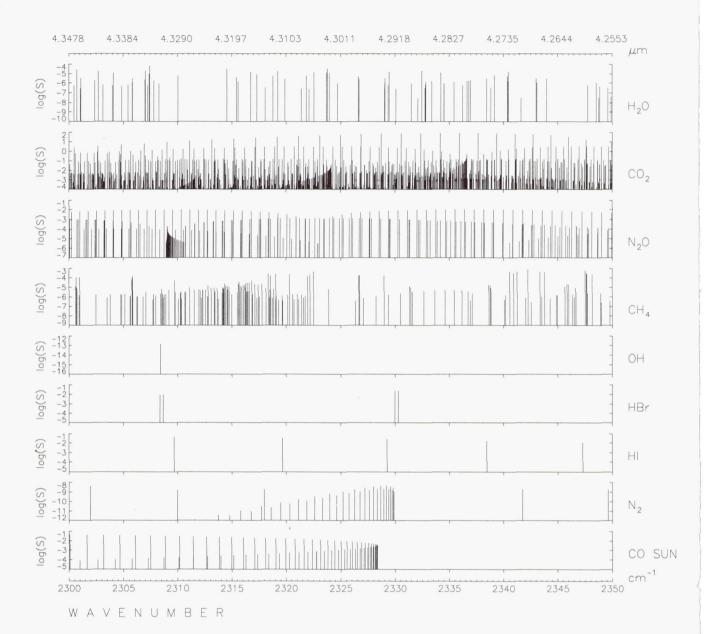


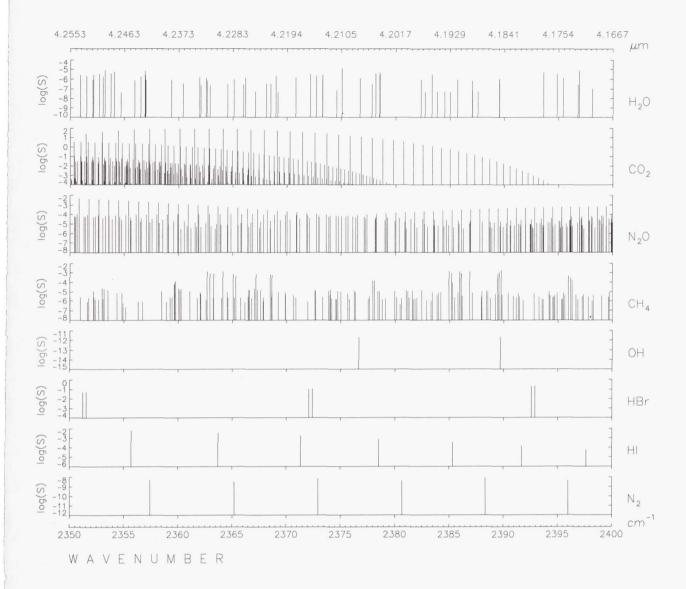
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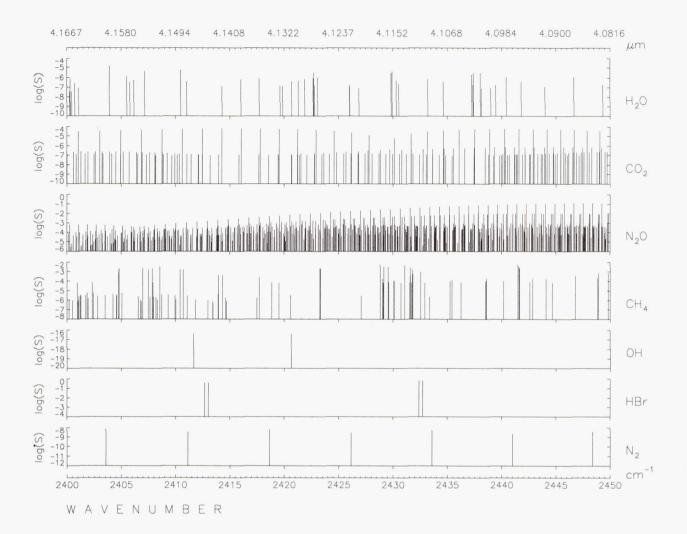


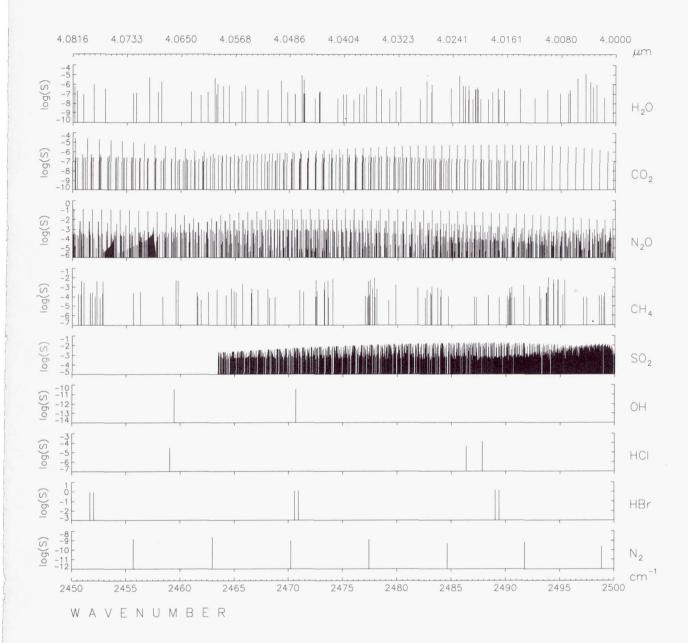
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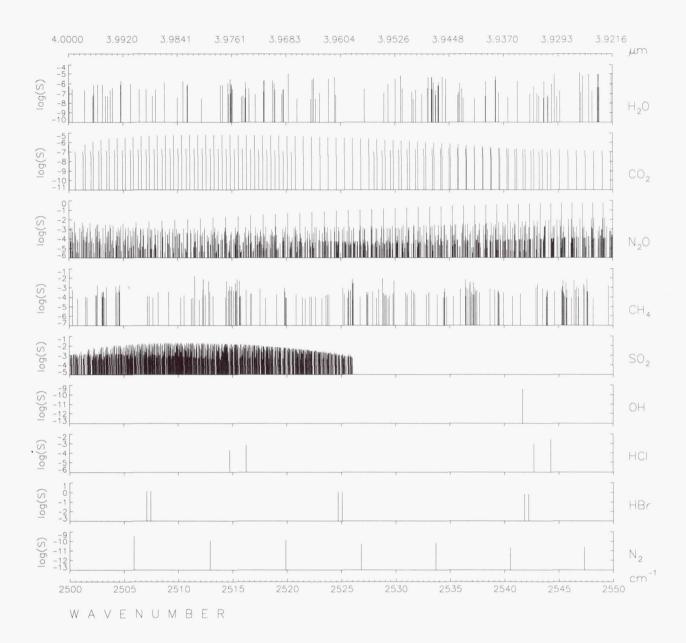


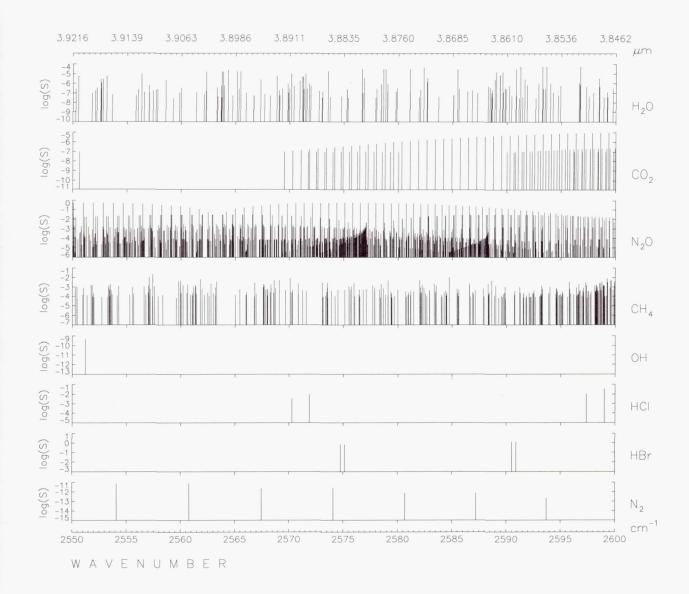
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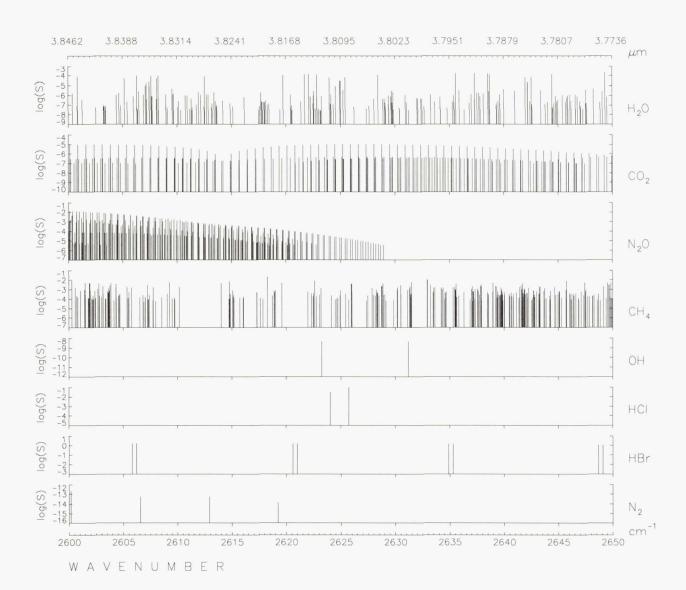


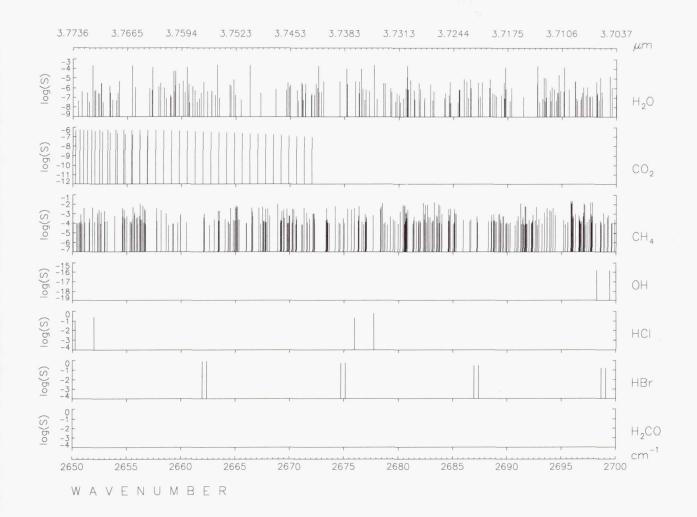
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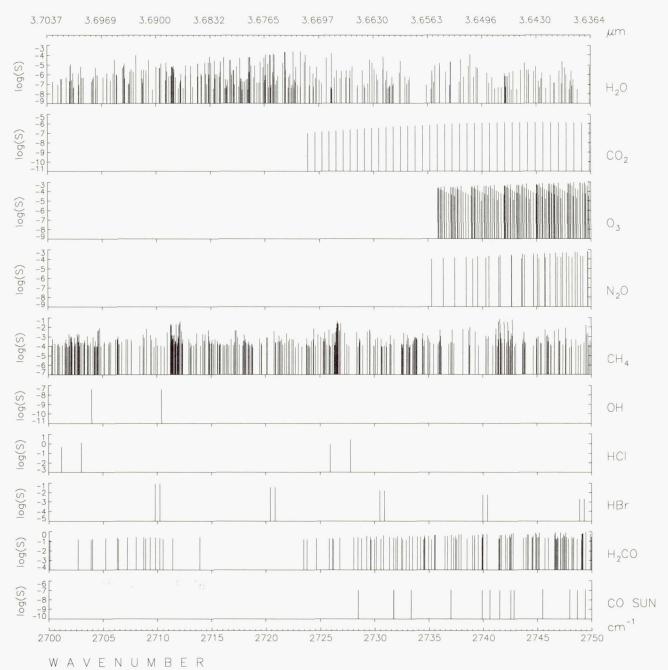




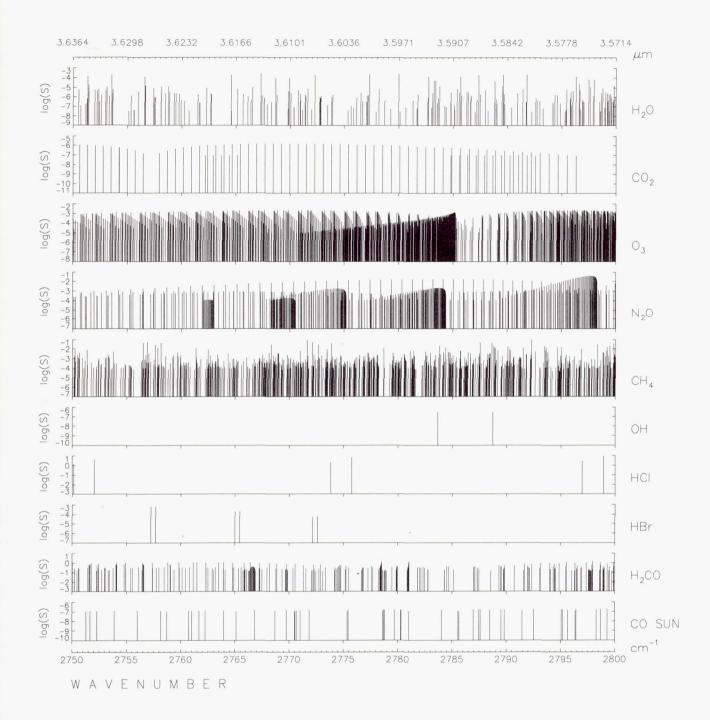
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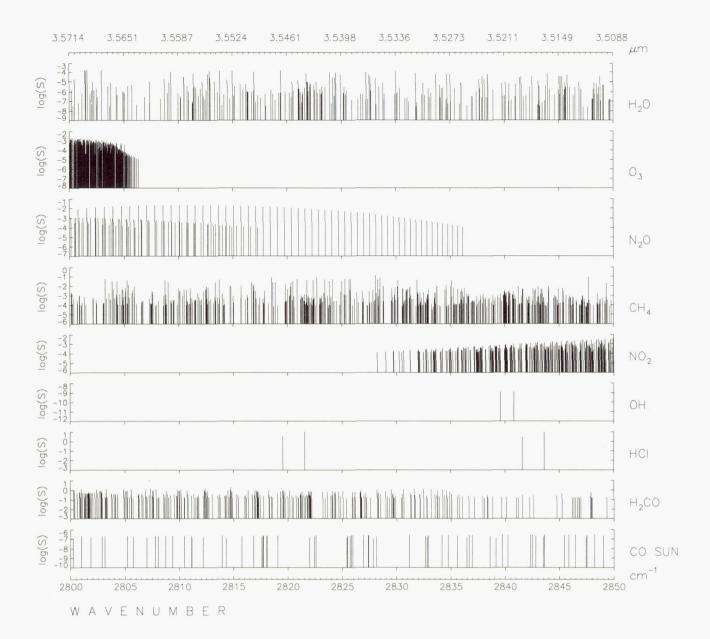


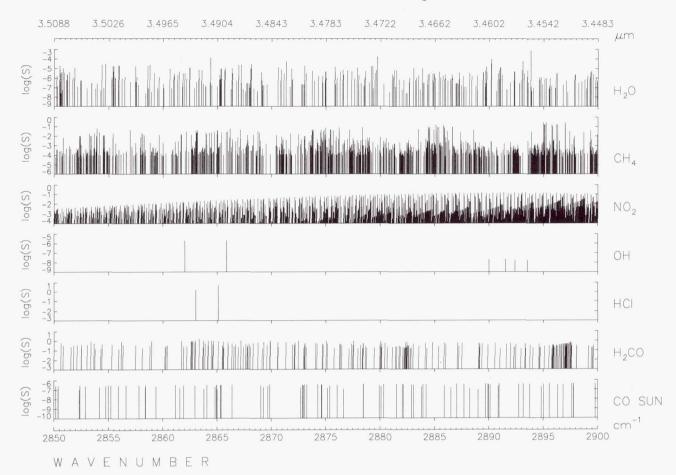


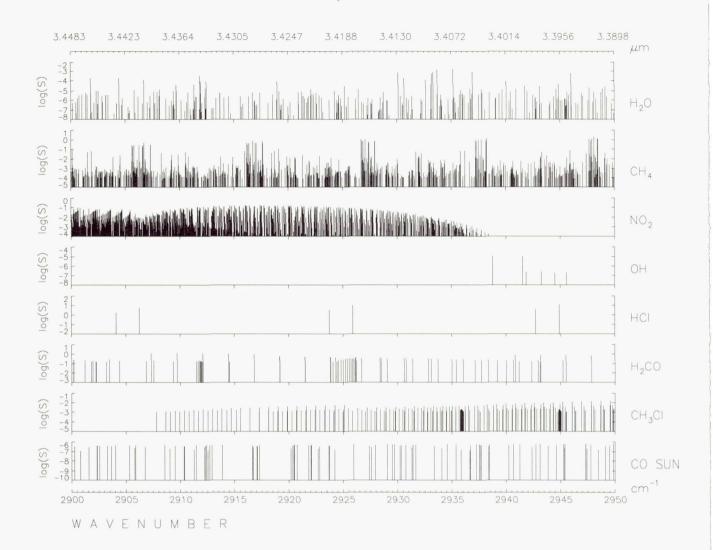
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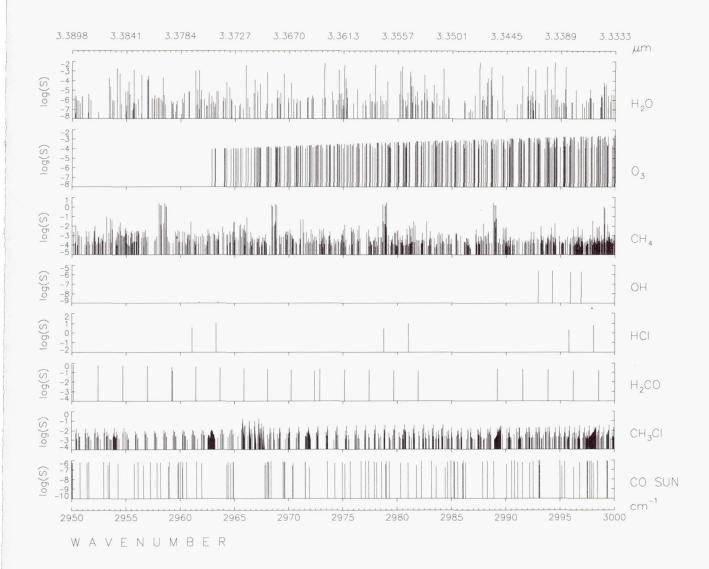


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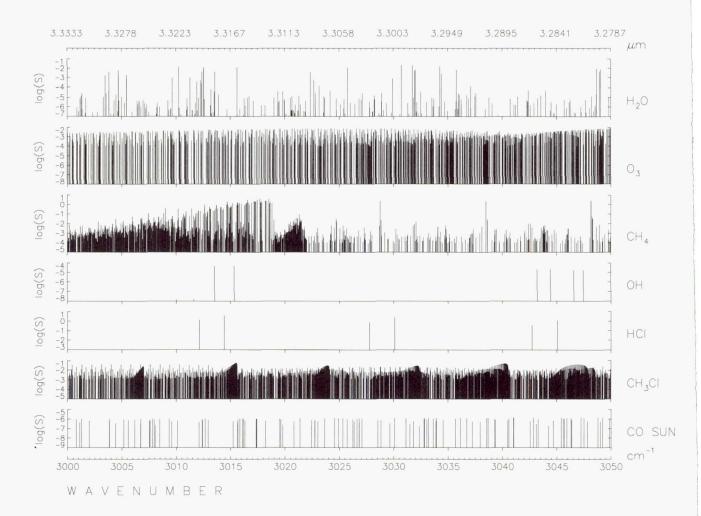


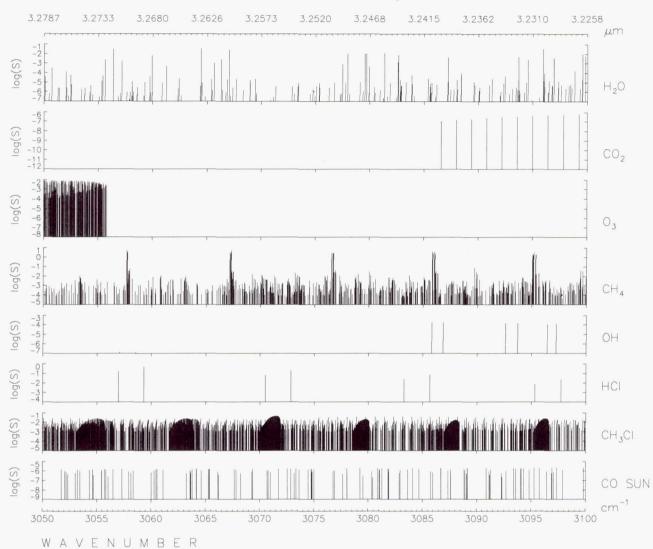


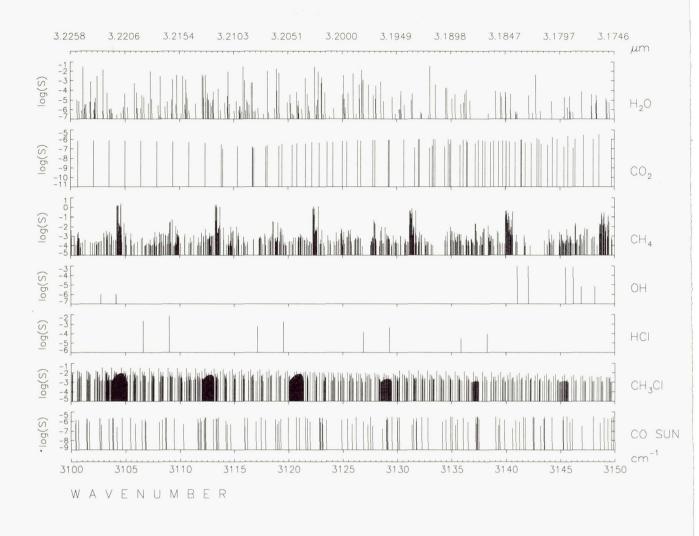


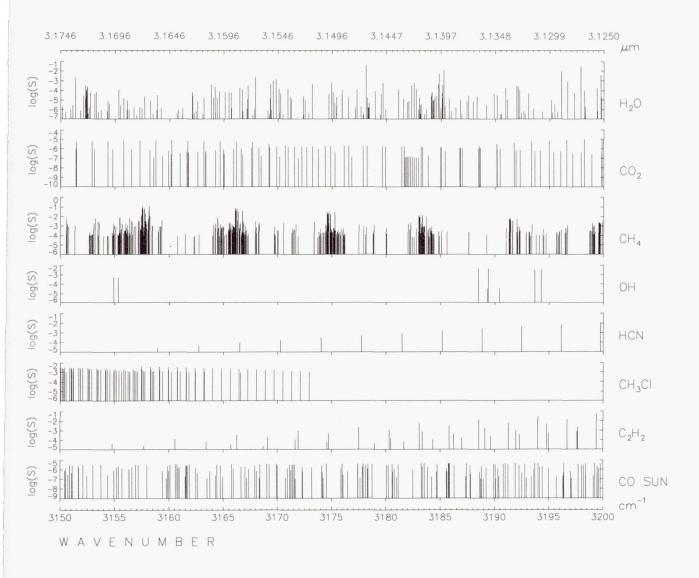


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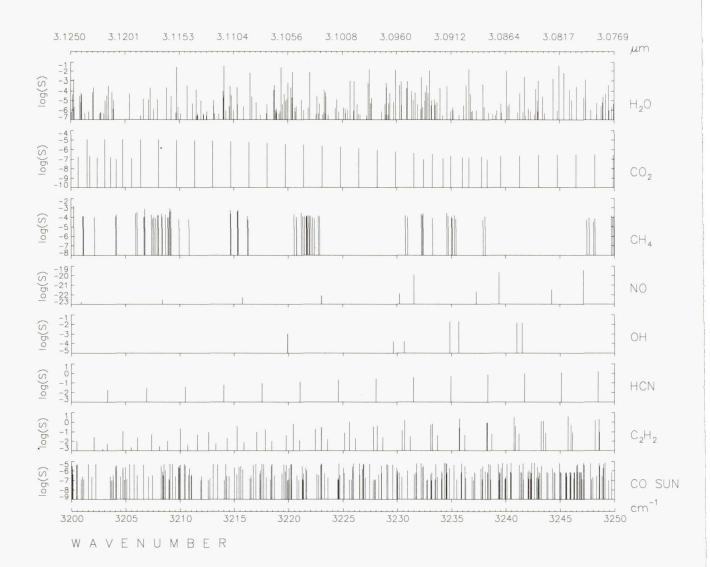


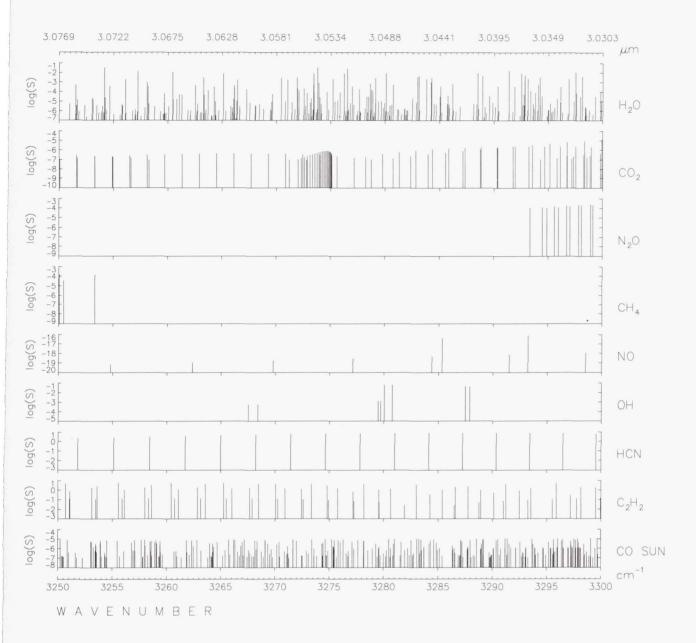




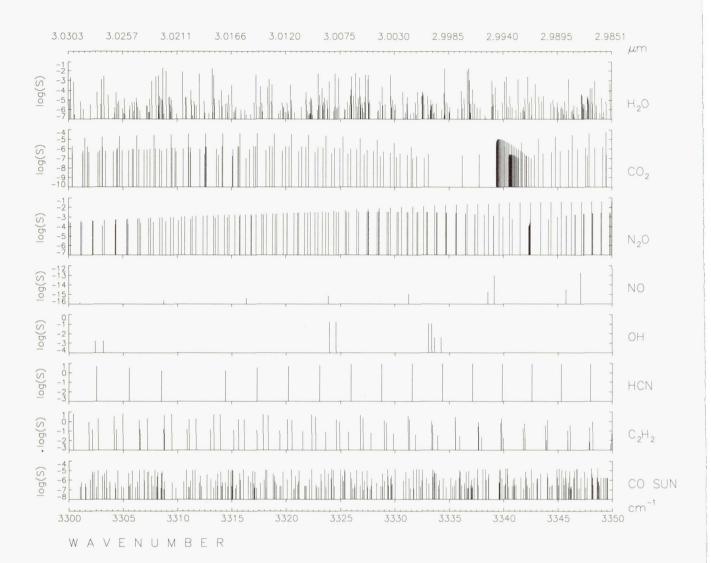


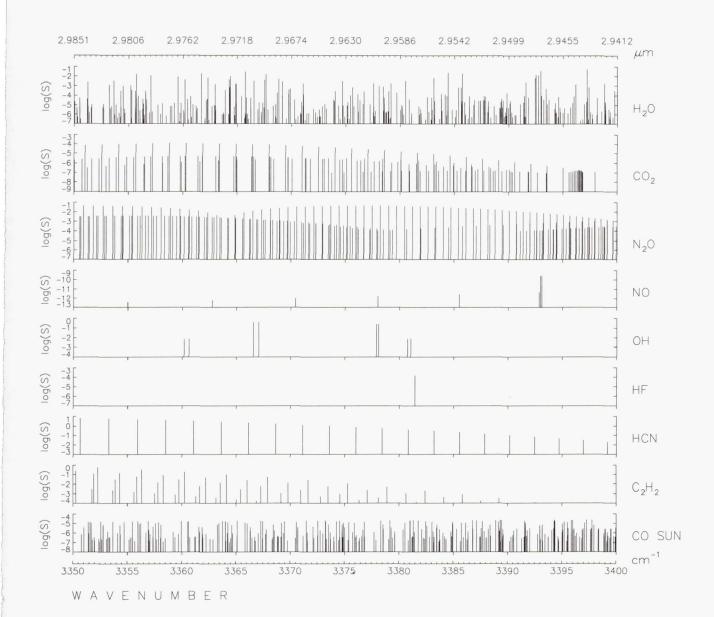
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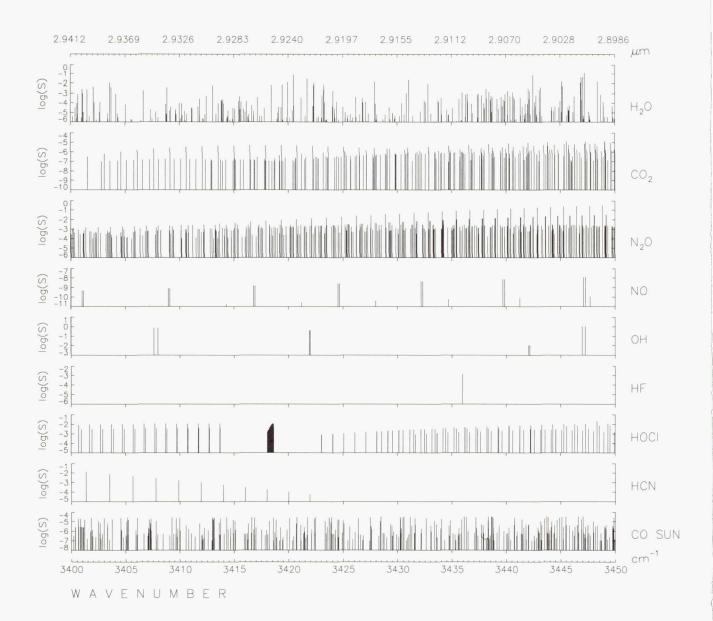


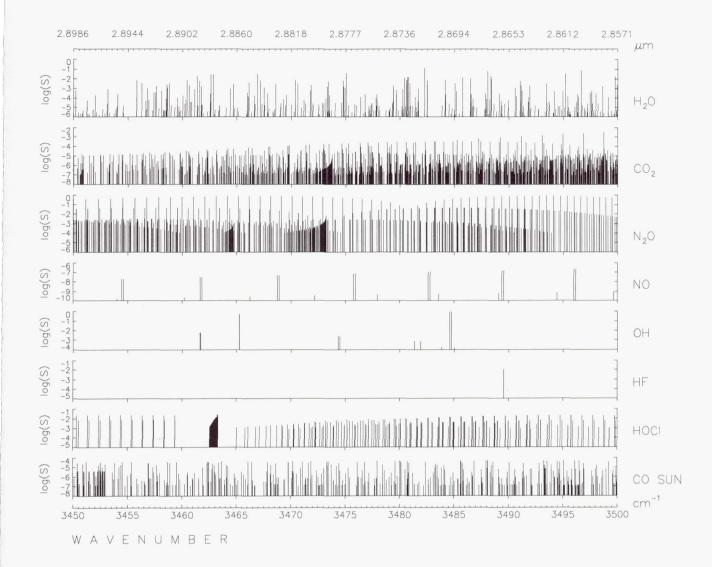


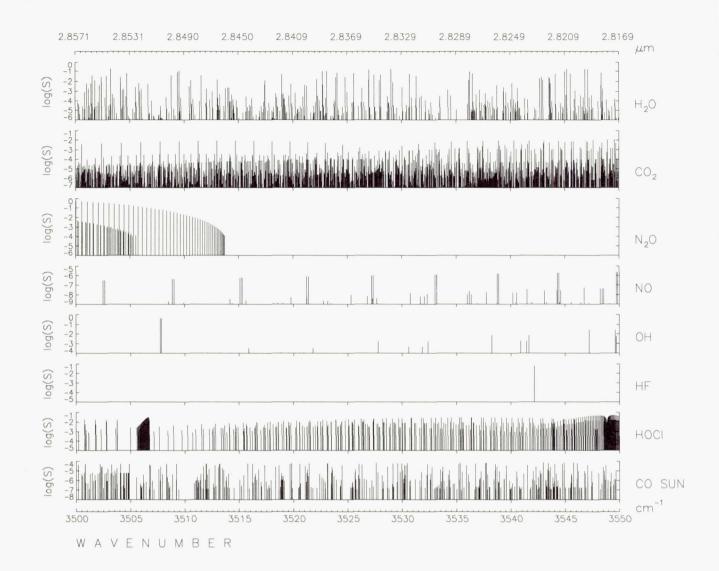
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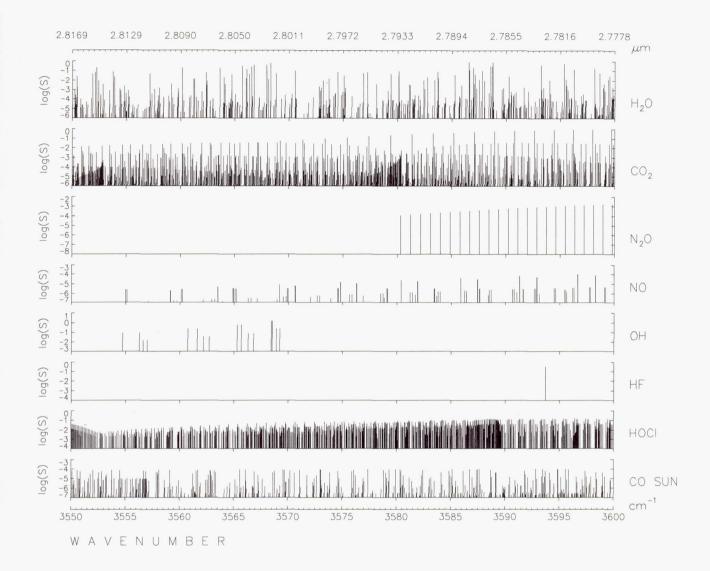




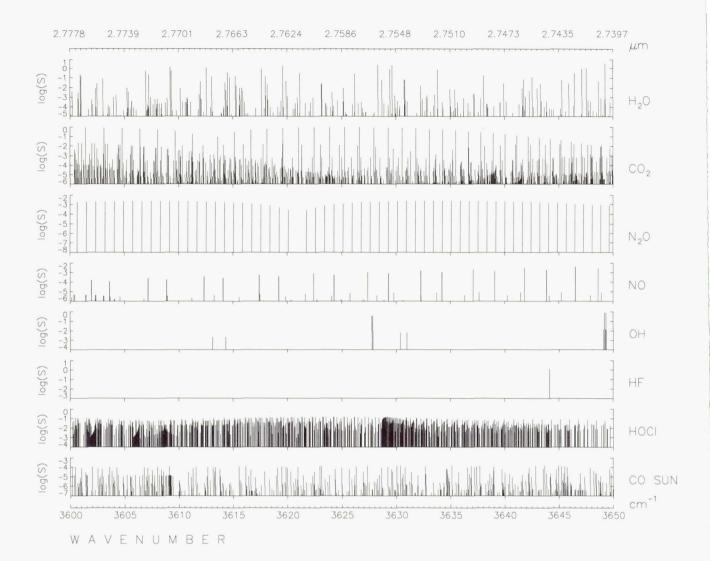


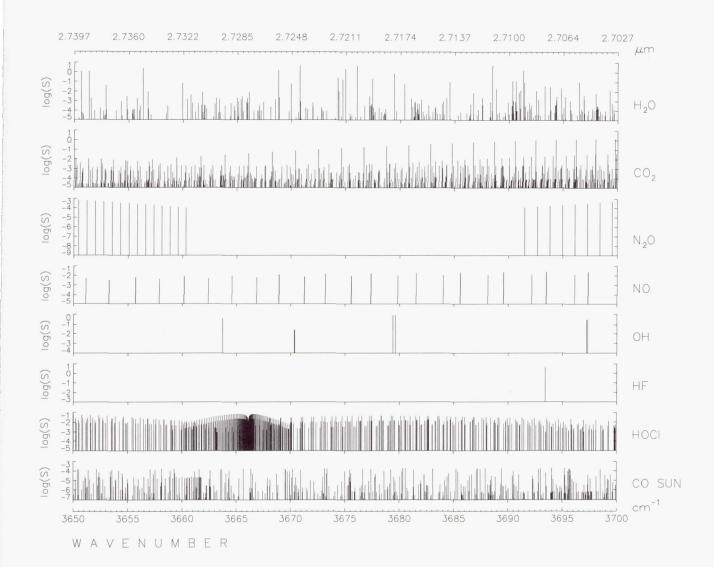


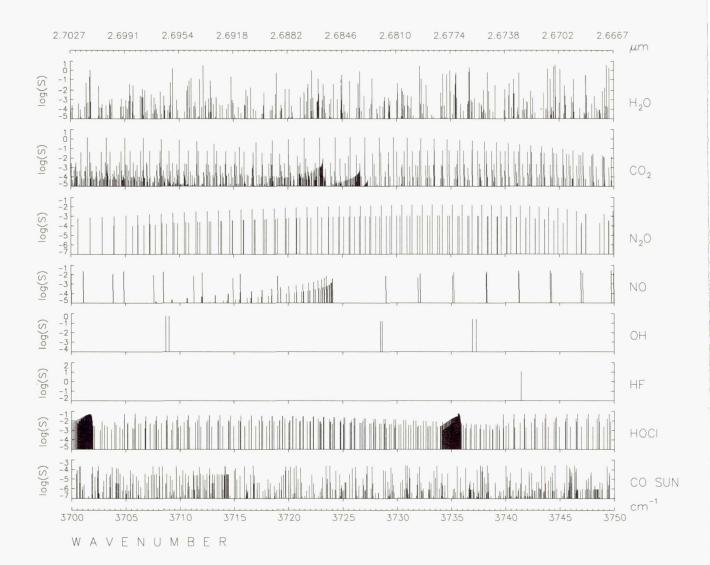
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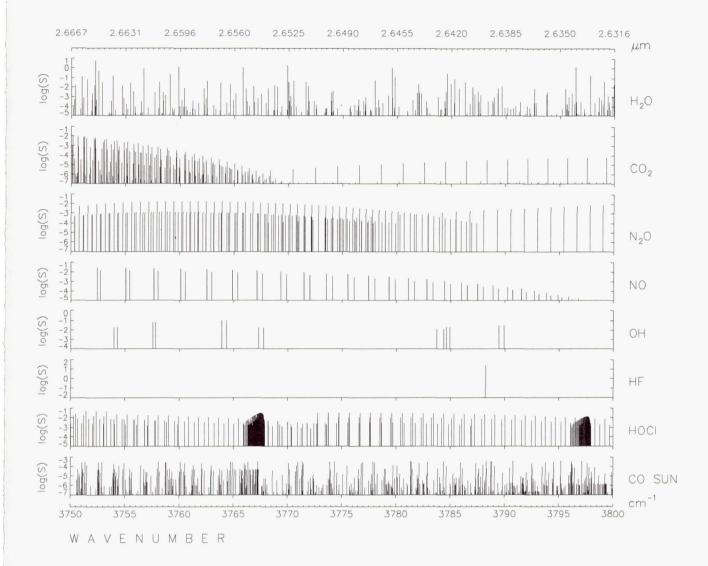


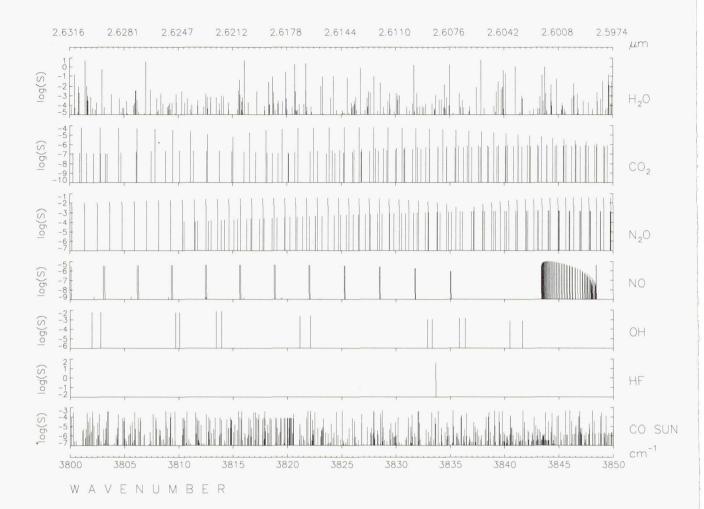
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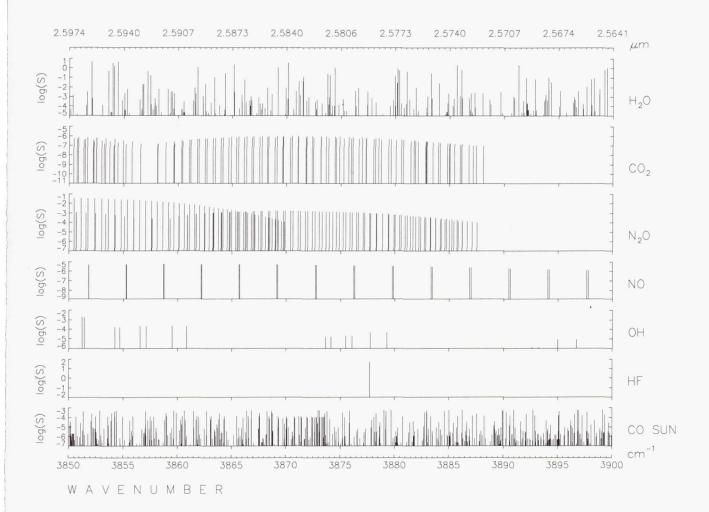




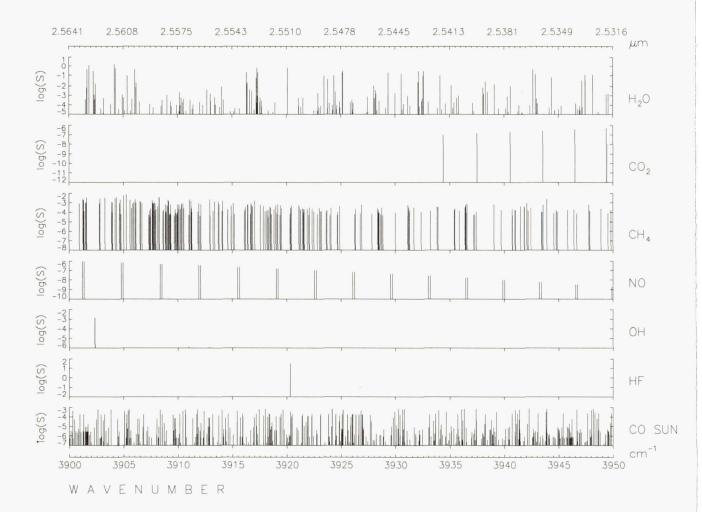




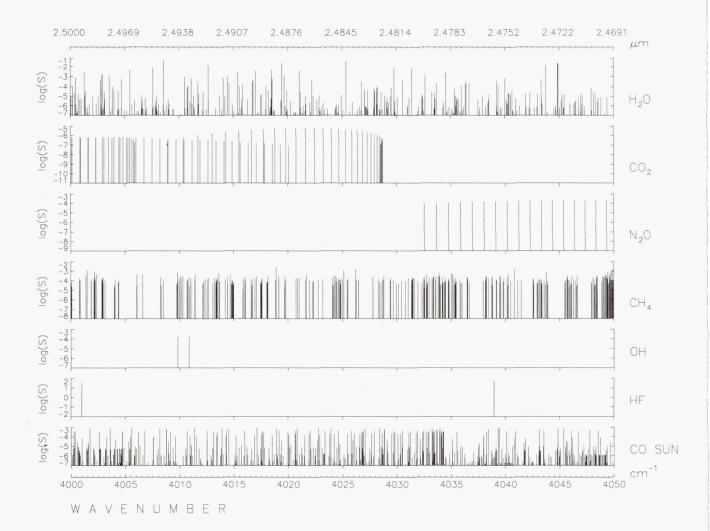


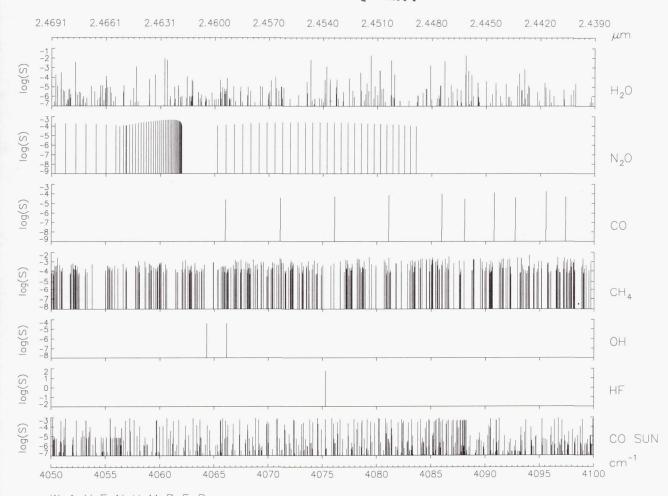


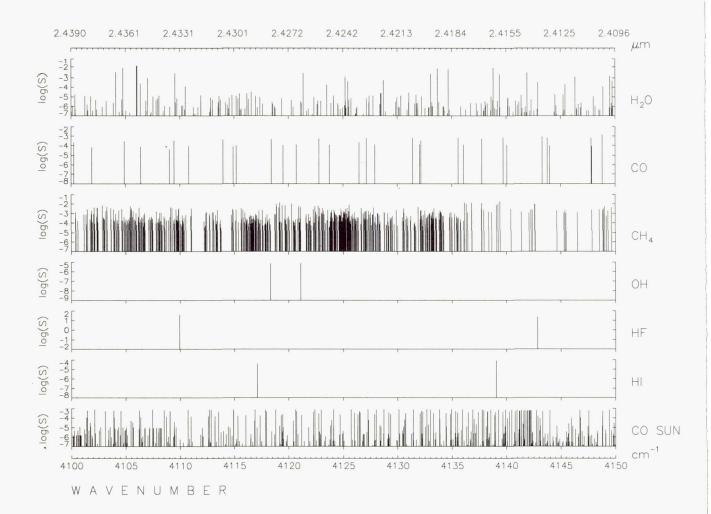
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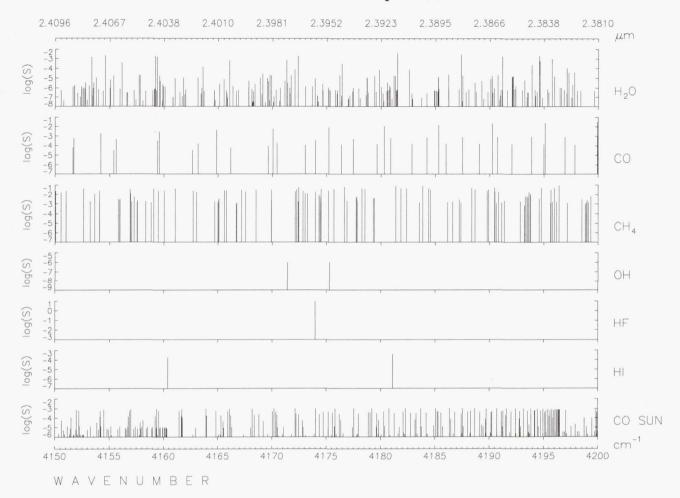


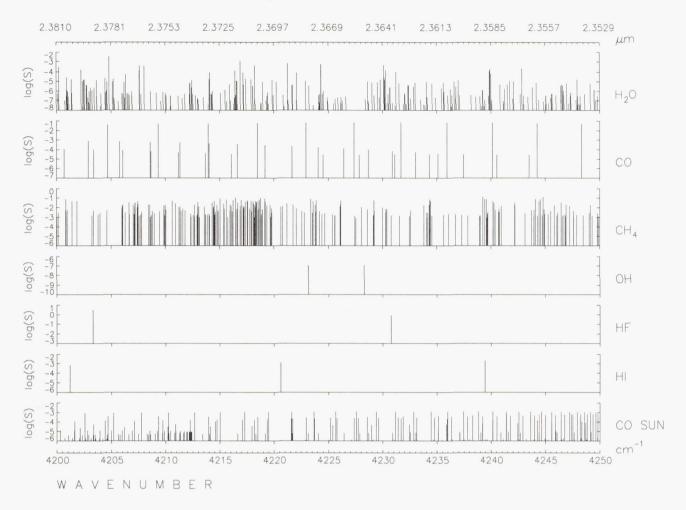


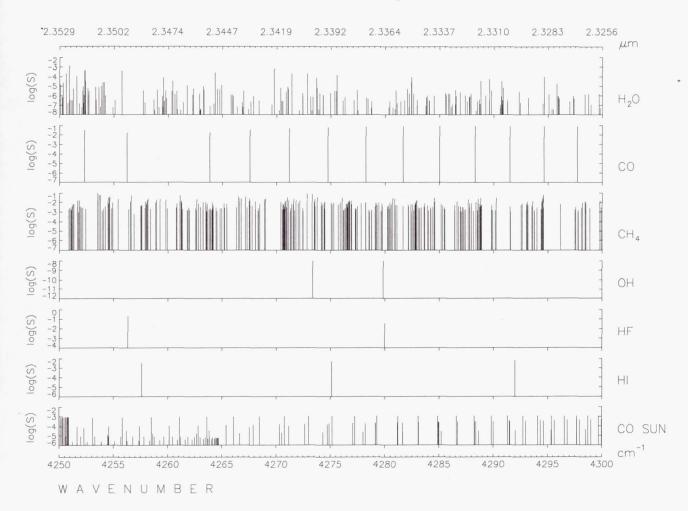


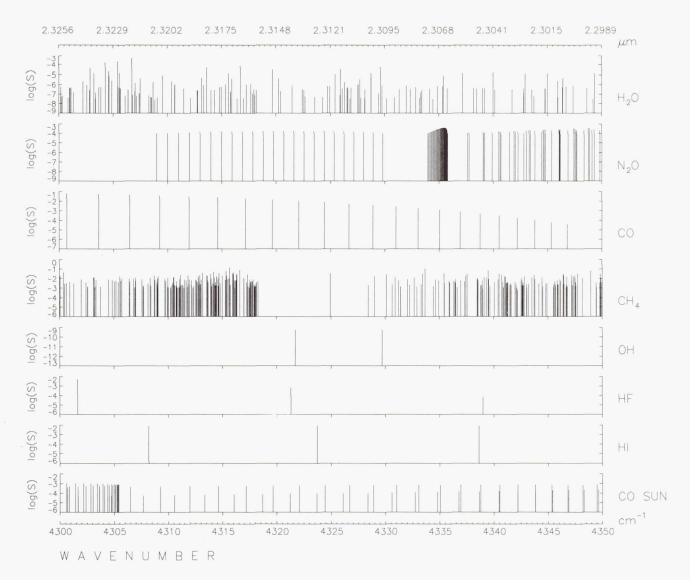


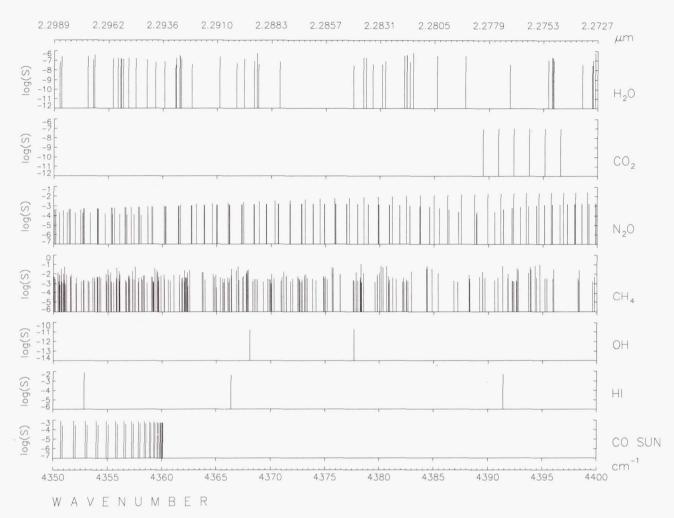


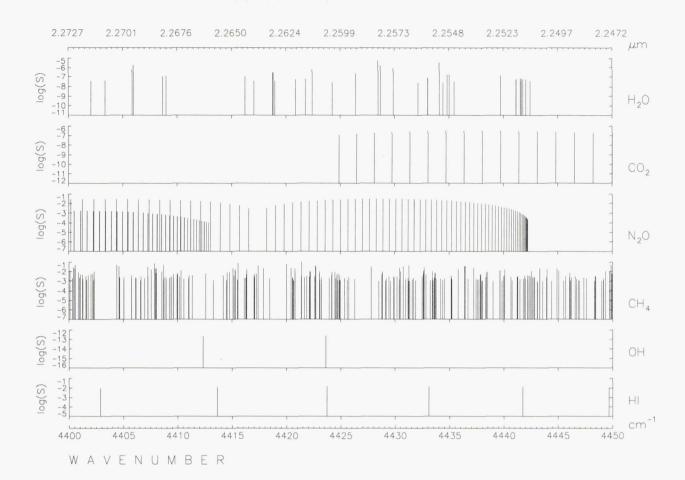


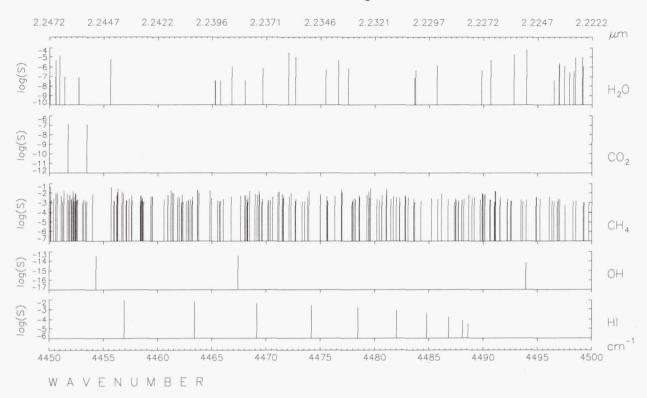


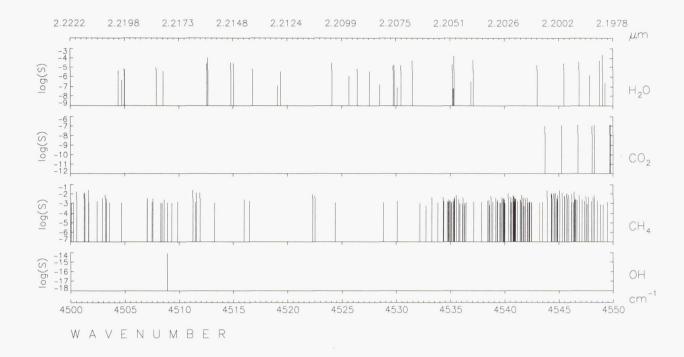


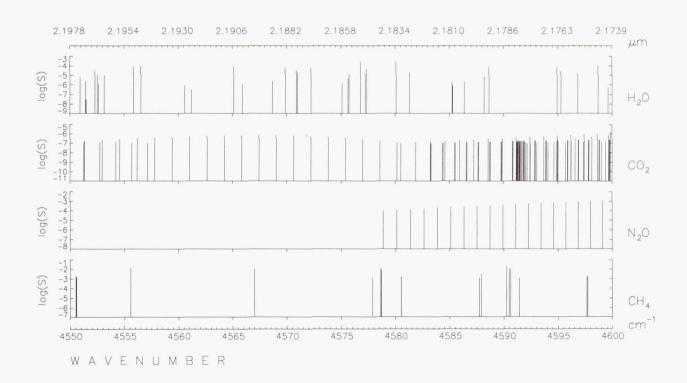


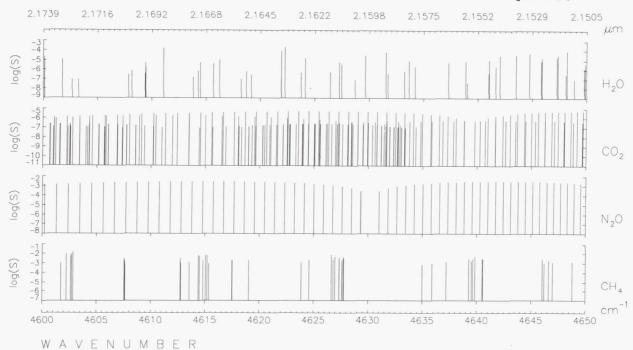


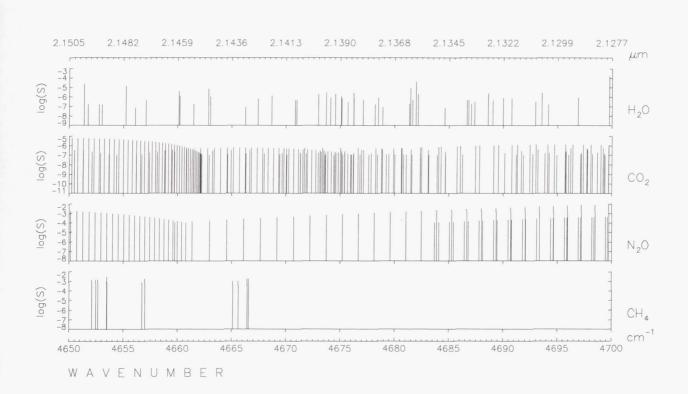


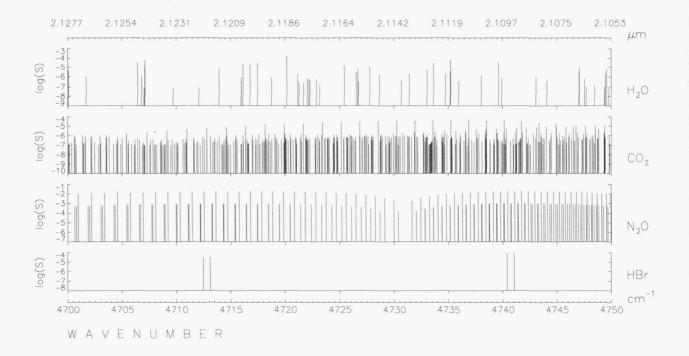


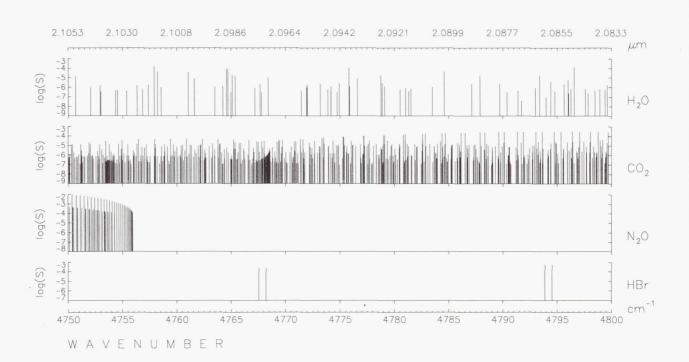


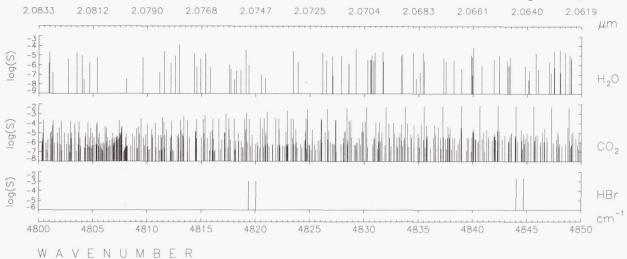


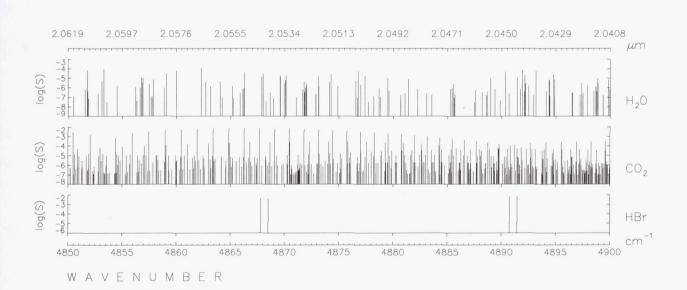


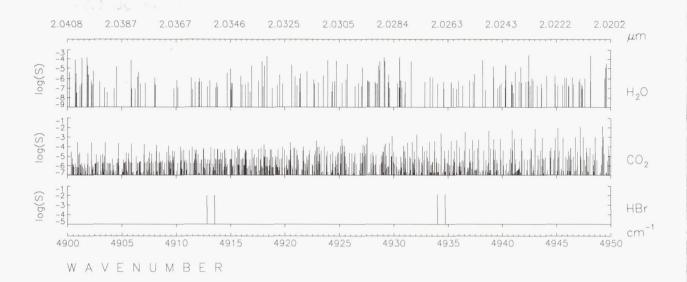


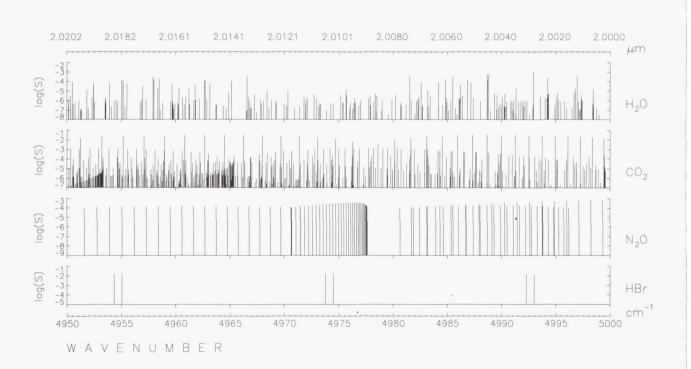


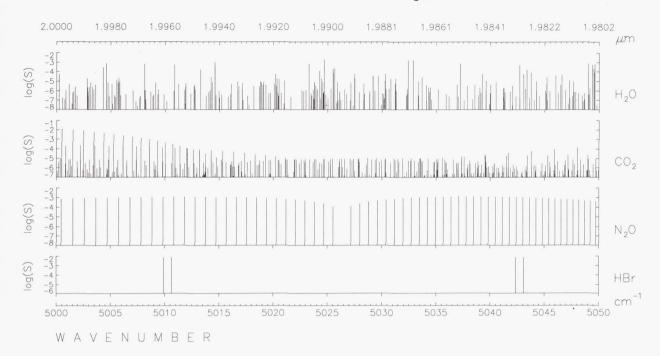


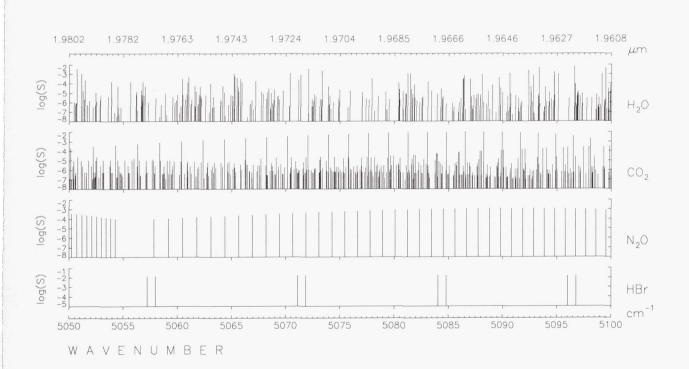


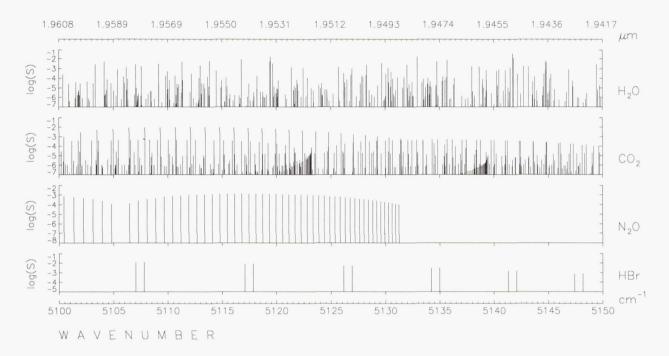


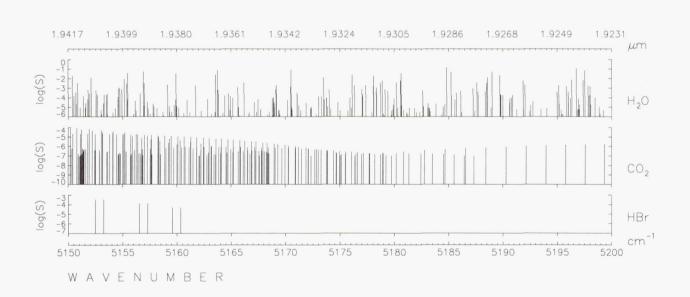


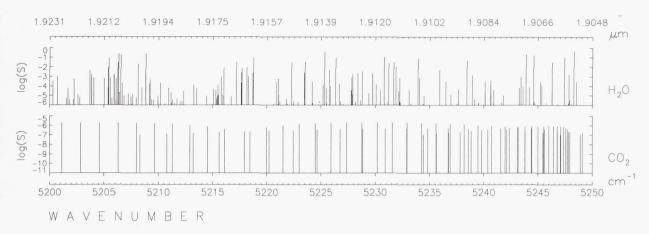


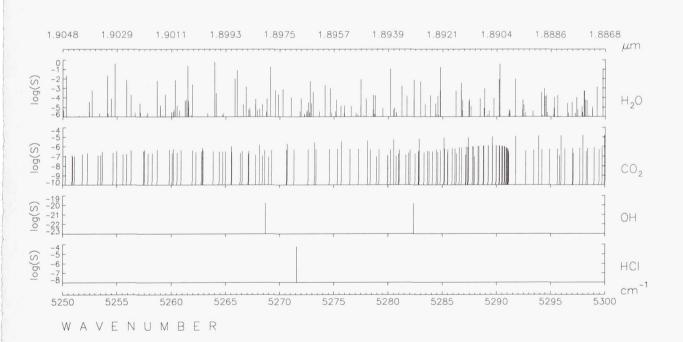


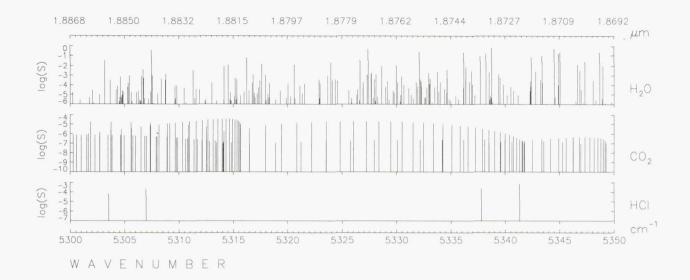


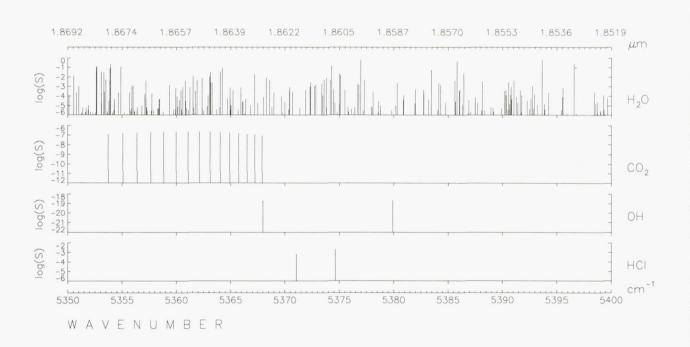


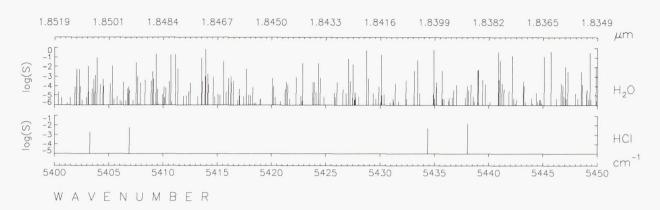


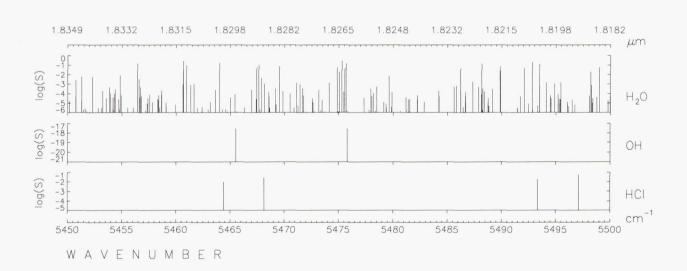


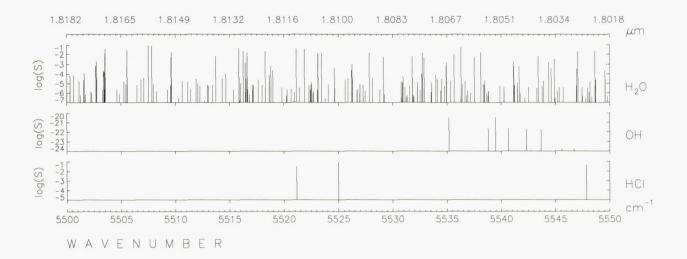


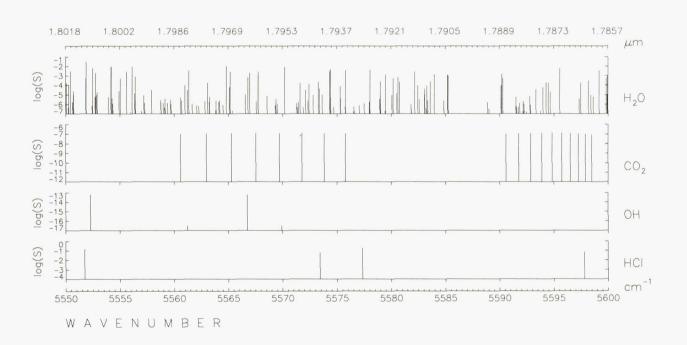


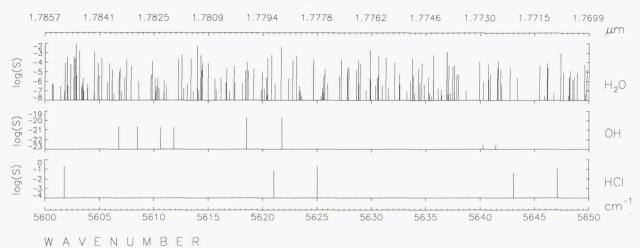


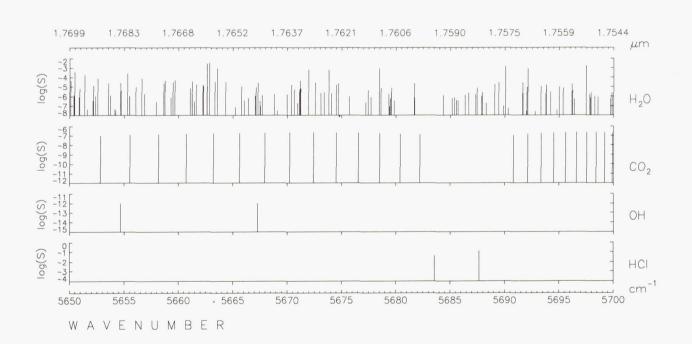


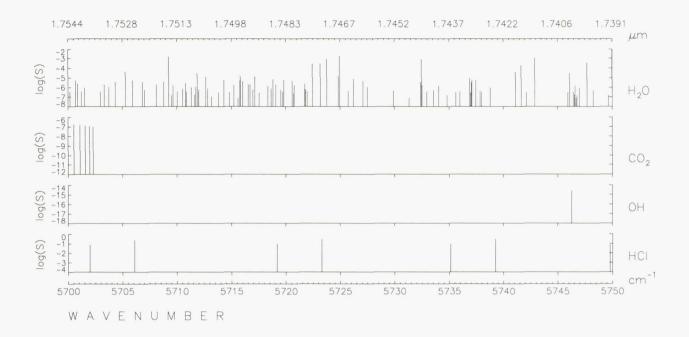


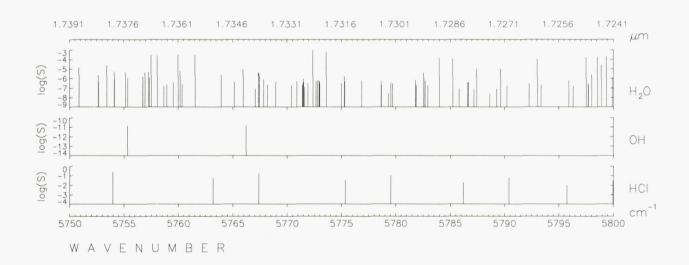


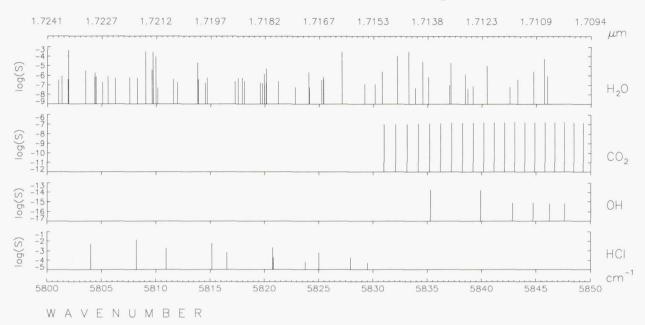


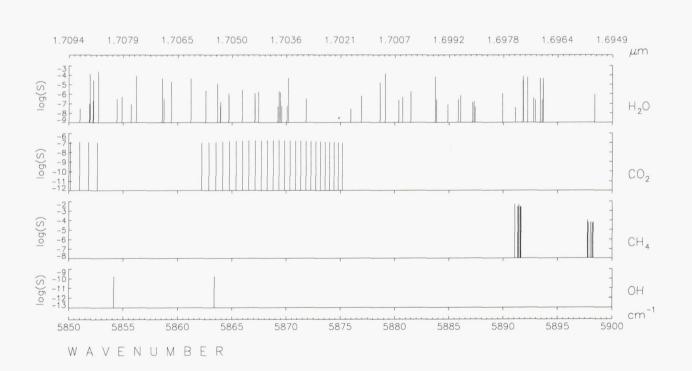


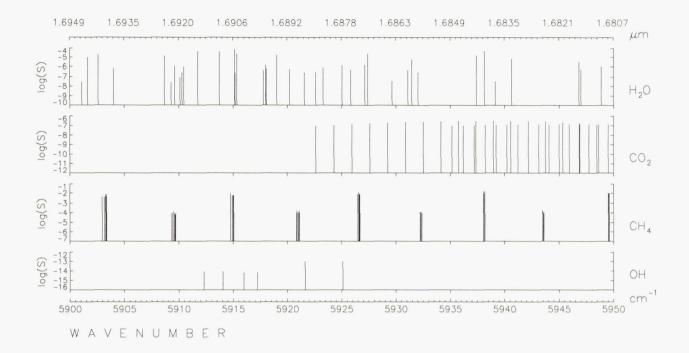


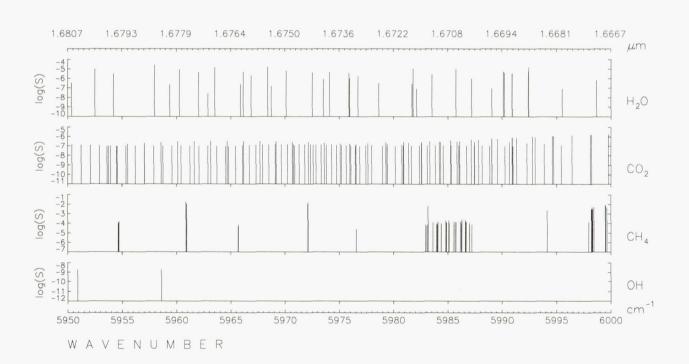


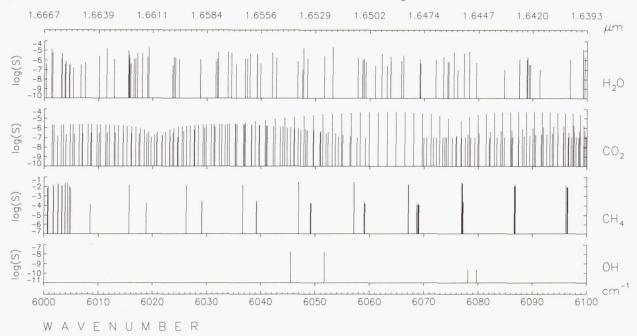


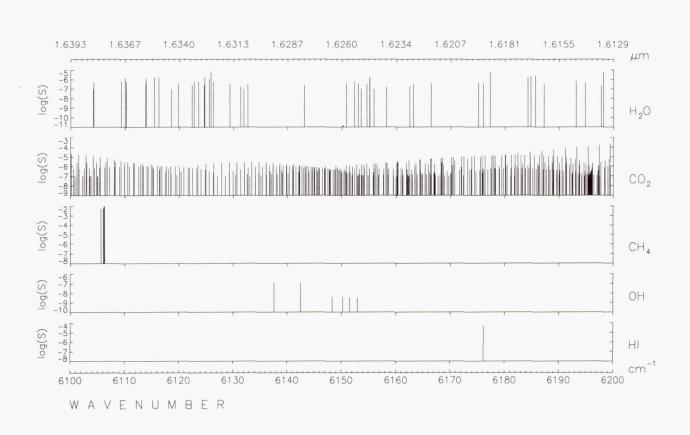


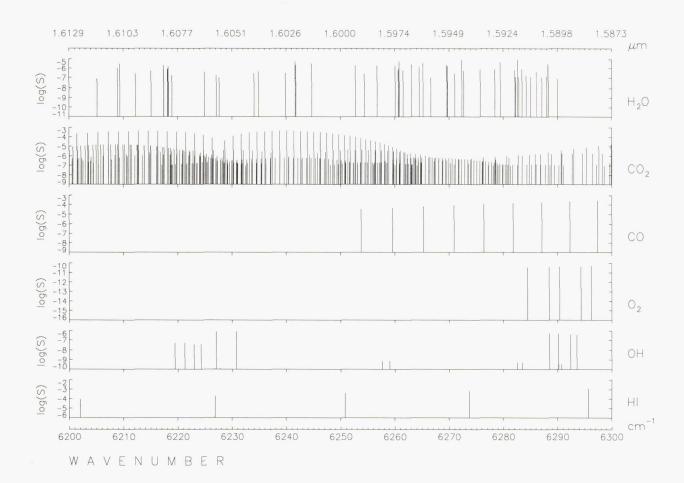


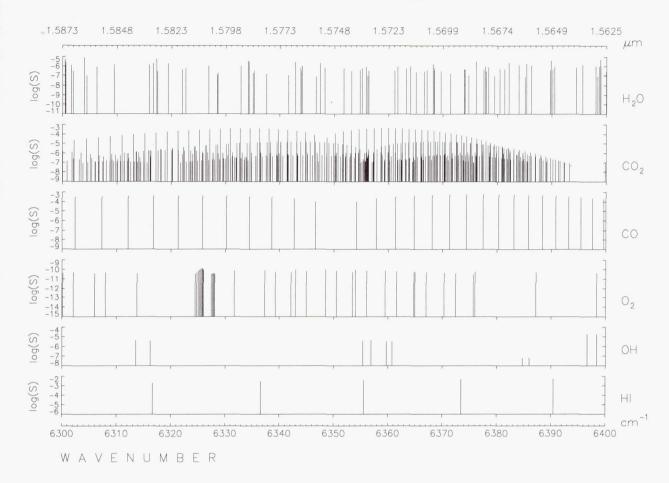


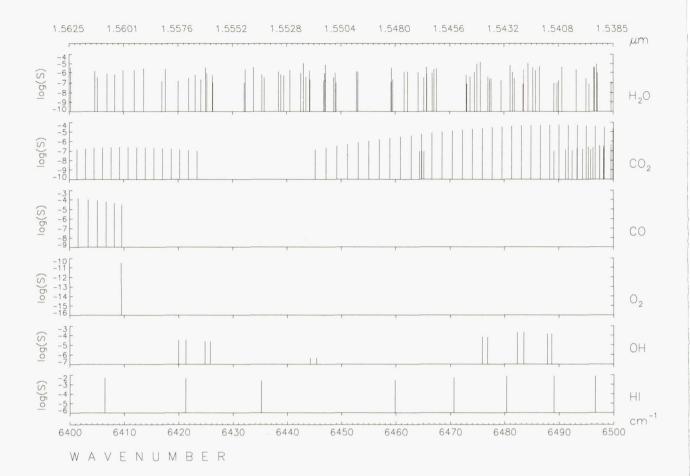


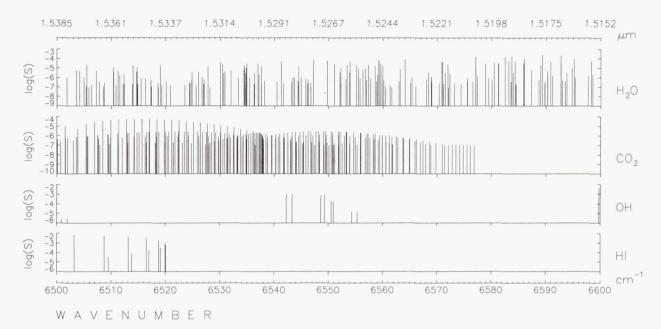


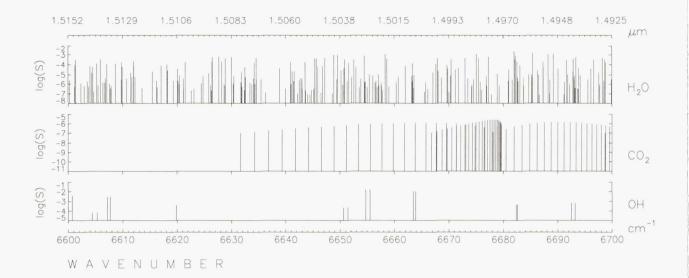


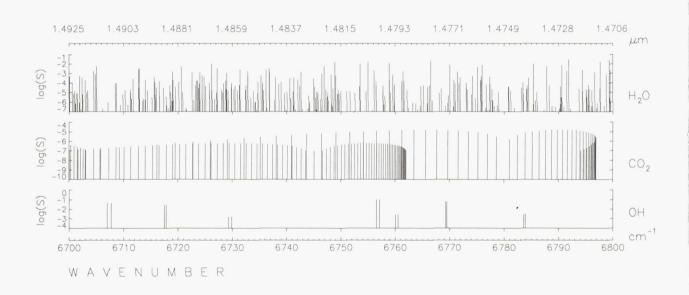


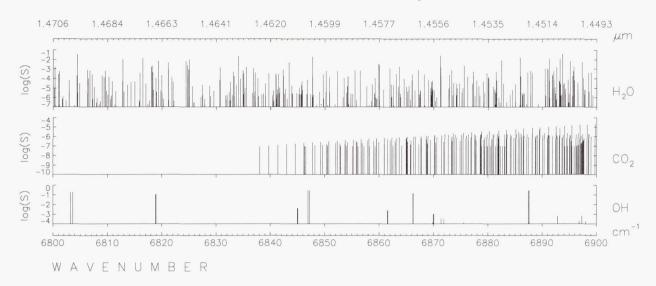


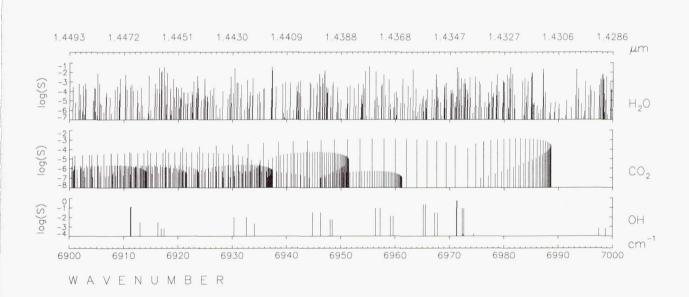


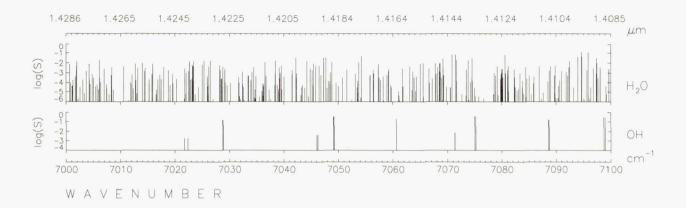


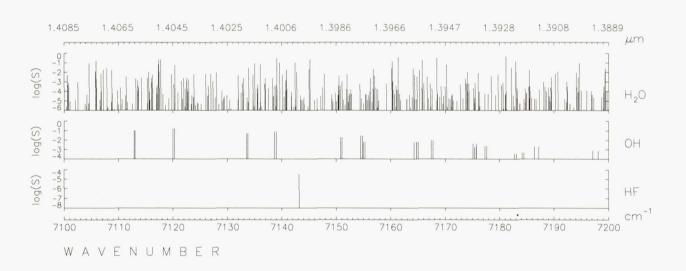


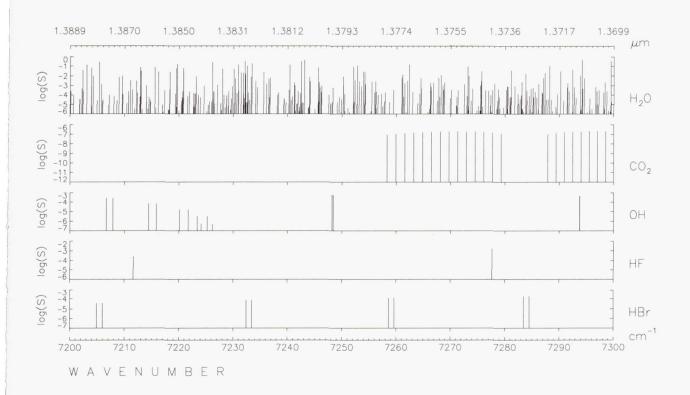


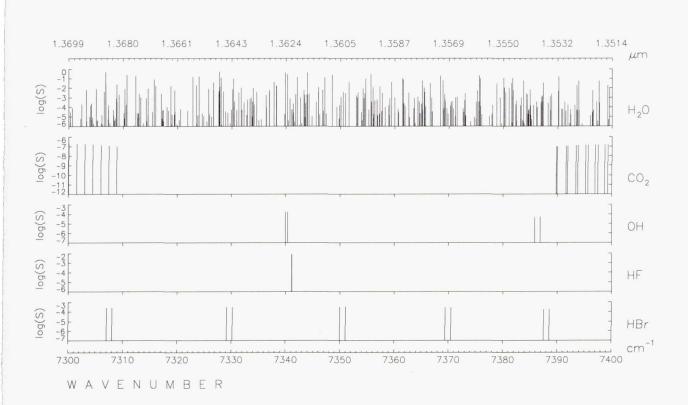


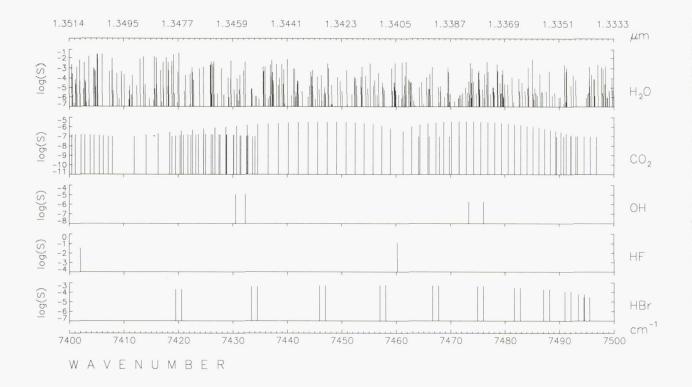


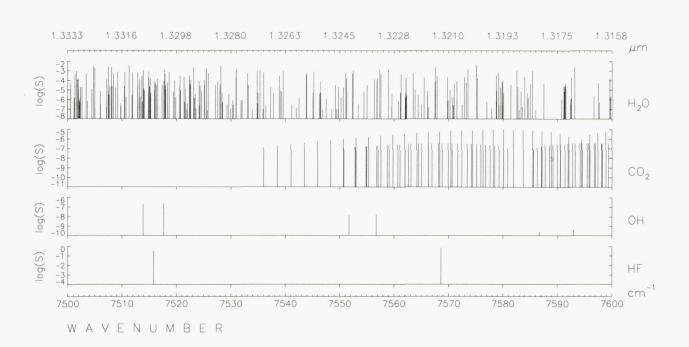


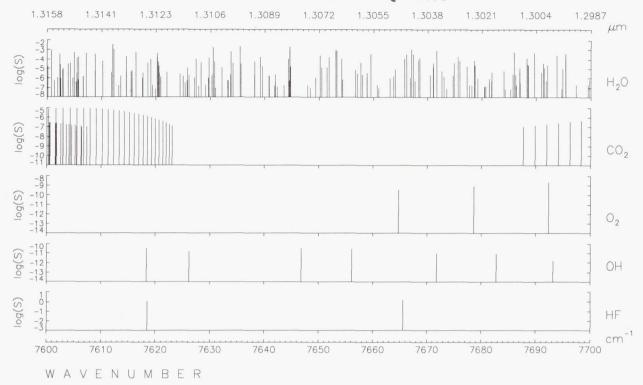


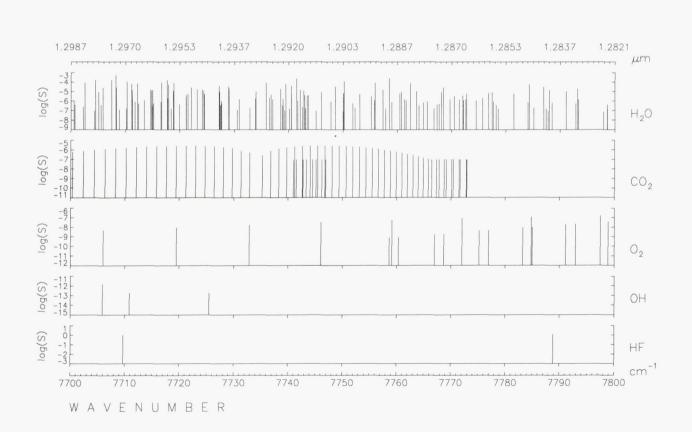


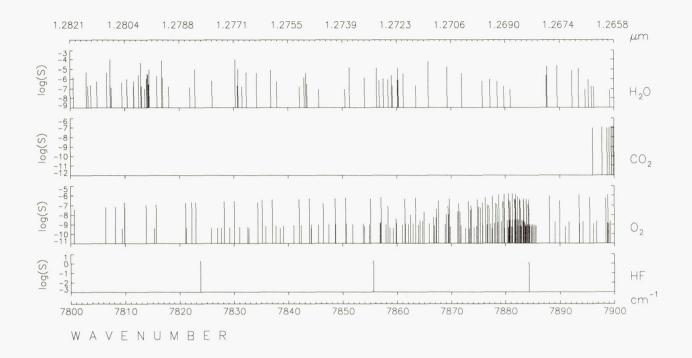


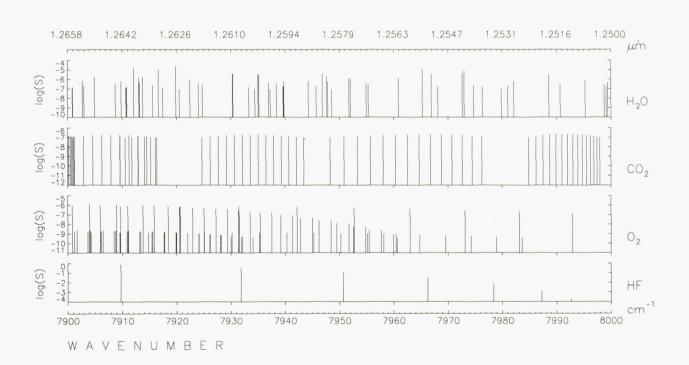


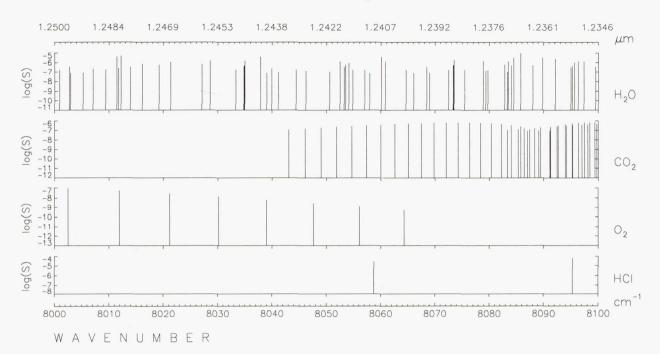


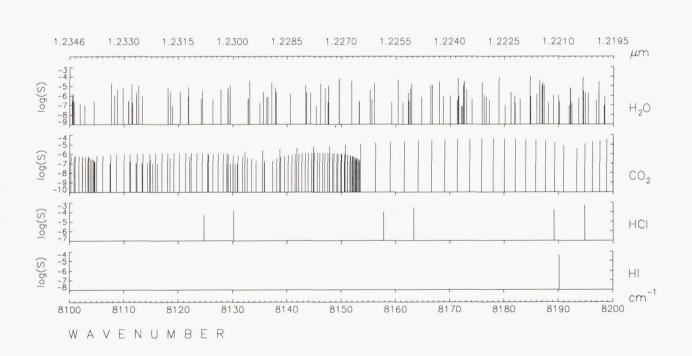


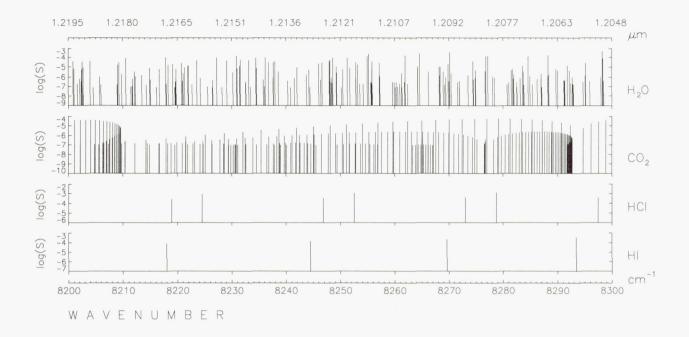


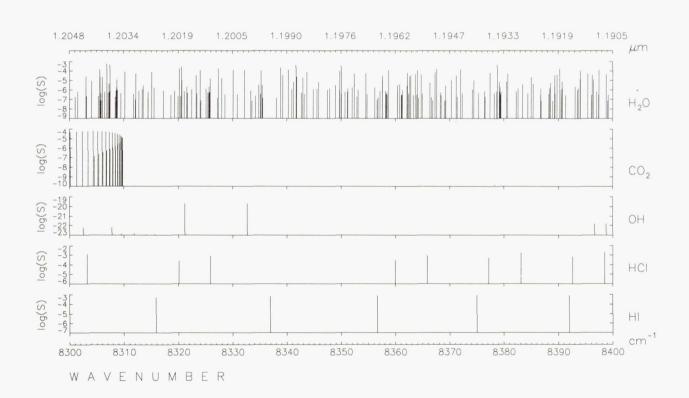


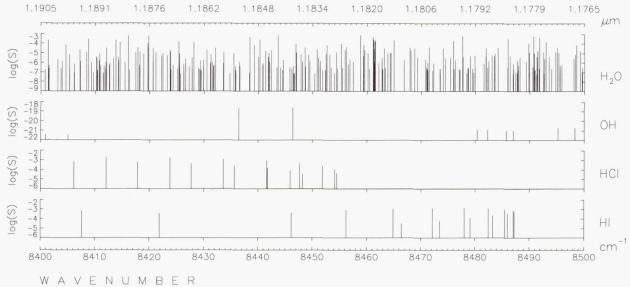


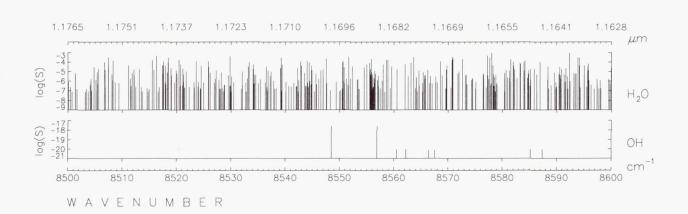


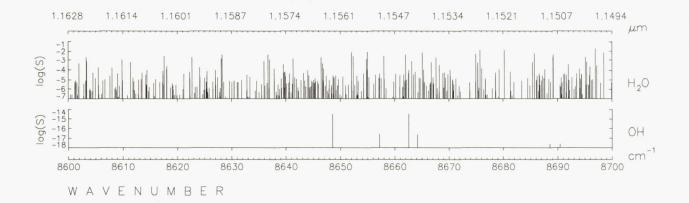


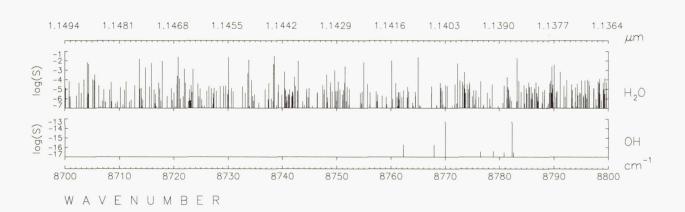


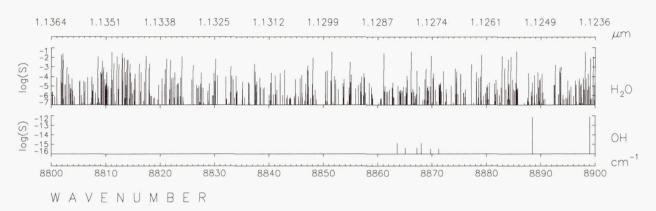


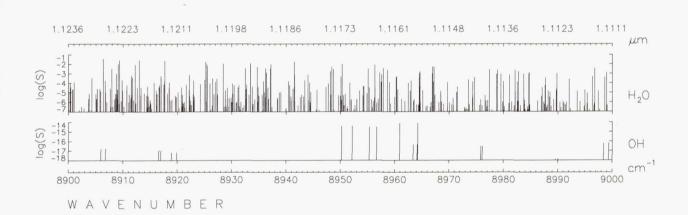


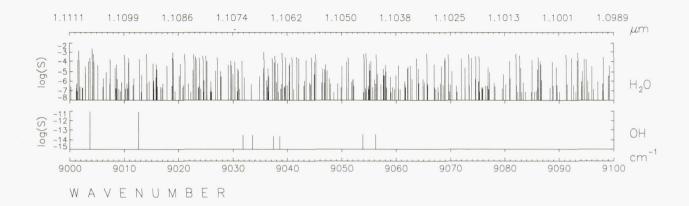


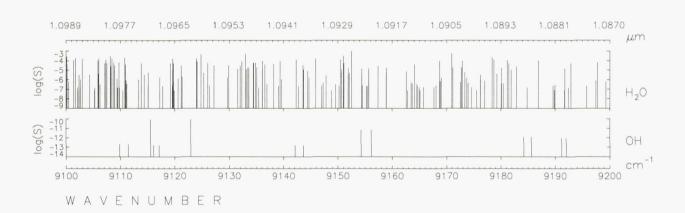


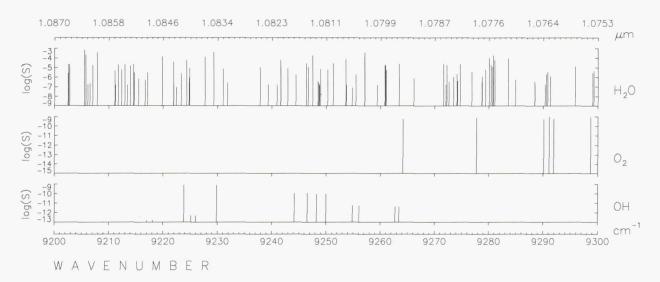


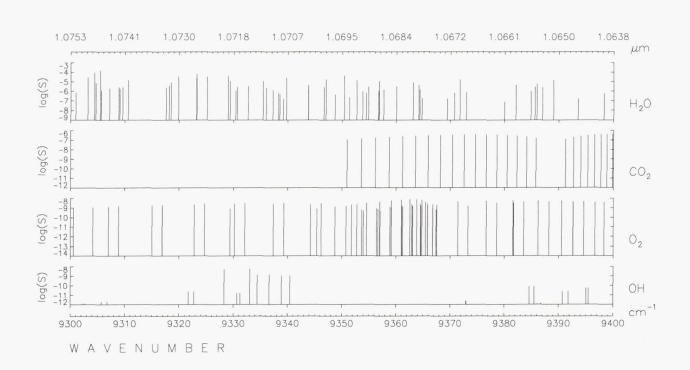


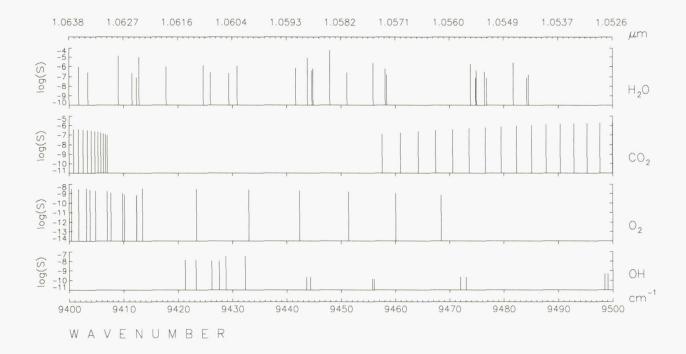


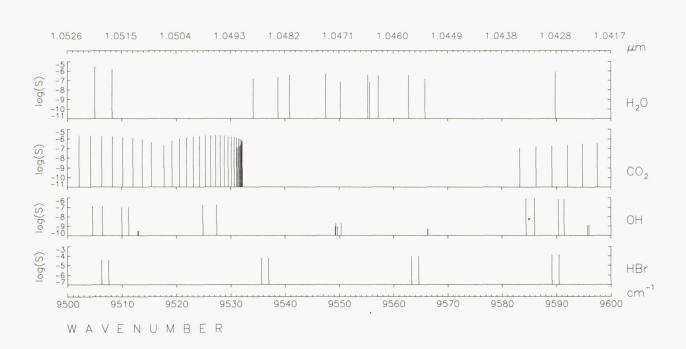


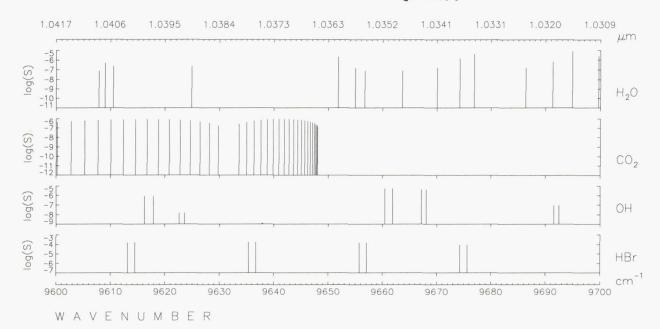


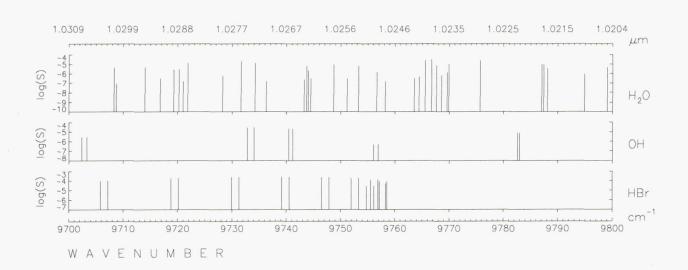


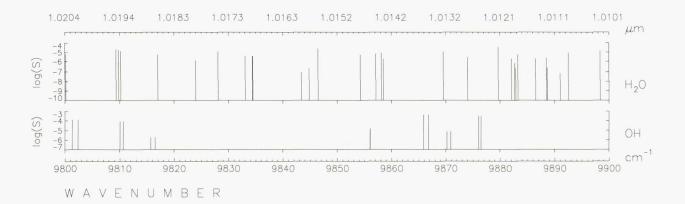


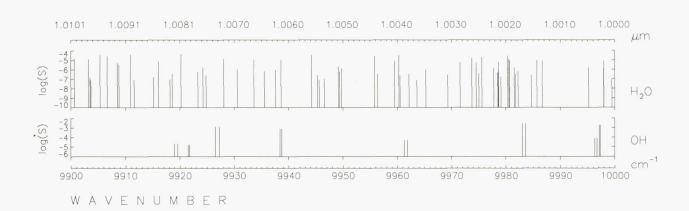


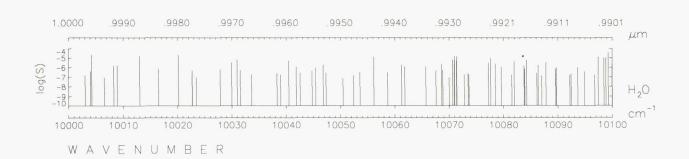


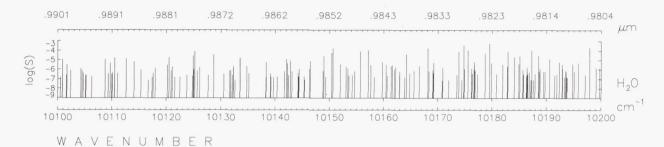


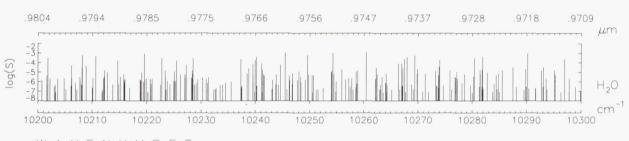




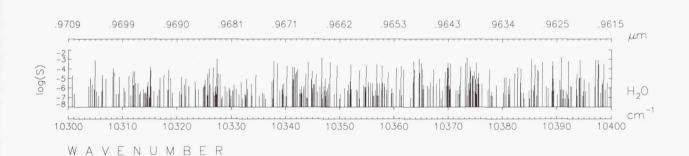


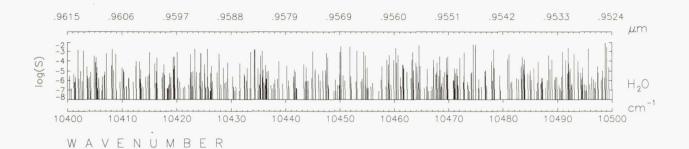


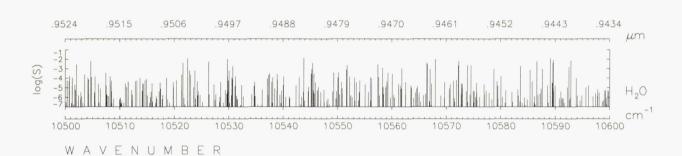


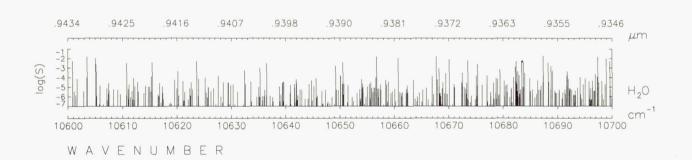


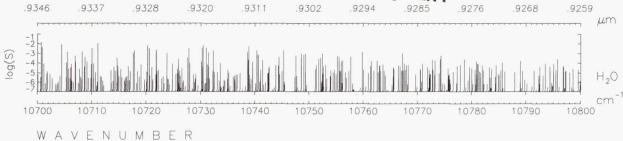


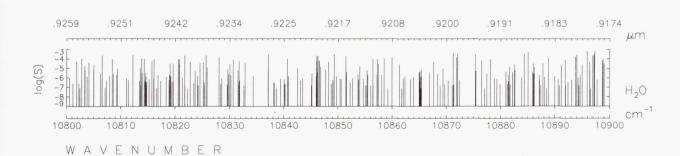


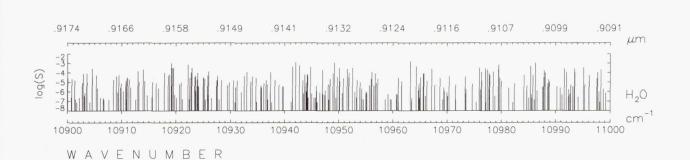


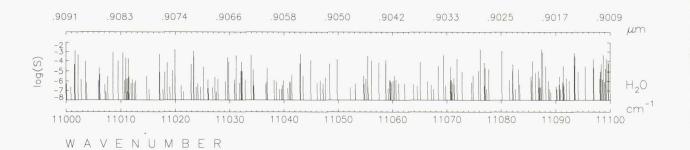


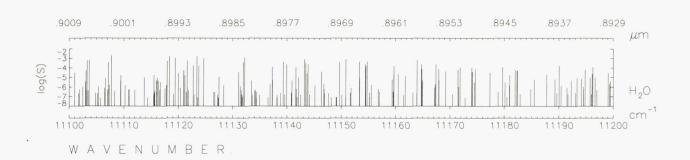


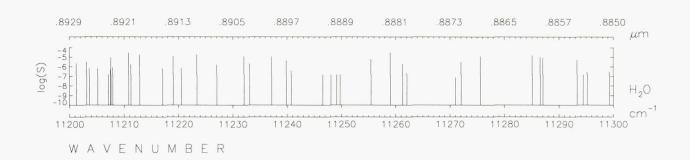


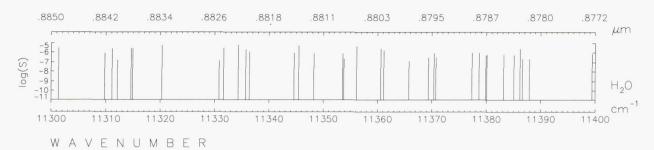


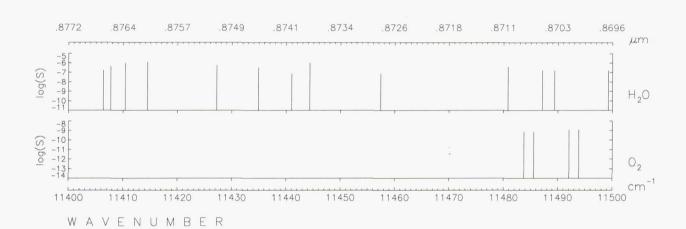


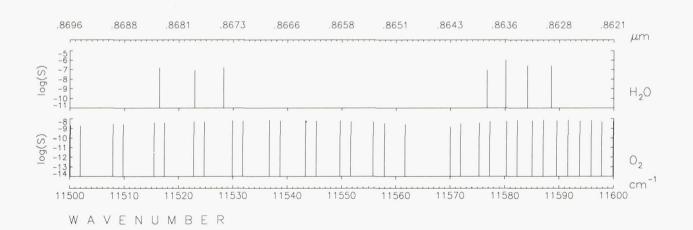


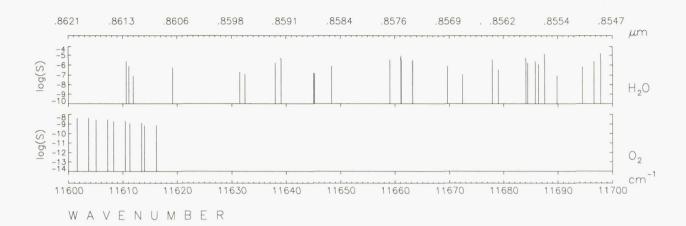


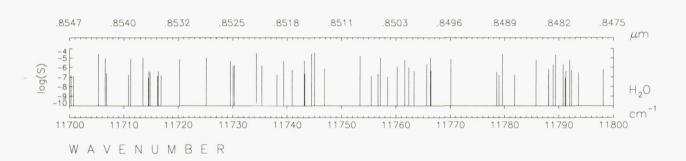


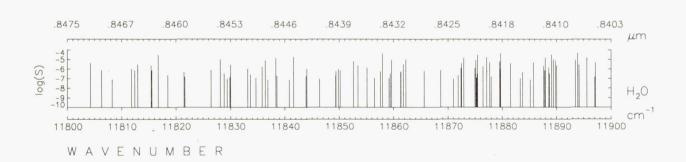


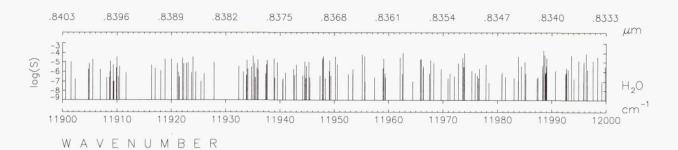


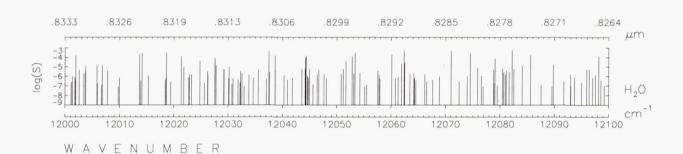


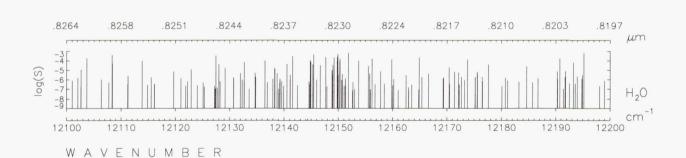


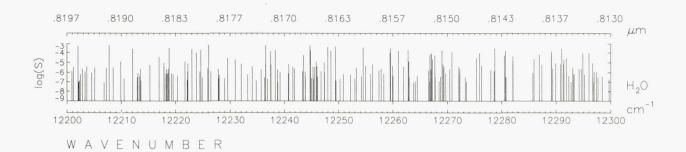


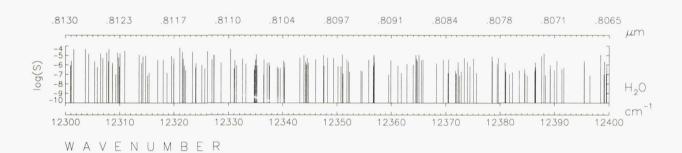


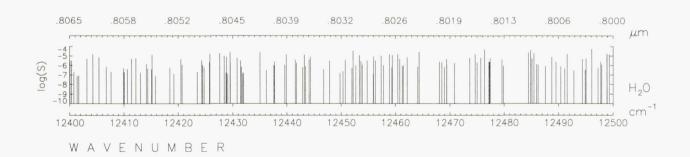


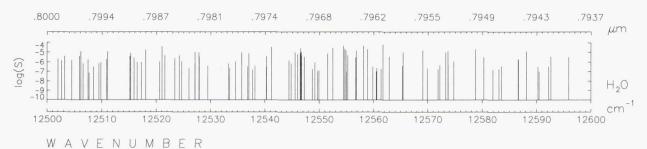


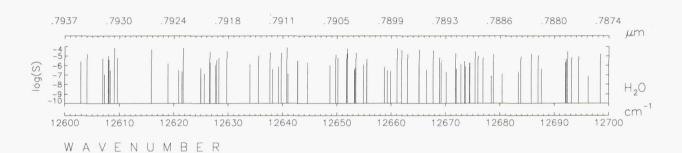


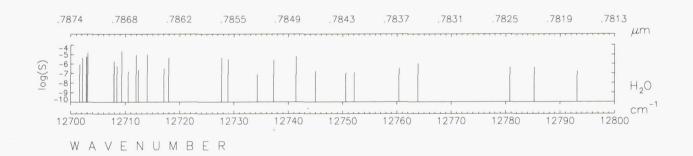


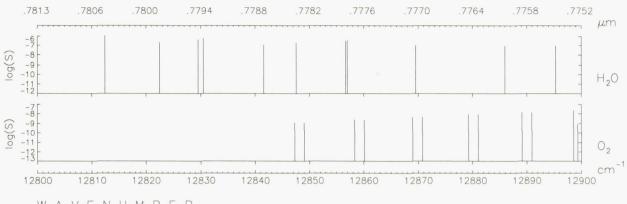




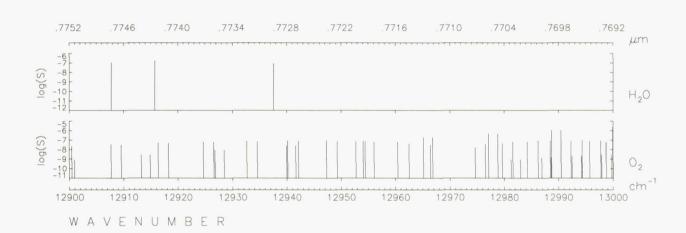


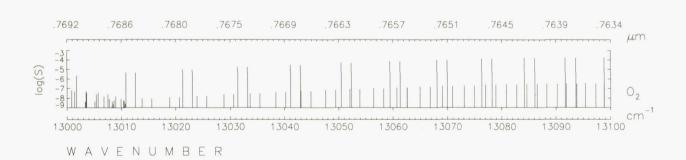


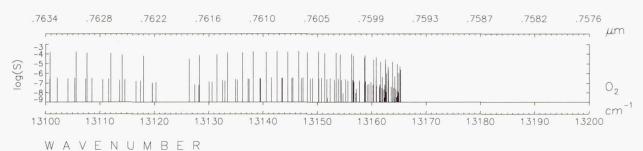


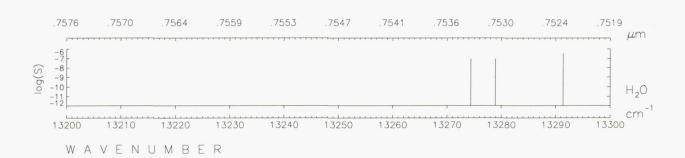


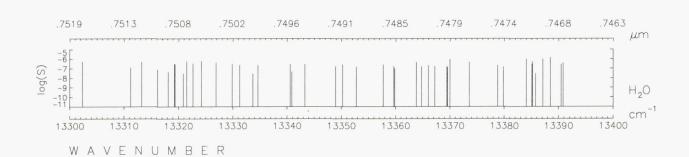


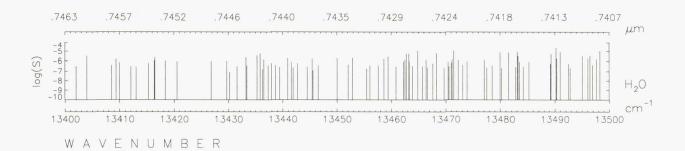


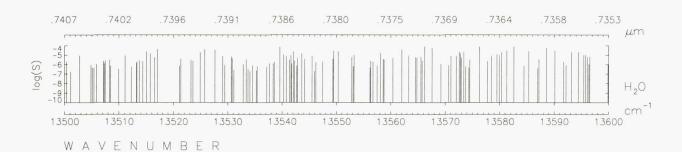


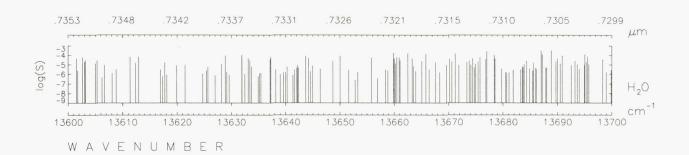


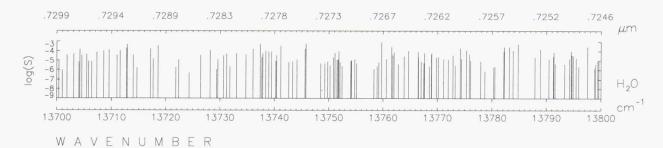


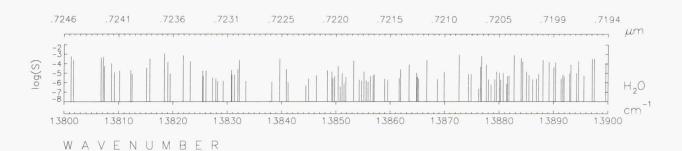


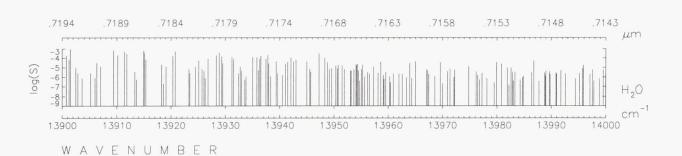


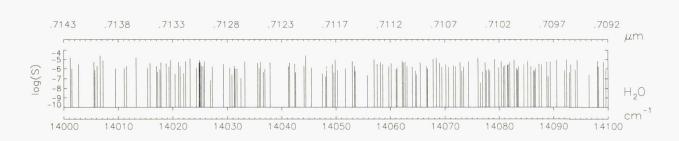






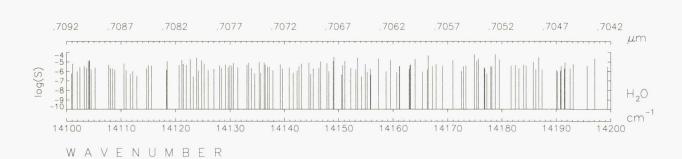




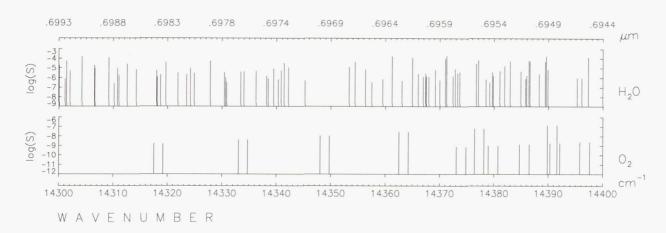


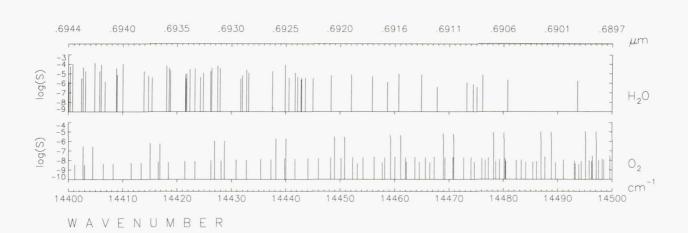
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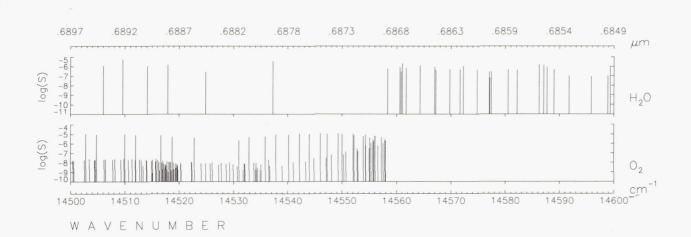
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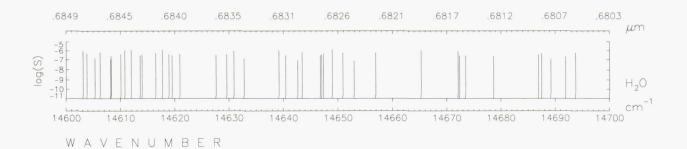


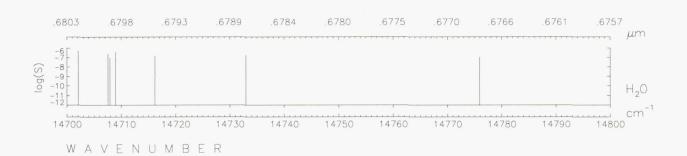






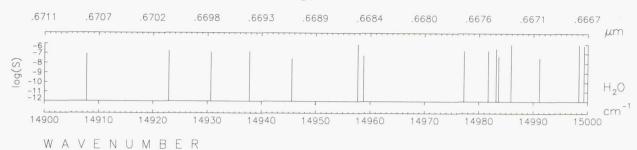


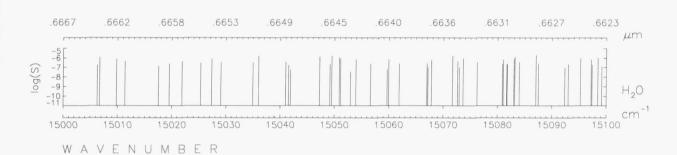


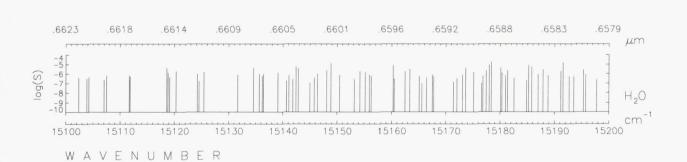


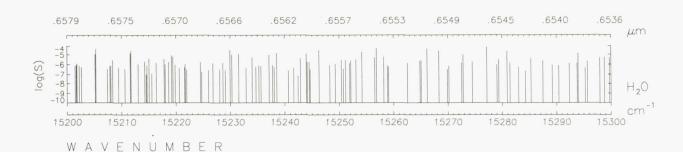


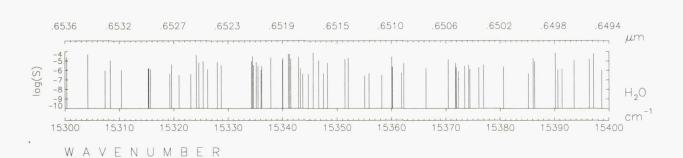
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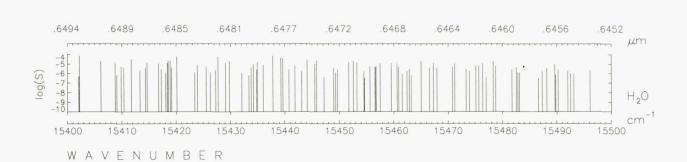


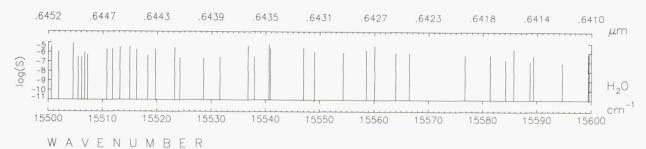


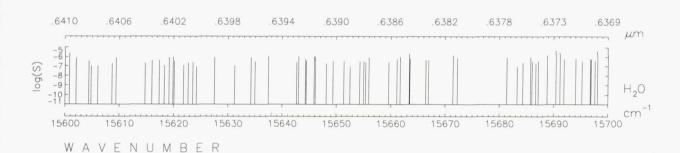


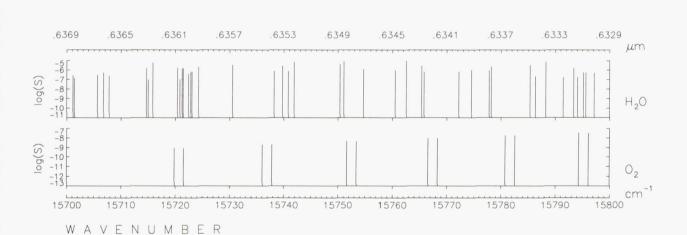


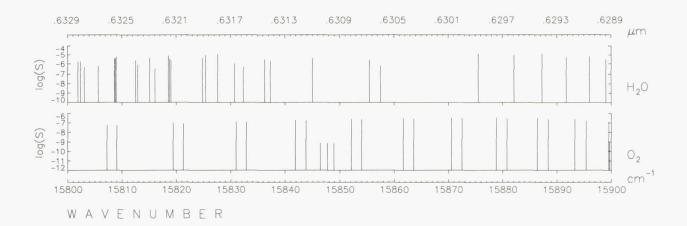


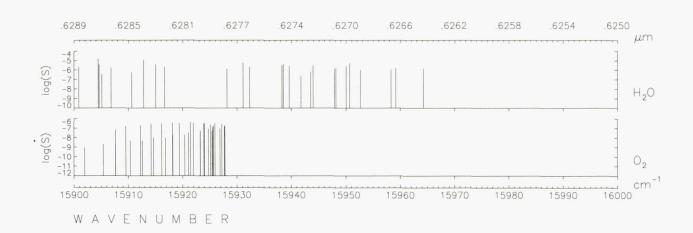












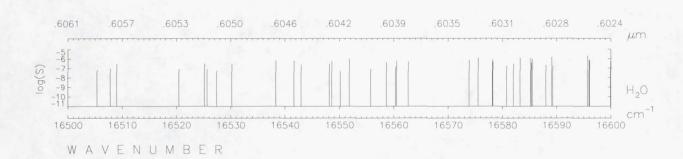
.6250									.6215	
										cm ⁻¹
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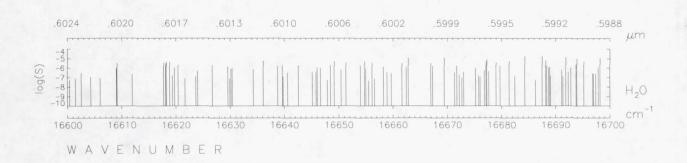
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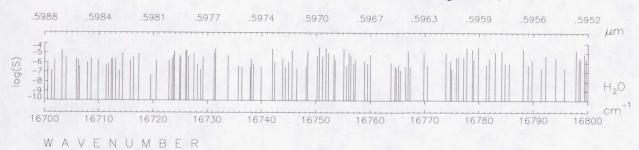
173	.6169	.6165	.6161	.6158	.6154	.6150	.6146	.6143	.6139	.6135
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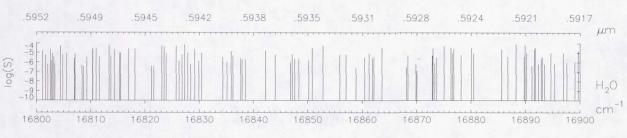
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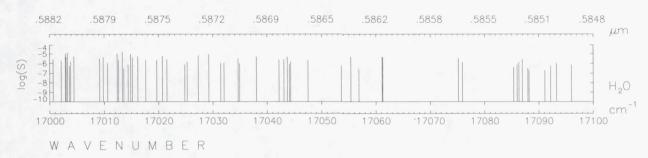




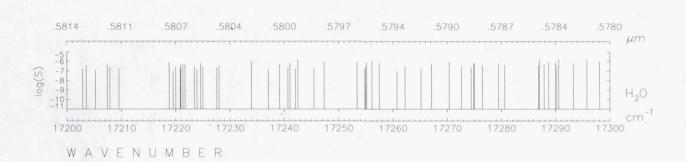


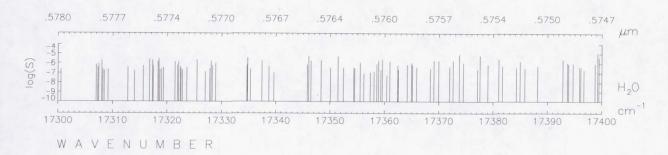


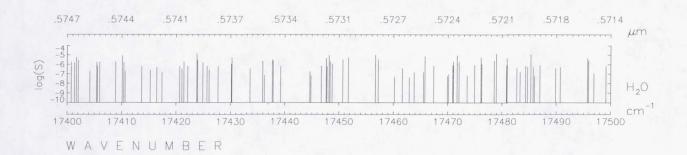
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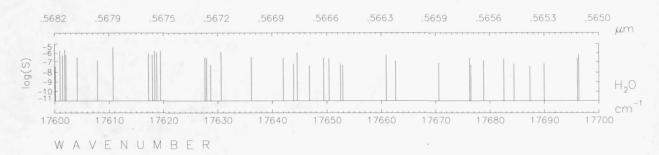




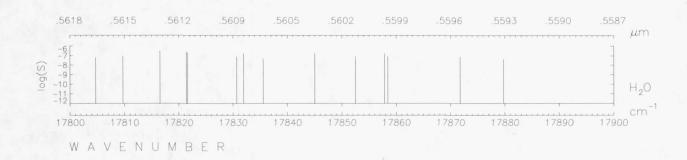




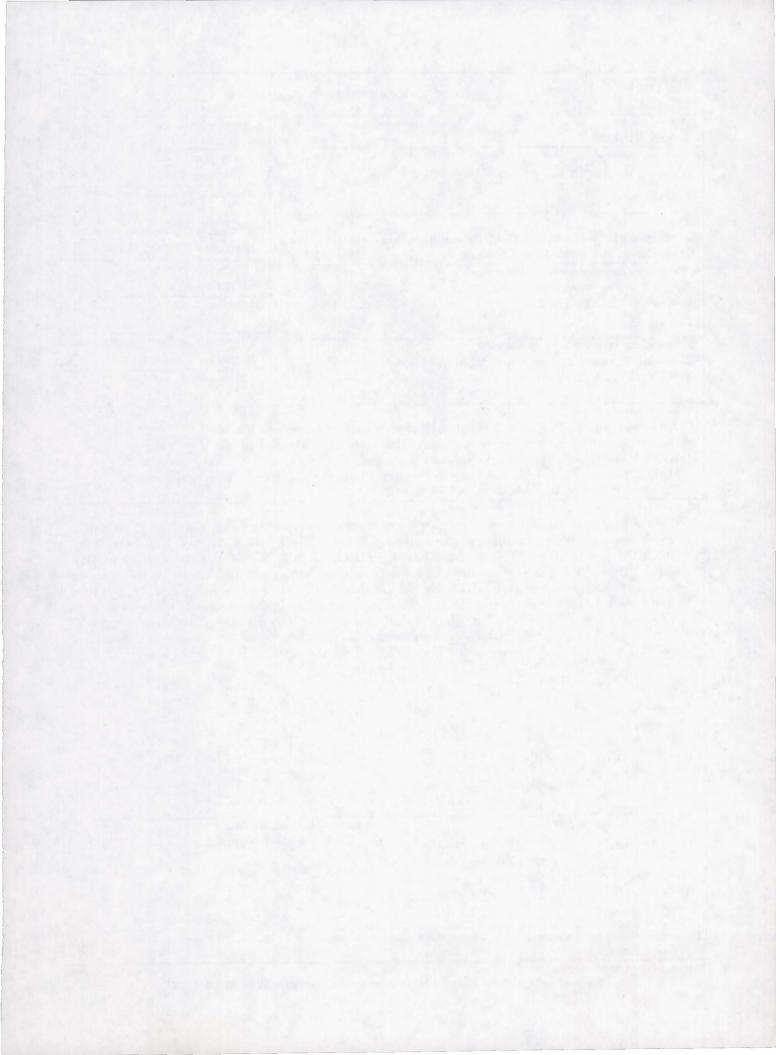








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D. J. Richardson and This report is a revised 16. Abstract Plots of logarithm (bases are shown for the 28 NH ₃ , HNO ₃ , OH, HF, C ₂ H ₆ , PH ₃), which approximately molecular absorption defrom the 1984 JPL contact Also shown are plots and the	se 10) of atmosph HC ℓ , H pear in that a base application of logari	of NASA RP-1084. Tabsorption line structure gases (H ₂ O, OBr, HI, C ℓ O, OCS, ne 1986 Air Force Ge (HITRAN) compilar in the 0- to 200-cm thm (base 10) of a	ength versus CO ₂ , O ₃ , N ₂ H ₂ CO, HOC cophysics Labition, and for -1 region, an pproximate in	wavenumber from O, CO, CH ₄ , O Cl, N ₂ , HCN, CH oratory high-reso O(³ P), 18-0 isotood infrared solar onfrared absorption	m 0 to 17900 cm ⁻¹ 2, NO, SO ₂ , NO ₂ , H ₃ Cℓ, H ₂ O ₂ , C ₂ H ₂ , oblution transmission opic ozone, and HO ₂ CO lines at 4500 K. on cross sections of		
included as a separate				ta cover 700 to 1	1000 cm and are		
17. Key Words (Suggested by A Spectroscopy Infrared Microwave		ote sensing	18. Distributio Unclassifie	on Statement ed—Unlimited			
Absorption Emission			Subject Category 43				
19. Security Classif.(of this repo	ort)	20. Security Classif.(of Unclassified		21. No. of Page 197			